# Iomorrow

The tame generation Has the angry young man gone to ground, and if so, for how long?



Black glamour Fashion finds Paris glittering, but simple black wins the applause Turning point Gerald Kaufman claims the public's tolerance of Mrs Thatcher has snapped and her reign is over

Right talk The British team, gold medal hopefuls, compete in the Olympic threeday event

Nine people share the weekly £20,000 Partfolio prize and two share the daily £2,000 prize. Details, page 2: Partfolio list, page 18; rules, back page.

# New rule on jets will cut fares

jet flying, which is expected next year, will lead to cheaper air fares and a big expansion in low-cost holidays from Britain to the United States, Africa and India. For the first time the jets will be allowed to make long over-ocean flights without keeping within 90 minutes of

## Pit strike 'costs £60m a week'

The miners' strike, which is now entering its twenty-first week is costing Britain £60m a week, according to an estimate by Simon and Creeks dis-stockbrokers Leading article, Page 13

# Oil barter adds to pressure

A barter deal under which Saudi Arabia will buy 10 new Boeing jets with Rolls-Royce engines for \$1 billion in oil, is being seen as one of the factors behind world oil price instability and consequently the pressure on the value of sterling and gold
Page 15

# Win for Jaguar

A Jaguar XJS has won the demanding 24-hour race for saloon cars at the Spa-Francorchamps circuit in Belgium, in the week which will see the selling of the company into private ownership Photograph, page 23

## Straw burning

The National Society for Clean Air said that Britain's strawburning controls on farmers complete ban was necessary

## Child access

A group has been set up by a grandmother who wants grand-parents to have legal rights to see their grandchildren after the Page 3 parents separate

## Gibraltar link

The Spanish Foreign Minister said an official visit to Spain by the Queen was dependent on progress towards a satisfactory agreement on Gibraltar Page

## House values

Home improvements are un likely to raise the value of a house. A survey has found the cost of the work is sarely recovered in the sale

Page 3

Leader, page 13 Government on course; Whitehall efficiency Letters: On barristers' monopoly from Mr C R McEwen and others; Central America from Mr R J Vincent; divorce from the Reverend J Bradford Features, pages 10-12 Guatemala: villagers in an

ideologica; crossfire; the Moones fight back; Ferdinand Mount blows the great spying secret. Spectrum the man who made male models macho. Monday Page: baby book book Obituary, page 14

Mr George Gallup			
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# Unions seek TUC campaign to defeat Thatcher

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor that the new realism has died a

the Conservative Government and restore Labour to office is proposed in a politically highly-charged agenda for the Trades Union Congress in five weeks time

in support of those who defy the 1980 and 1982 Employment Acts now looks like becoming official TUC policy, and left-wing Civil Service union leaders are urging the merits of a one day general strike.

A significant shift away from last, year's mood of new realism. a working relationship with Mrs Margaret. That cher's administration — iscoming up from the rations in the wake of battles with Mr. Eddie Shah, the newspaper proprietor, and with the Government over deunionization at the Government Com-

Postal workers are also alling for the return of a Bill Keys, general secretary of Several militant unions have Sogat '82, insisted last night. "I tabled demands for a reaffirmamake no apologies for saying tion of the 1982 Wembley

interpreted as a concerted

attempt to prevent further outbreaks of strike action in

2 vigour that matches that of

The CBI clearly believes that

after the rapid settlement of the docks strike but with the

increasing probability of the miners' dispute drifting on towards the autumn it must

take the initiative and nip in the

bud any more potentially

language the threat to their industry and their jobs.

"They must get the message.

into the newspapers, on to the

He added: "Too many so-

really not disputes at all - they pits stoppage.

employees speaking out in clear age."

sympathy with the miners.

**CBI** chief starts

drive against

union militancy -

By Edward Townsend, Industrial Correspondent

today launched a new offensive been allowed to get out of hand

against trade union militancy in The reasons for this are a move that is certain to be sometimes political."

Sir Terence Beckett, director victims were members of the general of the Confederation of union that called it was hard to British Industry, issued a comprehend. The docks strike,

when strikes are called next breath we are being told of

noticed.

rallying call to employers, He he said, was "a self-in said: "if we are to avoid a shot in the foot that we start to raging inflation, we surely do without".

The mentality that allowed a

minor strike, quickly settled locally, to boil over into a

national stoppage in which the

said, was "a self-inflicted

shot in the foot that we can

Britain:s business leaders are local differencesthat have

red official TUC support fo Mr Keys, chairman of the TUC's Employment Policy and unions coming into conflict with the Government's labour TIJC's Employment Policy and Organization Committee, producted that policy initiatives sined at reinforcing the unions' opposition to Government industrial relations law would be adopted at the Congress in Brighton: "We will be inviting the movement to defy the law," he said. "Some aurions will not want to, but I think that is what we are asking."

Steat '32, the largest print union, is September to tell the TUC general council "in conlaws. The general council comes defiance of the Prior and Tebbit legislation, and the TUC's general secretary, Mr Len Murray, is the target of strong condemnation at the hands of

The largest Civil TUC general council "in con-imacion with the Labour Party, the Civil and Public Services Association, takes the to mount, as a matter of trigency, a public campaign to bring about the defeat of this Government. They are commit vative Government". ted to a merciless attack or trade unions and the jobs and conditions of our members. W The traditionally-moderate National Union of Tailors and Garment Workers further calls have no alternative but to fight

The TUC general bers to "work for the creation of a climate that will ensure the election of a Labour Governmust be prepared positively to encourage supportive strike ment at the earliest opporthemselves in trouble, the CPSA says, either by calling for shutdowns in the industries

the moderate National Association

ation of Colliery Overmen

# Peking puts Howe out of sight for talks

From David Bonavia Peking

Mr Zhao Ziyang, the Chi-nese Prime Minister, will meet Sir Geoffrey Howe, the British Foreign Secretary, today in the secluded Zhong Nan Hai complex of lakeside villas used as residences by Chinese leaders, to which few foreigners ever gain access.

Normally meetings foreign statesmen are conduc-ted in the Great Hall of the

Geoffrey to come to Zhong Nan employers must speak out with union leaders' concern about ally where the new jobs are to come faced in the Anglo-Chinese negotiations on the interre of by better protecting the ones we have now. "Pictures and television shots

of tearful holiday-makers stopped on the way to the Mediterranean produce an out-cry about the infringement of The surprise disclosure was made yesterday by a Foreign Office spokesman, who also said Sir Geoffrey spent Sunday afternoon working in his guest house in western Peking, while two separate teams of British officials discussed contentions personal liberty. It is only when damaging strikes.

Employers, Sir Terence said, is a threat of higher food prices should be frank with their that the public gets the messthe lorry drivers rebel and there is a threat of higher food prices points with Chinese nego-

In contrast, Sir Terence remarked, the liquidation of The Chinese arrangements for Sir Genffrey's meetings small firms went almost unwith leaders here have be Tomorrow the CBI will unusually fluid, suggesting that the chance of his meeting Mr headquarters of the unions to publish the results of its latest which their workers belong with quarterly industrial trends sur-vey. Those are expected to Deng Xiaoping, the elder statesman and effective leader of the country, on Tuesday, may depend on the progress of confirm that business optimism called industrial disputes are remains strong in the face of the his talks with Mr Zhao.

The flexible schedule of discussions suggests that there discussions suggests that there is still considerable disagreement over details of the final form of the Angio-Chinese agreement aimed at transferkeng to China in 1997, which Peking wants to see concluded by September at the latest. British officials have ques

tioned this time-frame in that a "good agreement" must be sought in preference to an early one. The basic differences revolve around the political institutions which should be set up to promote quasi-democratic government in Hongkong before 1997.

China says it will allow the territory's capitalist economy and British-style legal system to remain more or less intact for 50 years after 1977, but Briain weald like to guarantee that by drawing up a relatively detailed handover agreement. rather than a vague one.



# Olympic display wins hearts in Los Angeles

If the opening ceremony of the Olympic Games was any yardstick for the next fortnight's sporting festival, we will come to be grateful and not cynical that a private Los Angeles committee of volun-teers accepted the daunting burden when the only other candidate city, Tehran, failed to come to the line.

The United States may carry

much of the conscience of the tern world, but now, with a Hollywood zap which ac-claimed friendliness more than vulgarity, Los Angeles wel-comed 140 nations with an open-heartedness which so genninely meant "have a nice day". A three-hour display was often stunningly spectacular, yet never boastful, an expo-sition of the remarkable kaleidoscope of ethnic races and cultures which have made America great.

America great.

It was a pageant in which the overriding theme was of a community with a zest for life and progress, which no smug European should scorn; from the immigrant settlers with their wagons, the negroes emerging from subservience, through to the twentieth-century extravaganza of music. tury extravaganza of music, dance and technology. The older world, bred on history and tradition, could not remain unmoved when assailed by 750 trumpets, drums and trom-bones of the All American Marching Band playing Prima's Sing. Sing, Sing with uninhibited exultation.

It was, above all, a ceremony memorable for its sense o social justice. When the jet planes had finished their sky-writing, and the 84 grand pianos had paid tribute to Gershwin; when the thousands

youthful energy which is the voice of the nation, the bands had played, and the 140 team had paraded with cheers for the Cor from Romania and China; whe the crowd, with no more than a five-second count-down prac tice, had unknowingly st produced a canopy of inter-national flags with 90,000 individually held coloured sheets which upstaged the carefully-rehearsed Russian display in Moscow; when the huge American team had made its disordered, extravert entry. and the American President had fluffed the order of his 18-

> Olympic reports and results, page 19

two and a half billion televison viewers awaited: the lighting of

Half a century ago Jesse Owens, a poor cotton-family black, had been obliged to enter stadiums by the side door, even after he had become the greatest Olympian of this century in Berlin, Now, into a hushed coliseum with the sun's sinking rays illuminating the Olympic flag, and the golden letters, GAMES OF THE OLYMPIAD, Owen's grand-daughter Gine

Bearing the torch which had wound its way along 10,000 miles of America, she lapped the track once, side-stepping competitors with cameras, to pass the torch to Rafer Johnson, decathlon champion Continued on back page, col 4

# Ministers resist MI5 By Julian Haviland, Peter Hennessy and Stewart Tendler

a wide-ranging inquiry into alleged Soviet penetration of the British secret services since 1945 will be flatly resisted by senior members of the Government, according to

s yesterday.

Residions arose from made on refevision two weeks ago by Mr Peter Wright, a former MI5 officer who took part in the investigation of the ise of Sil director-general of MIS from 1956 to 1965.

The allegations are being dismissed in Whitehall and some sectors of the intelligence community as "old hat". Mr Wright has been accused of merely recycling aging material. But Sir Anthony Kershaw, Conservative MP for Stroud and chairman of the all-party Commons Select Committee on Foreign Affairs, said he had found a 160-page dossier com-piled by Mr Wright to be

alarming reading.

Sir Anthony, who read the dossier at the weekend, said he gence.

press the Prime Minister for an inquiry. Such an inquiry could Secrets Acts if he returned to

The Prime Minister has made it clear that Mr Wright will not be granted immunity from forbidding unauthorized dis-closure, will be discussed today when Sir Michael Havers

The latest allegation in the wake of Mr Wright's claims came yesterday in The Observer Attorney General, meets Sir Thomas Hetherington, the Director of Public Prosecutions.

However, ministers are aware that the Security Commission's investigation of the case of Michael Bettaney - the MIS man jailed earlier this year for trying to spy for the Soviet Union - could eventually revive questions about the efficiency of counter-intelli-

would decide before Parliament. Four members of the Com-

rose on Wadnesday whether to mission are involved in the inquiry including Lord Bridge of Harwich, Air Chief Marshal cause difficulties because Mr Sir Alexander Steedman, Lord Wright, who live in Australia, Allen of Abbeydale and Sir would run the risk of proscution under the Official sign their remit will be extended Allen of Abbeydale and Sir Michael Palliser. There is no sign their remit will be extended to look at Mr Wright's charges.

If the Government is forced to abandon its position the intelligence community could could be considered a breach of ported by a small secretatiat to section two of the 1911 Act carry out the inquiry.

came yesterday in The Observer newspaper which said that Sir Stuart Hampshire, former Warden of Wadham College, Oxford, carried out a Govern-ment review of GCHQ in 1965 while MI5 at the same time was investigating allegations he might be a spy.

Sir Stuart was cleared of the allegation. Yesterday he said: The McCarthyism of the British press is, as one would expect, peculiarly hypocritical

# Noraid man may defy Ulster ban

From Richard Ford Belfast

leader of an Americanbased Provisional IRA fundraising group hinted yesterday that he would enter Northern Ireland in spite of a banning

Mr Martin Galvin, publicity director of the Northern Aid Committee (Noraid), has no right of appeal against an exclusion order issued by Mr Leon Brittan under the Immigration Act, 1971.

The order was made after Mr James Prior, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, reminded the Home Secretary of remarks made by Mr Galvin during a visit at Easter. He is said to have commented that he was encouraged by a Provisional IRA attack in Londonderry in which a soldier was killed.

Secret talks denial, page 2

# Police authorities to stay intact, says Brittan

By Julian Haviland, Political Editor

been given private assurances haveing separate police forces by Mr Leon Brittan, the Home under local control. Secretary, that powers which would allow the break up of police authorities in the metropolitan counties will never be

The powers are to be taken in the Bill to abolish the six Englinsh metropolitan county councils and the Greater Lon-don Council, which is likely to dominate the session of Parliament beginning in November.

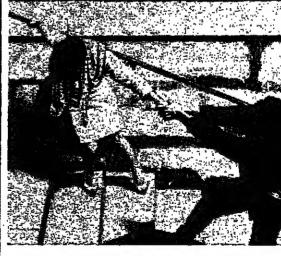
They have been included in the draft of the abolition Bill. prepared on the instructions of Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of

Many Conservative council-

Conservative MPs concerned lors in the metropolitan districts about effective policing have, have expressed interest in again

consultation paper published last year, said at first that the present structure of police authorities was working well and that it would not be appropriate now to consider breaking up existing police However, last May, Mr

Jenkin, in a Commons written reply, said ministers had decided to provide for the possibility that individual authorities or groups of authorities "could be permitted to take over responsibility for fire and police services in their areas". the urging of Conservative He added the proviso that controlled metropolitan distance they would have to demonstrate that they could run the services



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# Drought triggers fears of river nitrate pollution

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

stances.

necessary dilution.

Both rivers are susceptible to

Arguments on the need to

high nitrate levels at certain

The Princess of Wales at Windsor Great Park where the

Prince of Wales was playing polo yesterday, their third wedding anniversary. (Photograph: Chris-Harris).

A warning that nitrate levels arms, which the water autinin rivers throughout much of Britain will rise above water safety limits is contained in an needed to neutralize the subassessment of the drought to be submitted to the Department of the Environment tomorrow by trying to keep nitrate levels government scientific advisers. within recommended limits by government scientific advisers. High nitrate pollution is mixing water from different regarded as an inevitable sources. For example, water consequence of any heavy rainfall between now and October, as agricultural fertilizer not absorbed by crops on

water-parched land drains off. Preparations need to be made for babies to get bottled water the nitrates can be level. nitrosamines in the body.

times. Last year, for example, the mid Thames had a high converted into nitrites which are highly poisonous to young invest in extra purification children. In adults, the concern is over the formation of plant are among those controversies that began with the last drought eight years ago. One of Water purification plant is the disputes is over the British not able to remove all nitrates Government's opposition to an



monitoring falling Wells water levels. half the legally-permitted levels in Britain of nitrate in public

water supplies. The latest monthly tactical reports from the Institute of Hydrology, at Wallingford, and the British Geological Survey, to be submitted to the Govern-Additional expensive appara EEC directive that would cut by ment this week, show how the

present drought differs from the In absolute terms, there is no last one, but why it is a water shortage. The immense potentially more serious confine-grained chalk structures dition. In fact, the last drought extended from May, 1975, to August, 1976, giving the driest

16 months since records began The present drought is still technically a regional one. Sharp differences exist when comparing the areas that felt the first impact of the drought eight

years ago and those suffering now, in the South-west, south Wales and Cumbria. Previously it was the Eastern counties and Southern counties that felt the early effects of

The present need is to shift water this year from the East to the West, whereas eight years ago the calls for a national water grid was to get more water from the West to the East.

below the Southern and Eastern counties and coarse-grained Triassic sandstone stretching across the middle of the country hold vast stores.

Although it would be costly. extra pumping capacity could reach much deeper into these STRUCTURES.

Instruments on observation wells in the main pumping areas show that in chalk resevoirs the levels drop by about 30 metres and in sandstone by about five metres as a result of seasonal fluctuations. But measurements now show

levels reached in August, 1976, when the falls were up to 10 metres below those usually

Temperatures soar, page 3

The miners' strike, which today goes into its twenty-first week with south Wales union leaders facing committal for contempt, is costing Britain £60m a week, according to City

In the High Court in London, Mr Justice Park will give judgment this morning on an application by two road haulage firms for alleged contempt of an injunction forbidding interference with lorries taking supplies to Llanwern steel-

The south Wales area of the National Union of Mineworkers and its three leading officials - Mr Emlyn Williams, president, Mr George Rees, secretary, and Mr Terry Thomas, vice-president - face legal sanctions ranging from imprisonment to fines and sequestration of assets in the

first civil action to go the full course in the current dispute. Mr Thomas told striking miners yesterday: "Whatever that court makes, the miners' strike will go on and we will win. If any part of the establishment thinks that by imprisoning us or by fining us or the nion they can defeat us, that is a total misunderstanding of what this fight is all about." George Read Transport and Richard Read Transport from

Portfolio

Nine to

share

£20,000

£20,000 weekly *Portfolio* dividend declared on Saturday. The

daily £2,000 dividend will be divided between a retired

lieutenant-general from Surrey

and a Worcestershire Inland Revenue civil servant.

Lieut-General Sir David Scott-Barrett, of Knaphill, Woking Surrey, now an execu-

tive director with Arbuthnot Securities, was GOC Scotland

and Governor of Edinburgh Castle 1976-79. The other

claimant was Mr David Gordon,

claimant was Mr David Gordon, of Marsh Close, Malvern, who also gets £1,000.

The £20,000 will be shared by: Mr Kenneth Jones, of High Street, Billingshurst, Sussex, Mr C. H. Garnes, of St James's Road, Croydon; Mr J. W. Foss, of Bamber: Bridge, Preston: Miss Sarah Molloy, of Cleveland Square, London W2; Mr A. W. Harding, of Forton Road, Newport, Shropshire; Mr D. Besant, of Mayfield, Sussex; Mr T. G. Downes, of Evesham Place, Stratford-upon-Avon; Mr S. Brockway, of Moseley Street, Ripley, Derbyshire; and Mrs Aline Garneys, of Loose, Maidstone.

Portfolio list page 18: rules

Portfolio list page 18; rules and how to play - information

Assay standards

Mr Hamil Westwood, Bir-

mingham's former Assay Mas-

criticized

conditions by abusing and intimidating lorry drivers.

The court proceedings come about the coal board's "peace to a head as the Government is plan" on colliery closures. told that the strike is placing a heavy burden on the economy. Mr Gavin Davies, of Simon and Coates, the stockbrokers, calculated the £240m a month impact of the dispute as follows: • £20m a week for converting from coal to oil in power

 £5m a week lost revenues for British Rail Policing costs

 Lost income tax from miners on strike Loss of coal exports

Industry is bearing up well with the aid of imported coal, Mr Davies said, with British Steel losing only £10m of output. But with 40 per cent of UK electricity still being generated from coal, compared with 80 per cent normally, coal stocks are still being eroded because the working pits could not meet the full demand. Mr Arthur Scargill, president of the NUM, said on TV-am

yesterday that there was no further indication of a return to work in spite of the coal board's intensive publicity campaign, which will be renewed in a more

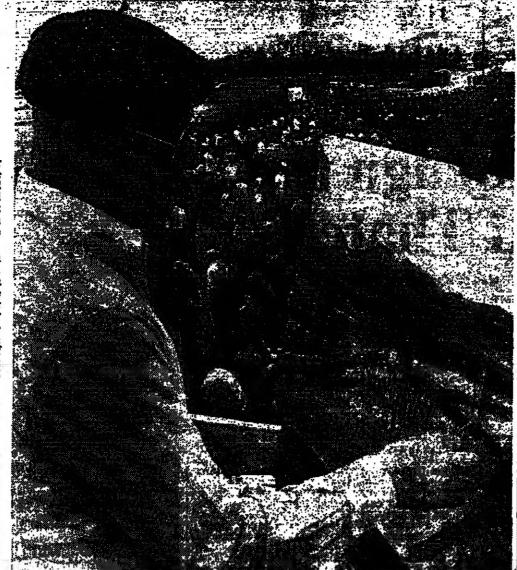
of local NUM leaders on the this week. Pitmen will be grounds that imion pickets are invited to go back to work, and creating intolerable working newspaper advertisements will point out that they have not been consulted by their union

Meanwhile, the runours of a coordinated return to work in defiance of the union, led by a dissident Nottinghamshire miner known only as "Silver Birch", has diminished Mr Peter Heathfield, general sec-retary of the NUM, said: "I an getting fied up of hearing of movements of return to work by faceless men. They should stand up and be identified."

campaign over pits and jobs to the Trades Union Congress in

Miners' leaders invite the TUC delegates to condemn "the police-state tactics deployed against striking miners and their families" and to demand government legislation to en-sure that the police are democ-ratically accountable to the communities they serve. "The police must never again be used, as at the present time, against working people exercis-ing traditional trade union rights", the motion adds.

Leading article, page 13



Picket line art: Mr Karl Wagener, an umemployed plant operator, painting outside Bilston Glen colliery, south of Edinburgh. His record of the miners' dispute goes on exhibition on Wednesday at Loanhead Library near by. (Photograph: Glynn Satterley.)

# Prior denies secret talks with Sinn Fein

From Richard Ford, Belfast

Mr James Prior, the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland denied yesterday that any civil servants at the Northern Ireland Office were involved in secret talks with leading members of the Provisional IRA's political wing, Sinn Fein.

Mr Prior threatened to dismiss any officials immediately if he discovered they had taken part in informal discussions with Sinn Fein and said a report in The Sunday Times was absolutely untrue.

He added: "There is no truth in this story whatsoever. If I knew of any official at that level who was talking to them, I would sack them immediately. No one is talking to Provisional Sinn Fein about political mat-

But speaking from his home in Britain, Mr Prior admitted that low-level officials in areas such as social services and health had contacts with elected representatives of Provisional Sinn Fein on purely constitu-ency matters. Mr Prior's policy is that he will not meet members of Sinn Fein until they drop their policy of armed struggle".

The report in The Sunday Times claimed that officials the Northern Ireland Office's political department had met the Sinn Fein leaders, Mr Gerry Adams, Mr Danny Morrison, Mr Joe Austin and Mr Martin McGuinness, It said at least one meeting had been ter, yesterday accused the city's held in a house in Andersons-Assay Office of lowering its town, west Belfast, as a means standards of inspection of gold. Of obtaining information and silver and platinum items sent. political intelligence about for hallmarking. Dinions within Sinn Fein.

A message to

Sealink customers

from

British Ferries Ltd.

and will convey to their National Executives the

results of these discussions. Based on undertakings given by the new owners, both unions

wish to inform the travelling public and road hauliers that no further industrial action over the issue of privatisation of Sealink UK will be

recommended to their members. Furthermore,

in the interest of assuring users of Sealink UK ships of regularity and dependability of service, so they may book their holidays and passages

without fear of delay the unions will recommend

to their members that no industrial action be

taken which would cause disruption to Sealink

UK services and not at the same time to those of

Ferries Ltd. on behalf of its subsidiary, Sealink

UK Ltd., and on behalf of the National Union of

Seamen and the National Union of Railwaymen.

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competitors.

Senior officials of the National Union of Seamen and the National Union of Railwaymen have met with the new owners of Sealink UK Ltd.

The owner of the house denied this and Mr Joe Austin, chairman of Sinn Fein in Belfast, said no talks had taken place. He added: "We will talk to the Brits if they want to talk about mithdeness!" bout withdrawal.

Mr Prior last year instructed all ministers and civil servants not to meet at private houses and to cease contact with Sinn Fein's MPs, five assembly members and three local coun-

Only one minister has met Sinn Fein representative, Mr Gerry Adams, and that was when he was part of a delegation to Stormont shortly after being elected as Assembly member for West Belfast.

But the Government could not sever all contact particularly in relation to Sinn Fein carrying out constituency business in areas dealing with health; social security and housing.

In the republic, Dr Garret FitzGerald's Cabinet is divided over the ban on meeting with Sinn Fein members imposed last February, particularly as the leader of the Local Government and Public Services' Union, negotiations with government ministers, is a vice-president of the Provisional IRA's political

The Government's ban has to see delegations of local councillors until Sinn Fein members withdrew.

Dr FitzGerald, the Prime Minister, has been angered at past contact, direct or indirect between former Secretaries of State for Northern Ireland with Sinn Fein and its military wing.

By Our Political Editor

The non-nuclear defence olicy approved by the Labour National Executive Committee last week was described by Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for Defence, on Saturday as a sellout of British interests without

ment, it would explode the cohesion of the North Atlantic lliance, he said.

It would be the culmination of the Soviet Union's efforts over 40 years to drive a wedge between Europe and North America, and to leave Europe too weak to defend itself. The Labour policy statement,

which will be put for endorse ment before the party's annual conference at Blackpool in October pledges firm support for Nato but recommits a Labour Government to closing all nuclear bases in Britian. Labour leaders acknowledge privately that these positions are hard to reconcile.

Mr Heseltine, who was speaking at Coupar Angus, Perthshire, said that the risks of aggression for the Soviet Union were today unacceptable, but under Labour they would becomd a calculation worth ontemplating".

Mr Kinnock himself, in a speech in his Islwyn constituency on Saturday, criticized the Government for jeopardizing British control of the telecommunications network, the computer industry and the levelopment of information technology - the hub of Britain's economic regener-

# Labour's | Young children help 'bomb' stand police in murder hunt

A detective hunting the murderer of Leonie Darnley, aged seven, has been interviewing children on the estate where an attempt to win their confidence.

Speaking after a meeting of 300 people outside the flats in Battersea, south London, where the girl was last seen alive, Det Chief Supt John Coo, said: "The deteictive has been walking round the estate with a packet of Smarties to offer Think of the person standing next to you now and think of

He appealed to the meeting: the person who was next to you last week and the visitors you had last week. Think - can you be satisfied that person was not responsible for Leonie Dar-

that a lot of people including three-year-olds, have come forward with useful information she lived, handing out sweets in and "we are hoping to interview several thousand more resi

meeting were asked to point out on a map where they were playing at 4pm last Tuesday, the day that Leonie Darnley disappeared, and to try to remember exactly what they saw. Mr Coo said: "We have had tremendous co-operation from the children. They are very perceptive and have wouderful memories."

Leonie's multilated body was found in the basement of Atkinson House, Battersea, six hours after she disappeared. She had been stabbed and sexually

# Strongest-ever entry for chess tournament

From Harry Golombek Chess Correspondent, Brighton

the Brighton Centre, are dis-linguished by the happy fact that the entry for the various

That is largely because of the generosity of the sponsors, Grieveson Grant and Co, who have not only increased the prize fund so that the rewards favourable comparison with those of a first-class international tournament, but have also bestowed handsome fees on the masters to play in the event, again in line with international chess activities.

An additional helpful factor lies in the great and rapid increase in strength of British chess during the past decade.

In the British championship tournament there are no fewer than five grandmasters; the title-holder, Jonathan Mestel;

The 71st annual champion-ships of the British Chess Tony Miles, Murray Chandler, Federation, which open today at who did so well recently in international Jodathan Speelman, whose lively and interesting chess enriches any tournament in which he plays; and the latest addition to grandmaster chess, Nigel Short, who, by winning a strong international tournament at Esbjerg gained his third and final grandmaster norm to become the world's youngest

> Who is going to win the title? There is no obvious certain winner among those already mentioned and this time there are also a number of strong challengers from the Common wealth, in particular Niaz Murshed, of Bangladesh, whose style of play reminds one very much of another former British champion, Mir Sultan Khan, who also came from the Indian

# Labour MP's doubts on resigning | 'inadequate'

A bitter dispute is looming in the Carmarthen constituency which could damage the image of Labour party unity being carefully nurtured by Mr Neil Kinnock and his Shadow Cabinet colleagues.

Having said he would resign his seat during this session of Parliament, the Carmarthen Labour MP, Dr Roger Thomas, is now reconsidering his position. Faced with the prospect of a by-election, the three main parties, including Labour and Plaid Cymru, have selected their prospective parliamentary

The Labour Party's constitu-ency secretary. Mr Richard Edwards, said yesterday: To put it as diplomatically as I can, there will be grave disquiet if Dr

Thomas does not go."
Dr Thomas took his decision last March after his conviction on an importuning offence. But since then he has been one of the most politically active of all the Welsh MPs.

His decision to resign was delivered in a statement to the party's general management committee. Mr Edwards said: "Dr Thomas reaffirmed that decision at a meeting of the constituency executive and as ar as we were concerned that was the end of the matter."

Dr Thomas has decided to reconsider his decision because of the strong measure of support and sympathy he has received since his court appearance.

He has had a lengthy meeting with Mr Kinnock and promised the party leader tha he will make a final decision in

He told The Times: "I shall be going into the constituency on Wednesday and I shall spend six weeks assessing what support I have among the people who voted for me. Dr Alan Williams, Labour's

candidate for the by-election, secretary, refused to comment.
It is understood that the Labour Party leadership is reluctant to have a by-election in this West Midlands marginal seat as it might suffer an embarrassing defeat just as party fortunes are improving.

If Dr Thomas decides to stay he decision will infuriate Plaid

Cymru as a recent poll showed them to be running neck-andneck with Labour.

# Anger over | Controls on | burning of straw

The National Society for Clean Air protested yesterday that the Government's strawburning controls inadequate. On the eve of a new official drive for careful burning

The Government is relying on council by laws to avoid repetition of last year's incidents in which thick smoke dangerously obscured visibility on main roads.

by farmers, it said a complete

The by-laws forbid burning on weekends, Bank holidays and in darkness. But they do not operate until adopted by local councils, and some, including Salisbury, have refused to stop burning.

The grain harvest has begun and the dry undergrowth in much of Britain has increased the risk of straw fires spreading. "By-laws have consistently failed in the past to deal with

the air pollution generated by straw and stubble-burning", the society said. The new by-laws are much tougher than former controls, but they are also more compli-

cared and may prove totally unworkable in practice. "What happens will depend on the weather. If it is hot and dry, the smoke will hang around, gradually intensifying as more and more fields are

## Naturalists seek EEC help to protect geese

Naturalists have appealed over the heads of the British Government for EEC help in safeguarding one of the main surviving haunts of a very rare type of "laughing" geese (Hugh Clayton writes). The Royal Society for the

Protection of Birds fears that government permission for peat extraction on the island of Islay in Scotland, poses a serious threat to the survival of the

the EEC Commission to apply a directive which requires member governments to protect the geese, known as Greenland White-fronted Geese.

# Sharp drop in incomes of one-parent families

By Patricia Clough

The fiving standards of one- ies were 55 per cent better off parent families have fallen than those with one, the council

of one-parent families dropped in 1982 by 10.3 per cent, from £106.13 to £95.23. In the same period the weekly income of two-parent families rose by 8.7 per cent from £192.62 to £210.98: Even pensioners mainly dependent on state benefits another poverty-prone group saw their incomes

All households

Altogether two-parent famil-

considerably while incomes are said in an analysis of the rising in the rest of British Governments latest family households, according to the National Council for One Parent Families.

According to the expenditure survey.

Forty per cent of Britain's one million one-parent families

ary benefit. The reasons, the council said, are inadequate benefits and low pay for women - 87.7 per cent of such "The Government must take

urgent steps to protect and raise-living standards for all onethe council's director.

parent families," Smart Normal weekly net disposable household income

Man, woman,

# Executive flats on upper floors An impression of the completed Albert Dock redevelopment in Liverpool

# Dockland gets £17m new look

When 30 tall ships from the Transatiantic and Enropean Tall Ships' Races enter Albert Dock, Liverpool, in the the early hours of this morning, it will mark the successful completion of the £17m first phase redevelopment of Bri-tain's largest group of Grade 1 listed buildings.

Merseyside Development

Corporation and Albert Dock Company part of the Arrowcroft Group, are pumping £100m into a five year scheme to give the dock a new lease of life as a business and tourist centre which is attracting interest from around the world. Begun shortly before 1841 and opened by the Prince Consort in July, 1845, Albert Dock was the work of Jesse Hartley, the master engineer. The five-storey warehouses built entirely of brick and iron

hazard - enclose the dock on famous Maritime Museum four sides. It is likely the design was influenced by St Katharine's Dock in London, begun in 1827 by the architect, Philip Hardwick.

But the warehouses had a very short working life and what was halled as a wonder of the maritime world and one of the finest set pieces of industrial architecture anywhere was allowed to decay for nearly half e century. It finally closed in

Last September the huge urban renewal project got under way to transform the buildings into 360,000 sq ft of shops, 250,000 sq ft of museums, 460,000 sq ft of offices and 120 flats on the 27-acre site, which includes parking space for 2,000 cars. The basin, reclaimed at a cost of about £12m will be the vessels preserved by Liverpool's

whose new headquarters opened last week in the northern block. The Albert Pierhead build-ing, including the piermaster's ouse, has been restored and the Hartley Bridge renovated at the entrance to the basin.

There are plans for the northern Tate Gallery in a later phase, as well as workshops, centres, pubs, wine bars and restaurants. Granada Television is setting up an electronic news gathering centre in the former dock traffic office.

Mr Michael Franklin, of the architects, Franklin Stafford partnership, has carried out the refurbishment and alterations in sympathy with the original buildings, cleaning the brick-work by sandblasting, installing new windows and quarry-filed

# Williams & Glyn's **Revolving Budget**

**Account Rate Changes** Williams & Glyn's Bank

announces that with effect from 3rd August 1984 the rate of interest charged on overdrawn balances will be increased from 16.5% per annum (APR 17.5%) to 19.0% per annum (APR 20.3%), and the rate of interest paid on credit balances will be increased from 6% per annum to 7.5% per annum.



Williams & Glyn's Bank plc

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Rot

# Looser safety regulations for long-distance flights will mean lower air fares

Cheaper air fares and an rates charged by the charter expansion of low-cost holidays from Britain to the United tates, Africa and India will follow the change in the rule for twin-jet flying expected next

A meeting of world aviation states convened by the Inter-national Civil Aviation Organirational Civil Avistion Organization (ICAO) later this year is expected to propose looser safety rules for the new generation of big twin-jet – the Boeing 757 and 767, and the Airbus 300 and 310 – allowing them to make lone over-comp them to make long over-ocean flights without keeping close to airports en route in case one

It would allow Britain's main charter airlines, Britannia, moles of the new twin will push range up to 4,000, 5,000 and eventually perhaps 6,000 miles, bringing crues such as Les Vegas and Madras well within range.

Les Vegas and Madras well within range.

Until now, they have been unable to operate across the Atlantic and other occans and India. This would cut flight costs by 5 to 10 per cent, and help to bring scheduled fares on those routes more into line with

Police are

suspended

in 'Fox' case

Two policemen from the squad hunting "The Fox" rapist have been suspended after a

complaint alleging indecent assault, police said yesterday.

In a statement, the Deputy Chief Constable of Bedford

shire, Mr Alan Dyer, said: "a

complaint of indecent assault

against two police officers was

received in the early hours of Saturday, July 21. The officers

have been suspended from duty, and a report is being

prepared which will be sent

to the Director of Public

Prosecutions for considera-

alleged incident happened at

Leighton Buzzard where the two officers were on plain-clothes undercover duty in the

hunt for the savage rapist

Journalists on The Sun

newspaper returned to work

yesterday after a 16-day strike

The paper's National Union

to 65 to return after accepting a salary increase of

the editor, Mr Kelvin Mackenzie, and missed only

of Journalists chapel voted by,

7 /2 per cent plus £750 each. During the strike the paper

Birth supremacy

to have a baby, according to a French obstetrician. Dr Michel

Odent, a leading advocate of natural childbirth. He says attitudes have changed so much

for the better in Britain during the

past two or three years that the

collective awareness of the movement is greater in Britain

than in France, the United States

Central Independent Tele-

vision's controversial puppet series Spitting Image is to

Woburn

New 'Image'

Britain is one of the best places

Sun journalists

back at work

known as The Fox.

over a pay claim.

vaturalists se

FT.C help

in incomes

Already Britannia, owned by the Thomson organization, is spending an extra f.5m on two 270-seat, £30m Boeing 767s for next year and will give them the over-ocean capability. Mr power to fly further on one Derek Davidson, chairman of engine. ICAO is expected to Britannia, which made a £25m respond by extending the limit profit for Thomson last year, to 120 minutes. expects to be able to operate the

The new twin-jets have a range of 3,000 to 3,500 miles compared with about 2,000 for the smaller Boeing 737 and about 6,000 miles for the Boeing 747 jumbo. Later models of the new twin will

new routes from next summer.

because of the so-called "90minute rule" requiring them to stay within 90 minutes flying

ments and the original cost is

turers say the reliability and power of the big new fan-jet engines from Rolls-Royce, Prant and Witney, and General Electric, make engine failure a

Safety fears have focused at least as much on possible failure of back-up systems as of the engine itself, and a condition of the new freedom is likely to be the installation of duplicated back-up systems. Britannia is specifying an early version of the extra back-up for its two

As well as an expansion of package holidays to new desti-nations, the big twin-jets offer scope for more direct flight between secondary cities which do not generate enough traffic are usually served by flights en

Extensions do not count for

influence buyers much are

closely to valuers. Valuers rate

bring in a safer variety after

unspectacular, but reports from

of the distribution system and

this should ensure a heady production level in August.

have extensive trade with

mining communities have, however, failed to share in the

advance and have suffered a

●Cider sales rose by 6 per cent last year with keg ciders, sold in

pubs, accounting for much of the advance. Cider sales have responded to the weather but

have suffered from the

dip, often modest, in sales.

Some small breweries which

No profit for sellers

in home additions

An expensive living room choice or induce them to pay extension, loft insulation or a more.

The state of paintwork and

property's value when the house wallpaper hardly seems to matter, presumably because

is eventually sold matter, presumably because House buyers are not keen to most buyers intend to change pay more for such improve them, the survey found.

rarely recovered in the selling as much as home owners think.

price, according to a Gallup Other features which do not

Even the cost of central patios, loft insulation and

heating, double-glazing and conversions, and fitted carpets built-in kitchens, which many home buyers are willing to pay extra for, is rarely reflected fully implies, should not listen too

Britain's 12 million home structural improvements above

owners will spend about many other assets and would £5,400m improving their nomes expect to see up to 85 per cent

this year, half of them in the of the cost of an extension or belief that the property value loft conversion reflected in the will increase by the amount they have spent, it said.

The three-pin, 13-amp elec-

The survey, conducted for trical plug used in practically Astraseal, a double-glazing every British home for the past company, found that the most 30 years has been found

company, found that the most 30 years has been found popular improvement is central potentially unsafe and will be

home owners believe it is a The Department of Trade has

worthwhile additional invest- agreed with manufacturers to

Double-glazing and new tests showed that plugs are built-in kitchens are next, a hazardous if they are not

third of home-buyers say these pushed properly into their

Beer's flagging fortunes

revived by heatwave

After four years in decline production is expected to be

Britain's beer sales are rising unspectacular, but reports from with the hot summer having a the industry suggest that this month's output could show a sharp increase. The weather has

Pain writes). sharp increase. The weather has Already there are signs that if also sucked surplus stocks out

heating more than half of all phased out.

features would influence their sockets.

the heatwave confinues into next month a number of brewing groups will find it difficult to accommodate the

nation's thirst and it could be

that rationing will have to be

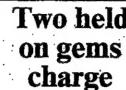
introduced as it was in the 1976

Lager could be the first to be

threatened. It takes longer to produce than traditional British

In the first five months of

cent increase in May. June's



two London jewellers of gems worth nearly film have been remanded in custody. Barry Bolitho aged 22 from

from Manchester is charged with the Golders Green robbery and a £400,000 raid in Mayfair They were arrested in Manchester on Thursday and appeared at Highgate Court,

# Temperatures set to soar again

The police had to close access warm sea breezes on the south roads to Camber Sands near coast and gave the Channel Rye, east Sussex, yesterday as Islands a top temperature day trippers streamed to the yesterday of 29C (84F). coasts giving hoteliers and ice cream stall holders from Presta-

said temperatures were down slightly from Saturday's highs. But the forecasters say that after Essex resorts faced long delays a couple of days of cloud - with around Colchester. There was possibly enough thundery rain trouble during the weekend at to interrupt the fourth Cornhill Brighton with 71 people ar-Test today - the temperatures rested after an "invasion" of the will rise again at the end of the resort by youths from Ports-week to well above the seasonal mouth travelling by coach and

area after public houses closed on Saturday night.

usual bottlenecks. The Auto-mobile Association reported an The London Weather Centre the M2 and congestion on the motorways around Birmingham. Traffic heading for the

According to an amateur weather forecaster, Mr Arthur

Mackins, of Bognor Regis, the July hot weather will last through next month and could until Mr Mackins, who bases his predictions on a reading of sea temperatures and weather records, said yesterday that barring isolated storms August would be "a pretty dry month".

 Bad weather forced the organizers of a long distance swim in Morecambe Bay to cancel the event on Saturday. They decided the seas were too

# Rights for grandparents sought in family splits

By Patricia Clough and Frances Gibb

A grannies' ginger group has been launched to light for legal rights for grandparents to have access to their grandchildren after parents have parted.

was founded by Shirley Hefferman, aged 45, of Calder Close, Plymouth, who is preparing to seek access to her own grandchildren. Anna Hefferman, aged three, and Kelly Hefferman, aged four. She last saw the children, whose parents are being divorced, on Boxi.'3

Day.

"The courts give one parent custody, the other gets access and that's the end of the story. The children are not thought of enough, they are being deprived of the love of a whole other

family", she said. Through contacts during her part-time work as a night ward clerk in local hospitals she has found "thousands of grand-parents in the same boat". Her mother has not been able to see some of her grandchildren for 15 years.

other founder-members hope to form groups throughout the country to press for changes in the law and because "people feel bester when they know they are not alone".

When deciding on the cus-tody of children, courts do not usually make any rules about grandparents, who normally continue to see the child through the parent who is their own son or daughter. But courts can ban access by a grandparent even when granting access to

If the parent of the child rather than the court, denies the grandparent access, then the latter has a statutory right to trates Court Act 1978.

Alternatively the grandparen may seek to have the child made a ward of court in the High Court and if successful, Weather, back page the court would then determine all matters, including access,



Outdoor aerobics: some holidaymakers in Brighton stopped sunbathing at the weekend to work out on the beachfront with the Body Shop Dance Studio (Photograph: Peter Trievnor). Two held

Australia is charged of a £1/2 million raid in Mayfair in May plus a hold-up in Golders Green Jobless Barry Kirkham, 25

where they were remanded for

average with clear, sunny car.

mouth travelling by coach and A bank of very hot air over in hospital after a series of northern France produced running battles is the "Lanes"

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# £5m silver haul found Fingerprint experts and forensic scientists will today examine the £5m collection of

series Spitting Image is to this year beer output was up by return for a new series early in about 3.5 per cent with a 21 per

examine the £5m collection of silver and gilt items stolen from Woburn Abbey earlier this year and discovered at the weekend hidden at a water pumping station in Eaton Socon, Cambridgeshire (Stewart Tendler purifice) writes). The 47 antique items are

thought to have been hidden some time last week, nearly four months after the robbery at the abbey which is about 20 miles

Lady Tavistock said yesterday that when the police have completed their examination of the silver a special exhibition will be mounted at the abbey.



go on show

When the exhibition is mounted new security aids will be in use including secure cases. The silver was originally thought to have been taken for sale to European dealers or to meet a specific order

## Lords ready if **GCHQ** unions lose appeal The House of Lords Judicial

Office is preparing for a rare vacation sitting by the Law Lords should the Court of Appeal rule in the Govern-ment's favour in the GCHQ

case next Wednesday.

It is understood to have earmarked a sitting to start on August 13, just two weeks after the Court of Appeal is due to hear the case. This would be one of the

fastest hearings by the Law Lords, after a Court of Appeal judgment. The High Court has ruled

that the Government's ban on trade union membership at the Government Communication Headquarters at Cheltenham, is unlawful, and the Government is now appealing

# Rough rides for gentlemen

The life of the English gentleman has never been the same since the passing of the ocean liner in favour of the girliner. The reason, quite simply, is that in the matter of illicit romance, British Airways cannot hold a candle to the P&O. Mr Douglas Sutherland, a

soi-disant English gentleman whom indigence has compelled to write a series of slim guidebooks to the habitat of the nearly important, says in his latest volume published today that the upper-class English-man through the ages has been motivated to travel abroad, not by the lure of cultural enrichment, but by hanky-panky.
"My heart bleeds for those who have never known a tropic

neral experience that it is as stupid to take your mistress abroad as it would be to take a bottle of wine to a restaurant

which charges excessively high prices for corkage." Deprives of shipboard romance, what the English gentleman fears most is to have to make conversation with the nouveau riche.

Such a danger is particularly prevalent with airlines, who marshal all their passengers an hour before the flight is due to leave, then refuse to let them

aboard midl the last minute.

"Given the chance of sharing first-class exclusivity with pop groups, stars of sings, screen and radio, and toothpaste. salesmen travelling on expense accounts, he prefers to throw in

But all is not lost; even the pigsty of airline tourist class offers comfort. The stewardess leaning over to fasten the seatbelt gives the gentleman the reassuring memory of being tucked up in his cot by mannie, as it was spelt in his day.

Worst of all, the English gentleman's scope for travel is shrinking, his traditional destinations invaded by foreigners, upstart millionaires and proletarians, which latter would be just about bearable if they did not sumbathe topless.

Mr Sutherland, a scion of a nearly aristocratic Scottish family, offers no apology for the fact that he lives in

It pays to decide Nationwide

# **British families** to fight on for Debendox compensation

By Thomson Prentice, Science Correspondent

The fight for compensation headed "Debendox is not Thalidomide", The Lances said: by British parents who claim "It is easy to produce for the that their children were damaged before birth by the morning-sickness drug Debentelevision cameras children with limb or other deformities dox is to continue both in the whose mothers, as it happened, took Debendox when pregnant, and the emotional impact of United States and Britain in spite of recent setbacks. this has proved too much for

A growing volume of opinion in British medical circles that the drug cannot be blamed for causing abnormalities in about 450 children, and the decision by the American manufacturers to offer cash settlements only to families in the United States. have not deterred campaigners

from carrying on.
Mr Ian Sheridan, a solicitor
for the Debendox Action for the Debendox Action Group, said: "We are prepared for a long hard slog but it might not be necessary. I have no doubt that we will win at the

Although some of the familsuccess in American courts, are remote, several United States lawvers are prepared to fight on their behalf, Mr Sheridan said.

The decision by Merrell Dow, the makers to pay about £90m over a period of years to 700 American families rather than contest their claims in court, has convinced members of the action group that the company is acknowledging some liability.

However, the company has refused to extend payment to Britain and denies any liability, arguing that the settlement is to avoid huge legal costs it would face whether it won or lost the court cases.

The campaigners' morale suffered two further blows at

# Growing support for new direction

The Education Act 1944 received its Royal Assent 40 years ago this week. In the first of a three-part series, COLIN HUGHES asks how well it has stood the test of

The 1944 Act was born out of the debates of the 1930s, brought to a head by the Second World War, and wrought into a national agreement by intensive negotiation between the powers competing over the right to nurture new some commentators. But the

It laid the basis for consensus over expansion, and is still the foundation of a system through which most people in Britain today have used. Invoked as an inviolable authority by those who would defend education, and often ignored by the same people who seek to promote change, it has become a sacred text, both revered and dis-

So much so that for many people discussing education, life began in 1944. But prehistory, in fact, determined much of the Act's final shape. The Lancet said. That verdict A system of state education in elementary schools, partly run by the church, partly by local and overseen by the govern-ment through the old Board of Education, was well-estab-

Public opinion was catalyst to bring all the pressures of the 1930s to a boil, prove its scientific case, it may prove its scientific case, it may be forced to consider the most cost-effective policy rather than provincial middle classes when they saw the appalling ignor-ance of evacuated slum children from the big cities.

le- Never again, it was said, he should such illiteracy be allowed to go unnoticed. To

# Education Act, 40 years on: 1



Fruits of the 1944 Act: 11-plus hopefuls in 1957 classroom

child should have the learning and training to seize oppor-tunities and foster general

economic growth,

R A Butler, whose name is
now tied to the Act, accepted that his real contribution was in striking deals and compromises with all the partners in education to produce a single package acceptable to all. The two crucial strands of later development were woven in to the very fabric of legislation:

nsensus and expansion. In the first quarter century 12,000 schools were built. By the late 1960s it was accepted that education should stand alongside defence and health as the largest consumers of public funds. For the first time every child had, in principle, equal opportunity to achieve, even to e extent of winning a place in

higher education.
Yet more often, today, the partners in education are

Is this the time, not to fete the 1944 Act, but to burn

Equality of opportunity, they say, has not been achieved. Youth unemployment is with us indefinitely: for what are we Anyone who witnessed the Council of Local Education Authorities annual conference

two weeks ago would be forgiven for thinking that the partnership of agreement over who runs our schools is indeed on its last legs. More and more the educationists are musing aloud that we need a new 1944. all, outside the political arena, is that education has become dominated by fractions poli-ticians, locked in conflict which does little for the pupils and students they are meant to serve. Parents feel bewildered

feel assaulted on all sides.

Yet is this gloomy picture fair? The very ambiguities, some might say contradictions, in the 1944 Act, left room for

developments no one could have predicted. The checks and balances remain intact, the partnership still enshrined in 40-year-old legislation. It is still the parents' responsibility to en-sure their children are educated, still the local authority's duty to ensure the facilities are provided, still the Governarbiter and to foster progress.

Education, perhaps more than any other public service, is conditioned by society. More than any other, it can fairly be said that there is nothing new in education. At root, it is the same perennial arguments which give rise to today's

# Hopes raised in **Uruguay** of power handover

Uruguay's military rulers have encouraged some civilian leaders to believe that the 11year-old regime will keep its promise to step down after general elections on November

On Thursday evening the Government lifted a ban on the country's third largest political force, a coalition of left-wing parties known as the Frente Amplio (Broad Front), which had been presented. had been proscribed since the 1973 military coup.

Rarlier in the week the military lifted two standing decrees which limited the scope of activity for legal political parties, and the Army Com-General Medina, pledged recently that all political prisoners who had served more than half of their sentences would be released in

There are more than 800 political prisoners believed to be still held in Uruguay, which human rights groups say is one of the world's highest per

capita figures.
The legalization of Frente Amplio sparked off street celebrations and demonstrations by its supporters over the weekend, and even poli-ticians of rival parties praised

In addition the military's concessions have accomplished their stated aim, which was to convince civilian politicians to sit down at the negotiating table. On Thursday formal negotiations began between the military and the traditional Colorado Party led by Señor Julio Sanguinetti, the Frente Amplio and the smaller Civic Union.

In the talks the Government in the raiss the Government will seek the parties' agreement to a series of constitutional reforms restricting political freedoms and giving the military a formal role in the civilian government that is to take power next year. Military leaders have hinted that withBut the biggest question is the political fate of the leader of the other main traditional party, Seflor Wilson Ferreira Aldmate, the candidate of the Blanco party. He remains in jail six weeks after he was arrested when he returned from exile. The best efforts of his supporters to press the Government to release him have failed.

Señor Ferreira is often said. to be the politician the military, most loves to hate, because he is by far the most outspoken in his anti-military rhetoric. His return to the country was to have set off a wave of popular demonstrations that his supporters expected to topple the regime, but nothing of the sort occurred. He now runs the risk of being left out of whatever deal is worked out between the other parties and the military for the elections.

The Blanco party has refused to take part in negotiations so long as Sefior Ferreira is in jall, and the Government has responded that parties which do not accept the negotiations will excluded from the elections.



Señor Sanguinetti: Formal

# Councils in clash on defence

A bitter power struggle between the Home office and rebel councils about civil defence is frustrating action to make the councils carry out

required to have sent completed questionnaires to the Home Office saying what they have done to implement government regulations introduced on December 1.

Passive resistance to the regulations is being led by the Greater London Council. An official of the Nuclear Free Zone authorities secretariat told The Times that all 29 county councils in the secretariat delieved unere could de no civi defence against nuclear attack and their replies to the questionnaires would reflect that.

The clash between the Home Office and rebel councils opens up a second front to the battle being waged between the Government and local authorities about rate-capping and the abolition of the metropoli-

tan counties and the GLC.
The GLC refuses to budge in its opposition to "any form of civil defence in a state which has nuclear weapons". It accepts that it has a duty to carry out obligations imposed by the Government. But in its replies to the questionaire, it blames the Government for not being able to do more.

In particular, the GLC wants far more detailed planning assumptions by the Home Office on type of attack London can expect.

To comply with the regulations, the GLC intends to spend £475,000 on a commission of inquiry to be called Greater London Area War Risk Study. It will examine what would happen if there were a war, whether conventional, chemical, biological or nuclear. The commission is expected

to see how government proposals for civil defence measure up to a range of possible options. Thus the Home Office questionnaire will be answered with a counter barrage.
The Home Office has refused

grant aid for the study, it is

publishing guidance on plan-ning assumptions. That guid-

ance, expected soon, is likely to

into more detail than

# Test case on judge's power to curb court reporting

By Frances Gibb Legal Affairs Correspondent

judges are using their powers under the Contempt of Court Act, 1981 to impose bans on the reporting of details in court proceedings opens in the High Court today.

The challenge is being made

The article pointed out that

when production of the drug

was halted in June, 1983, after

estimated that it had been used

in 33 million pregnancies -"ample basis for epidemiologi-

cal studies of cause and effect".

for the drug remains in force and the Committee on Safety of

Medicines confirmed three

years ago that "there is no scientific evidence that Deben-

dox causes harm to the foetus",

"is the only reasonable one on

In the journal General Prac-

titioner, a leading article said:
"The evidence so far available

here, and the overwhelming weight of medical opinion,

"While over here the action

group has a long way to go to prove its scientific case, it may

fight matters out in court and in

the the newspapers, where one child in wheelchair counts far

more than volumes of epide-

miological evidence in the

sentimental eyes of readers."

exonerates Debendox.

The British product licence

by the National Union of Journalists, with the backing of the National Council for Civil Liberties, amid growing concern by lawyers and editors that such bans are being made too widely.

The case has already come before a judge in the High Court He ruled that because of its unprecedented nature, it would have to go before a court with two judges. The Official Solicitor is expected to make

It concerns a ban imposed Judge Lymbery, QC in a kid-napping case at the Certain Criminal Court last January. He

A test case about the way publication of the name of a lated to a prominent public figure although it had been mentioned in open court at the request of defence counsel.

On behalf of her family, the prosecution counsel argued that the witness had stopped using heroin recently and tha publicity would undermine fragile psychological condition

forcing her back on to the drug.

The case, in which a judicial review of the judge's order is sought, will also serve as a test of whether there-is any legal route to challenge such orders

Concern about the way courts are using their powers under the Contempt of Court Act has also been expressed by the Law Society and the Guild of British Newspaper Editors who earlier this year asked the Lord Chancellor for an "urgent and made an order restricting thorough" overhaul of the Act.

# Move to ban 'unfair' evidence

week move an amendment it to be given. tabled by the Government to

to admit evidence on the basis The Government's amend-of a new test whether admitting ment is an attempt to draw it would be so prejudicial to the some of the heat from a number "fairness" of the proceedings of other tougher amendments

RAF considers

airman's future

Senior Aircraftman Paul Davies, acquitted at the Central

Criminal Court last week of

He is to stay at a unit in West

RAF has decided his future.

The Lord Chancellor will this that the court ought not to allow They would decide this on

the Police and Criminal Evi-dence Bill which would tighten stances, including how the the rules on the exclusion of evidence was obtained. The evidence that has been obtained amendment relates only to evidence obtained from, and Judges would decide whether not about, the accused.

There is concern among groups such as Justice, the law reform body, and the National Council for Civil Liberties, that the codes of practice will be

But the Home Office and the police are concerned that with a tough "exclusionary rule" which is interpreted strictly, important evidence could be excluded on the basis of a

# Ulster unionists-split on Sunday observance

From Richard Ford, Belfast

passing Nato secrets to an alleged latterday Mata Hari, will return from leave later this by Protestant fundamentalist councillors in the latest dispute about Sunday leisure activities.

> The fate of proposed mps along the Bann on the curiser Trostan will be decided next week, only days after another council refused to allow cricketers to play on a municipallyowned pitch on the sabbath.

> complained about a housing conference which will be held on a Sunday in an issue that brings controversy in Northern Ireland and has caused serious divisions within the Rev Ian Paisley's Democratic Unionist

critics, particularly with the mena while in Castlereagh in decline of church going but east Belfast, which has a DUP among the DUP, Orange Order majority, facilities are open and Lord's Day Observance The issue is likely to cause more Society it finds staunch de-trouble for the party before next fenders. A circus was forced to May's local government elecremets. A circus was torced to way's local government elec-cancel two performances tion especially as it is often their planned for Sunday afternoon natural base of support, the when loyalist politicisms in working classes, who want Lisburn threatened to hold a leisure facilities open on Sunwere disputes about whether a folk festival should be held on a Sunday and the Northern Ireland Assembly has strongly rejected any relaxation on

Councilles in Craigavon, co Armagh, are being urged to ban the cruises because it would be a further step towards a continental style Sunday. The 1½ mile return journey from Portadown town centre to a popular local area would cost 50p each for the 12 people the boat can carry. But DUP Wolsey Smith said the cruises were "against the themselves."

which has been held by people of Ulster as something special in accordance with God's word":

"Loyalists should return to the old standards and the faith of our fathers." He is however, unable to explain the anomalies existing in the new town which means the closure of recreation Elsewhere a council has centres and swimming pools while the golf course remains open and boats are allowed on municipal lakes.

Such differences abound across the provinces where the DUP is in control or holds the balance of power on councils.
All leisure facilities close in Mr The Ulster Sabbath has its Paisley's heartland of Bally-

> The party is opposed to them opening but some members believe that the decisions splits have already led councillors to leave over the issue including Mr Joe Coggle, representing the Shankhill Road, in Belfast. I don't believe I have the right to say to men who work hard all week you cannot have your le facilities open on Sunday. I will not object to men and women going to leisure centres on Sunday. They answer to God

# A matter of power and pique

European notebook



Having written.

tion campaign as a watchdog with no teeth, the newlyelected assembly has waited no longer than its first session payment of Britain's £457m rebate for 1983.

The action shows all the signs of having been taken in a fit of pique. Under the terms of the Fontainebleau summit agreement, the Parliament will never again have power over the rebates granted to Britain. The 1983 rebate is its last chance of controlling the way the money is spent.

The vote last Friday to freeze the rebate was apparently intended to blackmail Britain into agreeing a sup-plementary budget for the Community this year. But had those who voted so enthusiastically thought for a moment about the present British Government's record they would have realised that in freezing the rebate they were guaranteeing that no sup-plementary budget could ever

be agreed.
The immediate reaction by Britain was to stick to its opposition to a budget that would spend more than EEC rules permit, whatever the Parliament did. In its view the whole basis of the Fontainebleau agreement would be at risk if it gave way.

The agreement was a straight trade-off. In return for a guaranteed reduction in its net contribution to the Community, Britain agreed to ask the Commons to permit an increase in the Com-munity's income. Every other member state had to ask similar permission, but only in the Commons was the result

It was recognized, however, would be unhappy about agreeing an increase unless they were convinced that there were really effective controls; on the way money was spent, particularly on agriculture. In consequence a new code

of budgetary discipline needed to be negotiated before the package was neatly enough off-wormed to persuade national parliaments to accept it. Those negotiations continue, with Britain alone of he view that the only way to ensure effective controls is to introduce changes in Community law.

Just as these negotiations are getting under way in earnest, budget ministers have been asked to approve extra agriculture money for this year. The Commission, other European Parliament all consider that this is a special case, that the money in question need only be advanced until the Community's income increases, and that holding back spending on agreed policies now will damage the progress of the Community,

. They also argue that Britain agreed to the spending which is causing the overshoot this

But Britain argues that to be to establish a dangerous precedent. It believes that if the Community established the principle that it can write a blank cheque on the firme money for agriculture, no proper controls will ever be

Not only would the Com-munity budget grow faster than it should, but Britain's share of it would gallop away again, despite its now having a two-thirds reduction.

Ian Murray

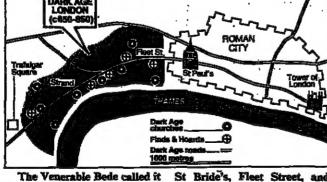
## **Dark Ages** London moved west By Norman Hammond Archaeology Correspondent

What happened to London after the Romans left Britain 1,500 years ago? How did the walled city of Londinium between the Tower and St.

Paul's metamorphose into the thriving medieval city that greeted William the Conqueror, and what went on in the obscure centuries of the Dark Ages in between?
The problem has bedevilled archaeologists, because of the

extreme paucity of finds from the area of ancient Londinium, which have suggested to some scholars that the capital was to

while the walled enclave may have had a very small population, London itself carried on, in an area just to the west of Fleet Street and the Strand. Christ Church, Oxford, says in the latest issue of *Popular* Archaeology that there are many references to London as a commercial and ecclesiastical centre in the seventh and



"an emporium of many people coming by land and sea" in AD 731-2, and in the same period tolls on ships in the Port of London were granted to the Bishop of London and other

Royal tax collectors operated there, and by AD 811 the city was described as "the famous 604, there was a mint, and overall, Professor Biddle con-cludes that the documentary syidence for "a major intercontemporary English town. but was close enough to be called London, he argues that it must have lain on the well-

piace and royal town". The bishopric was founded in AD national trading centre at London in the seventh to ninth Since the city was not, apparently, within the Roman walls,

drained gravel terrace between

Charing Cross. The line of Fleet Street and Strand is thought to have been the beginning of the Roman road to Professor Biddle says that

two important coin heards of the ninth century were found in the Temple and near Waterloo (or Hungerford) Brigde, while objects of high status include a silver pommel found in Fetter Lane and a gold ring in Garrick

evidence may have been cut away during the great develop-ments of Somerset House and

He suggests that much

finds is small.

After the Viking attacks of AD 842 London gradually withdrew into its ancient defences: Alfred the Great restored the capital there in AD

Sunday licensing laws.

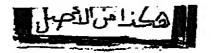
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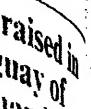


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# Spanish Foreign Minister rules out military link

Socialist minister to speak against military integration recently. Speaking of the referendum promised by the party when it was the 1982 general election, which has since become a serious inconvenience Senor Moran claimed that, even Senor Moran claimed that, even if the results were for leaving Nato, it would not adversely affect the attitude of the parliaments of the 10 when they came to ratify Spain's membership of the EEC in January, 1986.

Senor Moran, while emphasizing that this was a personal opinion, was following Señor Alfonso Guerra, the Deputy Premier, who has already begun organizing the crucial Socialist Party congress in December 1 Party congress in December. This must thrash out the party line on Nato before holding the

The last congress, when the Socialists were in opposition, investigate the adva-decided against both Nato and remaining in Nato.

with Nato From Richard Wigg, Sentander

Spain's military integration the Warsaw Pact, Opinion polls into Nato was ruled out by show a majority of Spaniards in Scor Fernando Mora'n, the favour of leaving Nato.

Foreign Minister, when he Spain joined the political side

Foreign Minister, when he wound up a university stammer school on Spain in Europe, on Saturday here.

Seor Moran was the second Socialist minister to speak against military integration recently Speaking of the referdefence intelligence at no extra charge since then, and a majority of Spain's senior officers are now understood to want full integration.

Señor Morán said the Government had not decided on its stand on Nato, or the content of a referendem. Secon Guerra, however, signalled clearly enough last week

"The prospect of military integration is not contemplated by anyone, either totally or partially", he said. "The debate is about whether to abandon Nato or remain in the alliance as we are now."

Senor Felipe González, the Prime Minister, has avoided giving a full statement of his position, though he has encouraged some party intellectuals to investigate the advantages of

# Gibraltar may be obstacle to Queen's Spanish trip

Foreign Minister, has indicated week. The Queen has never for the first time publicly that visited Spain. frontier restrictions between Gibraltar and Spain will have to be lifted when Spain joins the

We hope to implement the Esson agreement on a more equitable basis before January 1986", Senor Moran said here on Saturday. He sounded He claimed that the Treaty of optimistic on the stalled 1980 Rome obliges EEC members Anglo-Spanish agreement for with a territorial dispute to seek here on Saturday. He sounded optimistic on the stalled 1980 Gibraltar's future.

Answering questions about an official visit to Spain by the expected to press for a solution Queen, Señor Morán said this to the Gibraltar issue when he would be acceptable only if a meets Sir Geoffrey Howe, the would be acceptable only if a meets Sir Geoffrey Howe, the satisfactory agreement over Foreign Secretary, at the United Gibraltar could be reached. He Nations General Assembly in said Anglo-Spanish relations September. Talks about the were otherwise excellent.

Senor Fernando Moran, Spain's in March, it was announced last

Senor Moran told young Spaniards at a university summer school that Spain's joining the EEC made Britain's position over Gibraltar more difficult. To keep a colony indefinitely without a solution." as he put it.

to harmonize their differences. The Spanish ininister is

ere otherwise excellent. frontier have been going on The Queen and the Duke of quietly between Britain and Edinburgh are to pay an official Spain in the light, of Spain's visit to neighbouring Portugal scheduled EEC entry



M Cheysson, left, with Señor Dante Caputo, Argentine Foreign Minister in Buenos Aires.

# France seeks UN role on Falklands

Buenos Aires — M Claude Cheysson, the French Foreign Minister, said in Buenos Aires that France has never recog-nized British soveriegaty over the Falkhad Islands and gave a warning that Argentina would have to sign an agreement with the International Monetary Fund before receiving French

investments (Douglas Tweedale M Cheysson was speaking at M Cheysson was speaking at the end of his three-day visit to Argentina. He declined to predict his country's stance should Argentina introduce a resolution on the Falklands issue at the United Nations

force by Argentina in 1982, of force by Argentina in 1982, but that in no way implies that we recognized British sovereignty over the island", he said. He added that Senor Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, the UN Secretary-General, must play "a most important role" in finding a peaceful solution

# Ten killed in Pakistan explosions

A car bomb exploded outside an Afghan guerilla headquarters in Peshawar, about hundred miles north-west of Islamabad, killing four and injuring 12. The explosion happened on

Saintday morning outside the office of the Afghan Muslim guerilla leader, Mr Gulbadin Hikmatyar. He was reportedly not in his office at the time. Two other explosions were reported within hours of this in the North-West Frontier province which borders Afghanistan. An explosion in Sadda in Parachines on Secondaria Parachinar on Saturday is reported to have killed six people, while an explosion in Chitral, a mountain town, a day

before caused damage to a

building. The explosions in this prov-ince, which has taken the bulk of an estimated three million Afghan refugees in Pakistan have come at a time when there is a perceptible hardening of Soviet attitudes towards Pakistan Last week the Russians called off top-level periodic consultations.

# **British climbers feared** dead on Peruvian peak

Peravian anthorities yester-day called off the search for two British climbers, missing in freezing conditions on the slopes of Huascarán, a 22,205-foot Andean peak feared for its year-round bad weather

Mr Simon Wilkey, aged 21, and Mr Paul Avery, aged 22, were last in contact with their base camp 10 days ago. Since then the Pernylan Andes have experienced the worst cold for

RADIO APPEAL: British

Minister denies

- Islamic law is

discriminatory

Istanbul (Reuter) - A Senior

Pakistani Government official

has defended a controversial

draft Islamic Law on Bodily

crimes, which women and non-Moslems say discriminates

Mr Muhammad Zafarul Haq.

Minister for Information and Religious Affairs, told a press

conference the draft law gave

heirs of a murder victim the

right to revenge, regardless of

against them.

diplomats have asked Saudi radio and television to broadcast appeals for information about two British engineers who more than a week ago failed to return from a sightsee-ing tour in Saudi Arabia's arid

Mr Stephen Chapman, aged 35, and Mr. John Avery, aged 44, both employees of the American construction company, Bechtel, were last seen setting off on what was planned as a day's motorbike tour.

Determined to justify invasion

# US takes low-key role in move towards elections

There is no timetable for a complete American withdrawal British policemen will begin from Grenada, but Washington training Genadians – the Grenada, but Washington training Genadians – the Grenadian police force does not the seek to influence the police force does not the seek to be seek to b the outcome of elections, Chris- really exist. topher Thomas reports in the first of two articles.

The United States, wary of international accusations of political interference, will observe a low-key diplomatic role as the Caribbean island of Grenada heads slowly and nneasily towards a general election. There will be no money for the poll, no support

GRENADA

Having ousted the military dictatorship of General Hudson Austin in last October's in-vasion, the United States is determined to prove that its action led Grenada to democracy. There is every expectation that the politicians privately favoured by the Americans will form Grenada's first properlyelected government

Elections may be held by the end of November, but no firm date has been set. American sources say a recently-com-pleted voter registration drive resulted in 49,000 people - 90 per cent of those eligible signing up. Alliances and splits are occuring at bewildering speed between newly-revived and newly-created political

factions The Americans still have 250 military personnel in Grenada officially to support the 400

It is hoped that the creation of a fully operational police force will facilitate the withdrawal of all Caribbean and American soldiers, but not for

American soldiers will be in Grenada well into next year, perhaps beyond. There is no timetable for a full pullont, unless there is a serious breakdown of goodwill with the locals. For that reason the oung Americans are under firm orders to leave the local

The New Jewel Movement

women well alone.

created by Maurice Bishop, the Prime Minister murdered in a bloody coup shortly before the American invasion, seems to have fallen apart in all but name. Mr Bishop seized power in 1979 in a coup against Sir Eric Gairy, who had been prime minister since Britain granted independence in 1974. Sir Eric, a flamboyant man much given to white suits and fast cars, is back in Grenada from exile in the United States.

The overwhelming view in Washington is that the New

close association with Cuba. Grenada's benefactor before the Americans stormed ashore. One of its chief officers, Mr Bernard Coard, former deputy Prime ing trial for murder.

## Concern over security

The Commonwealth set up a consultative group earlier this month to examine the needs of small states in the context of national security and economic development. The inclusion of security stemmed directly from events in Grenada.

In the Goa Declaration on International Security last November, Commonwealth heads of government said that "the international community must respect the independence of... small nations, and pro-vide effectively for their territorial integrity"

The consultative group is to prepare a report for the next ommonwealth. beads. government meeting in Bahamas late next year.



Gairy: Rousing



expatriates.



Blaize: Party of Brizan: Approval in

# Mintoff pursues Constitution changes

Malta's House of Representa-

tives has voted to set up a select committee to consider a num-ber of significant amendments for years advocated a policy of to the Constitution. The neutrality and non-alignment amendments put forward by Mr. Dom Mintoff, the Prime Minisequidistant from each of the superpowers.

The amendment on foreign ter, concern freedom of conscience and of worship, private interference is directly linked to property, the powers of the President Malia's neutral status the results of the 1981 general

elections. The Government and "foreign interference".

The last two amendments would formally declare Malta's neutral status and strongly

condemn any foreign inter- to Labour's 34 - because of ference in its internal affairs, financial and other aid from The Labour Government has what it calls "conservative and reactionary forces in Europe". Mr Mintoff's designated suc-

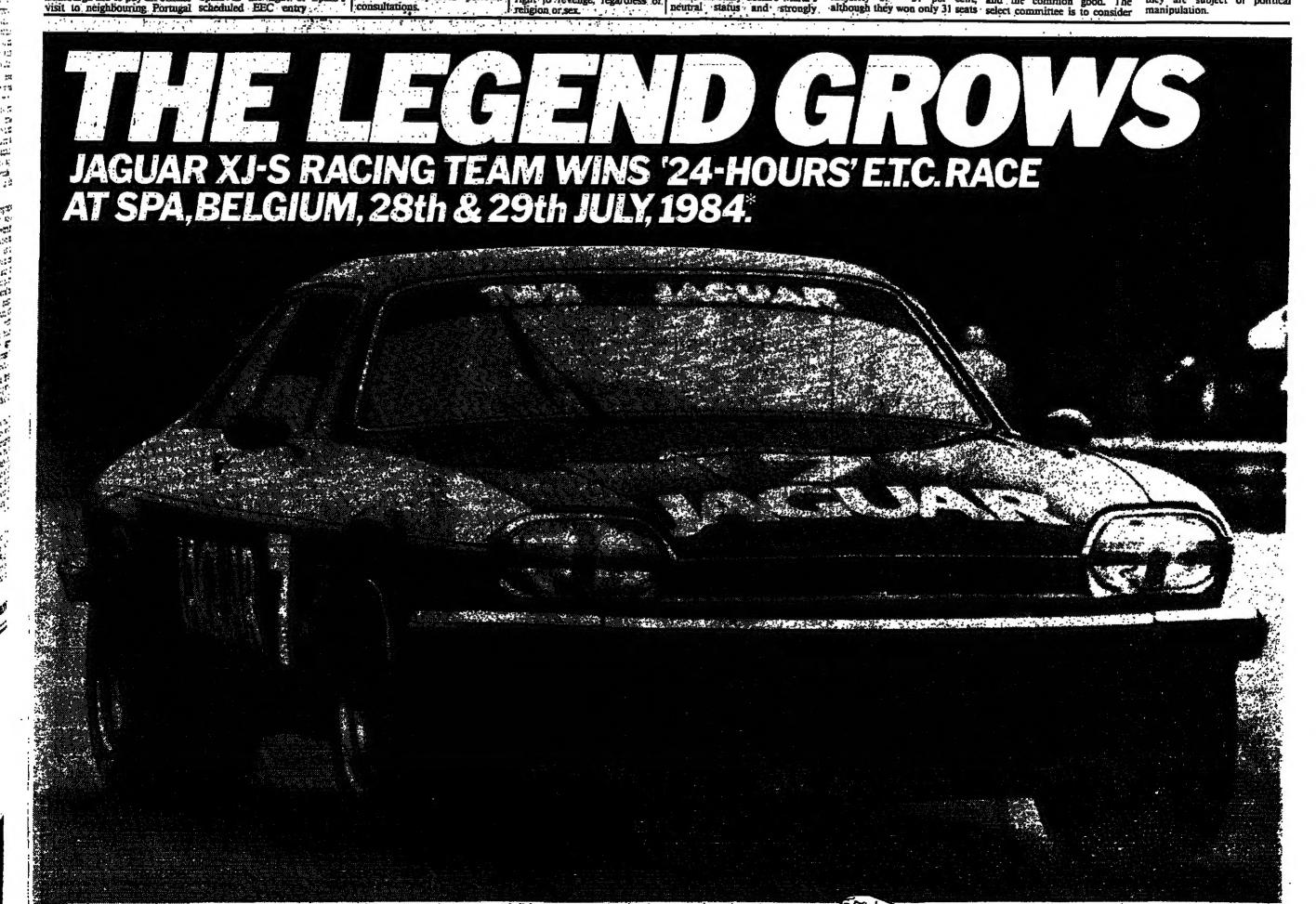
would be beld. claims that the opposition The third proposed amend-Nationalists obtained a ment concerns private property majority of - 51 per cent, and the common good. The

Bonnici, has gone so far as to state that if there was any foreign interference no elections

cessor, Dr Carmelo Missud

whether more importance should be given to the social value of property.

The remaining amendment would bestow more powers on the President. These are thought to include control of broadcasting, the Army and the police. According to Mr Mintoff, the removal of these sectors from Government influence would help to allay any concern that they are subject of political



# Israeli censor angers Arabs

From Christopher Walker Jerusalem

Between 15 and 30 ner cent of all the material submitted to the Israeli military censor by Palestinian newspapers in annexed East Jerusalem is banned from publication.

This is a finding of a new study of the relationship between the Arab press and the Israeli censor by a leading Israeli journalist. Mr Danny Rubenstein, Arabic affairs reporter for the left-wing Tel-Aviv daily Davar. A detailed report of his study appears in the National Federation of Israeli Journalists' 1984 Yearbook.

The report appears as controversy is growing about Israeli censorship, not only of news-papers but also of books and other art forms in East Jerusalem and the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

In recent months, Palestinian journalists have repeatedly complained that items which have appeared in the Israeli or foreign press have been excised by the censor from their own

According to Mr Rubenstein, the East Jerusalem newspapers are aware that large portions of the material they submit for censorship are likely to be removed, so they regularly prepare about 25 per cent more than they have space for, it is forbidden under the Israeli regulations to leave blank spaces to show where material has been deleted. A random study by

M Rubenstein of the excised stories showed that they con-tained no military or other state sccrets, but rather dealt with politics, Palestinian Nationalism and heritage, sentiments hostile to Israel and the legitimacy of Israel's existence. Also prohibited were items regarding resistance to the Israeli military authorities in the lands conquered in 1967, and Israili actions against Palestinian nationalist aspirations, such as the new Jewish settlements in the West Bank the Gaza Strip and the Syrian Golan Heights.

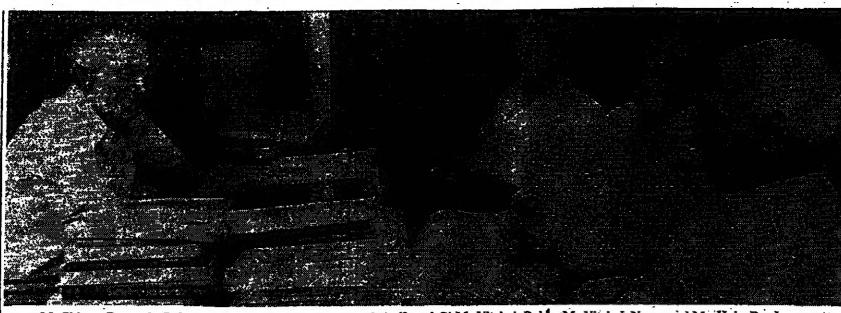
The report concludes that the Palestinian journalists and editors in East Jerusalem - the Arab sector of the city annexed by Israel soon after the Six Day War - see their papers as weapons" in the streggle against

Mr Rubenstein claims that neither the newspapers nor the censor regard freedom of the press as at issue but rather see their differences as "an all out war of survival" between Israel and the Palestiniains.

The study finds that the alestinian journalists select their news items, photographs, cartoons and headlines on the basis of their effectiveness in the national struggle".

## Balkan leaders meet for talks

Vienna, (Reuter) - President Todor Zhivkov of Bulgaria arrived in the Black Sea resort of Constanta today on a friendly visit to Romania, the official Agerpes news agency reported. He was met by his host, President Nicolae Ceausescu, the two leaders meet at least once a year for consultations.



Mr Shimon Peres, the Labour leader, with his top party members (from left) Mr Yitzhak Rabin, Mr Yitzhak Navon and Mr Haim Bar-Lev.

# Likud and Labour both woo Weizman to tip balance of power

terday, with the swashbuckling emerging as a key figure because of the vital three seats won by his new centre Yahad Party. Both Labour, the largest

single party in terms of seats, and the ruling Likud, have spared no energy in their efforts to woo Mr Weizman, who resigned as Likud Defence Minister in 1980, into their respective camps before this week's talks with President Herzog begin.
Although there have been

repeated, but unconfirmed, reports that Mr Weizman leans towards the Labour side, the Likud has apparently been willing to offer him the highest political price, including the possibility of becoming Prime Minister, or of returning to the defence portfolio, now held by Mr Moshe Arens. The party has also offered him the Foreign It is understood that Labour

has also offered the handsome former fighter pilot the Foreign Ministry, but its problems are greater because the job has also been offered to its number two man. Mr Yitzhak Navon, the former President.

Also, the party has to convince Mr Weizman that it can realistically hope to per-suade some of the religious Arafat the PLO chairman. parties into a workable govern-ment with its secular left-wing-Joseph Burg, veteran lead

After a brief pause for the Jewish Sabbath, frantic political bargaining designed to secure a new government resumed yesstate a preference in public for either Labour of Likud, and figure of Mr Ezer Weizman, a instead repeated his earlier former Air Force commander, demand for a national unity government, an idea which has found widespread support.

porters aback and could well prove the clinching factor if have offered to merge Mr and possibly signified a trend. Weizman's party into its own, offering posts to his supporters in the event of a new right-wing coalition taking over.

In the string of private meetings between Mr Weizman and Likud leaders; it is understood that munisters have empohasized the anger that would be caused among his new supporters, many of them former Likud voters, if he were seen to be paving the way for a Labour Cabinet led by Mr Shimon Peres. Although Mr Wiezman has

not committed himself before the presedential talks, which begin on Wednesday, he is believed to have laid down some conditions. One is that he will not take part in a Labour coalition dependent for its parliamentary life on votes from the Communist Hadash Party, and the Progressive List for Peace, both of which have been blessed by Mr Yassir

Another central figure, Dr Joseph Burg, veteran leader of the National Religious Party, which has four seats yesterday who appears to be thriving on hinted his preference for Likud. the limelight, reported back to One reason he gave was the

party hopes to extract as the price of its cooperation. Another setback for Labour

yesterday was the announce-ment the Sephardi Torah The reported Likud offer of Guardians, a new ultra-ortho-the premiership to Mr Weiz-man has taken Labour sup-a committee with Likud to porters aback and could well negotiate for a new coalition.

prove the clinching factor if The move effectively placed its true. Likud is also reported to four seats in the Likud camp

By last night, it was still unclear whether either main party could secure the 61 seats necessary to set up a new coalition, and the haggling seems set to last much longer. The process has been complicated by a number of deliberately misleading stories which have been appearing in the Israeli press, apparently "planted" in an attempt to

influence the negotiations.

In Jerusalem on Saturday night, Rabbi Meir Kahane, the leader of the extreme right wing Kach Party, threatened to force his way into the President's residence if he is the only party leader to be excluded from this week's discussions. He said he had already sent a telegram warning President Herzog

In a toughly-worded speech the rabbi also pledged to use his new parliamentary immunity to pray on Jerusalem's Holy Temple Mount, the site of Islamic shrines which is now banned for Jewish prayers.

This, he said, would be the first step towards the complete removal of the Islamic shrines, Al Agsa mosque and the Dome

# **Doubts grow over** space negotiations

From Christopher Thomas, Washington,

Mr Caspar Weinberger, the America was serious about United States Defence Sec-substantive talks in Vienna, retary, seemed to cast serious doubts last night on whether talks proposed by the Soviets on space weapons would get under way. He flatly rejected many Soviet preconditions to the taks in Vienna in September and suggested that the Russians were trying to find reasons not

The Reagan Administration is officially still hoping that the talks will begin, but senior officials believe the prospects are dwindling rapidly. Mr Weinberger said: "We will go to Vienna, but we are not going to Vienna kowtowing to, or capitu-lating to, Soviet demands or preconditions." He questioned whether the Russians were trying to defeat the President of the United States", a reference to the November

general election. The Administration sent a diplomatic note to Moscow on Saturday, agreeing to discuss the issue of space weapons in the talks. Tass, the official Soviet news agency, made much on Friday of the fact that the United States had not specifically mentioned outer space when it accepted the Russian invitation to the taks last

avoiding any mention of the Soviet denunciation on Friday of the American "deceitful" approach to arms control. .-The Russians also declared

that the American position made it "impossible" to-begin negotiations on space weapons, which is all Russia wants

The American position, strongly reinforced by Mr Weinberger on television yesterday, is that if the United States goes to Vienna it will feel free to raise broad questions of arms control, not just space weapons.

Mr Weinberger said: "We will talk about all the things they want us to talk about, but we will insist also on talking about the things we want to talk about, such as the reduction of nuclear missiles "

The Administration is continuing to refuse a Soviet demand to a moratorium on testing and deploying space armaments from the start of the Vienna talks. The Americans have pointed out that the Russians have a monopoly on anti-satellite weapons. • PENTAGON REPLY: The United States Defence Depart-

ment has issued a 125-page report, designed to refute criticisms of America's readi-The latest Note, which said ness to sustain military combat.

# Bonn stays calm over Soviet press attacks

From Michael Binyon, Bonn

weekend to the Soviet press the Pravda attack, which is seen campaign against its policies here as directed mainly at East towards East Germany. Chan- Berlin. The Russians are giving cellor Helmut Kohl said such their views as much emphasis tirades would not change as possible, and are keeping up anything. Other government the barrage against West Gerofficials said *Pravda's* attack on many. Mr Vadim Zagladin. Friday did not endanger the deputy head of the party's visit here of Herr Erich international department. Honecker, the East German blamed Bonn at the weekend

taking a far blacker view of the vinced it is intended to put pressure on Herr Honecker to cancel his visit. No announce-Neues Deutschland, the East international agreements.

Greece has brushed aside

Turkey's latest peace overtures as insincere, and said that there could be no settlement of their

differences until Ankara desists

from its plan to partition

Cyprus.

The Greek position was outlined on Friday by Mr Andreas Papandreou, the Prime Minister, in the course of his rare press

of one of his rare press conferences, which foreign correspondents were allowed to

attend on condition that they
did not ask questions.

He said: "To carry on a
dialogue with Turkey when new

fait accomplis are being per-petrated in Cyprus aimed at the island's permanent partition would be an act of treason against the Cypriot people."

The Greek side insists that only a Turkish gesture of amends, such as the return of

the Greek refugees to their homes in Famagusta, could end

Bonn reacted coolly over the German party paper, reprinted for a breakdown in the Geneva Privately, however, Bonn is arms limitation talks.

The semi-official Bonn of revanchism. It said the West Germans were making ever more impudent attempts ment of the visit has yet been to redraw Europe's frontiers, made as it is still uncertain, which had been fixed by

Turkish overtures spurned

From Mario Modiano, Athens

the Cyprus deadlock and ease

the resumption of the Greek-Turkish dialogue broken off

when Ankarz gave diplomatic recognition to the Tarkish Cypriot secessionist state.

Mr Turgat Ozal, the Turkish
Prime Minister, after millaterally abolishing visa requirements for Greek tourists,
recently offered to abolish

passports for travel between

the two countries, and proposed to supply the Greek islands close to the Anatolian coast

with water, power and food-stuffs at lower cost than could be obtained from the Greek mainland. He said however,

"Turkey has no designs on even one inch of Greak territory".

Mr Papandreou rejected the

offer as an "inelegant way of raising questions about the sovereignty of the islands in the

eastern Aegean in a very indirect manner".

# Solidarity flushed with jail success

From Roger Boyes

As scores of political prisoners leave Poland's jails under the terms of a sweeping amnesty, so a vivid pleture is emerging of how Solidarity activists kept their morale high and their nerves strong during two and a half years of

captivity. They could be seen Warsaw central railway station at the weekend, a bit grizzled from lack of sleep and a shave, huge rucksacks forming a hump on their backs.

One fished out from a denim pocket a dice made intricately and over long boring hours from shaped bread pellets. Tipted with ink, it bore the inscription: "Solidarity lives in cell number X", each word etched on a face of the cube.

Another explained how communication was maintained between Solidarity activists: "We mainly used the five-by-five method, banging on the pipes. The letters of the alphabet are organized into five rows of five letters. The number of tene indicates precisely of taps indicates precisely which letter is meant. We made very few spelling mistakes." Apart from this traditional

method of prison communication, one jail made use of an anomaly in the plumbing when the lavatory was flushed it was possible to talk through the pipes to a quite different section of the jail.

In Rakowiecka prison where Poland's main Solidarity leaders and advisers are still awaiting release, some inmates had to double up with drug smugglers from Sri Lanka. At least two of the former Solidarity leadership now have a rudimentary knowledge of the infinitely complex Sinhalese

language.
So far only two of the top premartial law Solidarity leadership have been freed -Mr Andrzej Gwiazda and Mr Grzegorz Palka. The principal underground leader to have been released is Mr Władysław Frasyniak, whose bitter protests in Barczewo prison earned him punishment after from punishment authorities.

About half of the 650 political prisoners in Poland have been freed so far. They are usually taken to the railway station in a closed prison vehicle and left on the platform to await their train home. When Mr Gwiazda was

allowed to leave prison briefly to visit his sick mother before the amnesty came into effect, the policemen tried nosuccessfully to buy him a ticket on the express train to Gdansk. The booking clerk. turned the policemen away. To avoid Mr Gwiazda roaming loose in Warsaw, renewing old contacts, they drove him around town for four hours until the next train arrived.

least as a goal worth fighting for, seems to be undiluted by prison and isolation, judging by the trickle of prisoners released so far. Some, bowever, are very

Dismissing the abolition of visas as "antics", he said his

government could not recipro-

village of Makrynitsa, perched high on the slopes of Mount Pelion, above Volos, yesterday

honoured the memory of Charles Ogle, The Times special correspondent killed at the age of 27, while reporting

on the abortive Greek lasurrec-tion against the Turks in Thessaiy in 1878.

Ogle was given a public funeral at the first concerny of Athens in April 1878, after hei beheaded body was found in a

# Police act to curb French road bandits

Marseilles (Reuter) - Three young men have been arrested in a huge police operation to crack down on gangs of modern highwaymen attacking tourists

in southern France. One of the three, all arrested in the past few days, has been charged with armed robbery after a West German couple who had been alceping in their car in a lay-by were roobed at gunpoint of Fr3,5000 (about £320) by masked men who drove off at high speed.

Two other young men were arrested after a brief chase and are suspected of extorting money from two British hitchhikers who accepted a lift in their car. A pistol, several clubs and about 50 rounds of ammunition were found in their stolen vehicle.

## Bolshoi star in suicide attempt

Cagliari (AFP) - Ekaterin Maksimova, aged 45, lead dancer in the Bolshoi Ballet. was found unconscious in a hotel bath here with her wrists She was rushed to a local

hospital and released several hours later. She had been suffering from deep depression caused by overwork

## Draft warning

Washington (Reuter)- The United States may be forced to restore military conscription by the 1990s if it implements plans to increase the size of the armed forces and develop complex new weapons systems, according to a study by Martin Binkin, a defence manpower specialist.

# **Beet priority**

Moscow (Reuter) - Hospital patients in a Russian village had to wait up to nine hours for medical help because doctors. nurses and even surgeons had been drafted into the fields to help pick sugar bect, a Soviet newspaper reported.

# Underwater feat

Doha Quatar (AP) - A 36-year-old British diver, John Cryne, is claiming the world record for underwater swiming. according to the Gulf Times, for covering 43.5 miles under water at a depth of 15 feet in just under 23 hours.

## Hero dies

Guingamp, France (Reuter) -Colonel Remy, a French resistance hero who founded an underground intelligence network in German-occupied France, has died here aged 79. His real name was Gilbert Renault.

# Down to earth

Moscow (Reuter) - Three Soviet cosmonauts, including Svetlana Savitskaya, who ried out the first spacewalk by a woman last week, returned to earth at the end of their 12-day mission, to be awarded the Order of Lenin.

Paul I

Cities

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# Drugs afloat

Castellón, Spain (Reuter) –
Spanish police have recovered
more than two tonnes of
hashish worth over £4m,
packed in plastic bags found
floating at sea or washed up on
beaches on Spain's eastern

## Weather wise • OGLE MEMORIAL: The

Kagoshima, Japan (AFP) -An approaching typhoon has caused postponment of the launch of Japan's third weather satellite, scheduled for Wednes-

# Kinshasa (Reter) - Zeneans

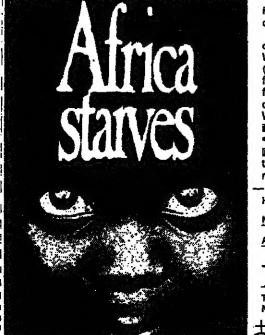
Zaire votes

voted in plebiscite expected to extend President Mobuta Sese Seko's tight hold on the country for a third seven-year term.

# ravine after the second battle of Makrynitsa, in which the insurgents were defeated. His body was identified from "a scar on his wrist and a bloodstained telegram in his problethed addressed Tile Sudan release

Nairobi (AP) - Southern Sudanese rebels will release two West German hostages captured two months ago, the Ethiopian state radio said.





crops have failed. Famine is upon them. Of the 900,000 tons of food needed,

Action stations: Lebanese Army units take up positions.

other countries have so far pledged 1.25,000.

What that shortfall means, says Dr Kenneth King (UN Development Programme) is - "Death or half-life for 86% of the needy." Right now, World Vision has four active Famine Relief projects in this desperate country - at Kernbata, Wolayita, Kobbo and Lasta. We can get your help direct to 50,000 starving and it neonle by air and by road. we can get your neep direct to 50,000 starving and if people, by air and by road.

\*£10 will bring supplementary feeding to 3 more little children. \*£25 helps us rush a jeepload of food to a hungry village. \*£100 equips one Ethiopian

medical aide to help her own people. Here is my cheque made out to World Vision for £

Name M

To World Vision, 8 Abington St.,

Practical Christian Canng

Army quells Beirut gun battles

Beirut (Reuter) - Gun battles broke out between Sunni and Druze Muslim militias in West yesterday as the Army worked to implement the Lebanese Government's latest peace plan.

Rifle and grenade fire rattled through the streets of the Sakiet Al-Janzir area for almost two hours before the Army moved in to separate fighters of the Sunni Murabitoun and the Druze Progressive Socialist

Party. The clashes susided soon after troops, with jeeps and armoured vehicles, took up positions around the battle zone No caualties were reported



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Bedford Way.

London WC1 For details, write to: The Muslim Institute

LA car attack suspect had mental problem From Ivor Davis Los Angeles The man arrested after a car

was driven into pedestrians strolling in the street less than a mile from the Olympic village, killing a teenager and seriously injuring more than two dozen others, had a history of mental problems and was under psychiatric treatment, his brother said yesterday.

Daniel Lee Young, aged 21, is expected to appear in court today, where he will be charged with the murder of Eileen Deutsch, aged 15, and the attempted murder of others. Police went to great pains to emphasize that the tragedy was not linked in any way to the

"He is angry with the police and wanted to get even", police chief Daryl Gates said on Saturday. "He wanted to hurt people", his brother, Mr Larry Young,

aged 24, said. His younger brother had had serious mental

problems since April, 1983,

Games.

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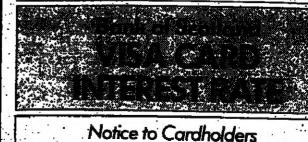
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Bank of Scotland announces an increase in the monthly rate or interest charged to Bank of Scotland Visa Cardholders from 1.75% to 2% (equivalent to an APR of 26.8%, for purchases and, typically, 27.2% for cash advances).

Interest at the new rate, calculated on the daily balances left outstanding from the previous statement date will be charged and shown on Cardholders' statements issued from 1st September 1984. No interest is charged, however, if the whole of the outstanding balance is repaid by the 25th day following the date of the statement.

Bank of Scotland, Visa Card Centre, Northampton, NNT 1SL.





# Liberian military leader announces he will run for president in 1985

Mr Sammuel Doe, who serzed power in Liberia as a master sergeant in 1980, has announced that he will be a candidate for the presidency when elections are again permented at the end of 1985.

The West African state took two more steps towards civilian

which supported Mr Doe in his early days in power.

One began as a student body in the United States called the Progressive Alliance of Liberians, Later it tried to register as a political party called the Progressive Peoples Party. If

two more steps towards civilian rule. last week, The ban on political parties was lifted, and the ruling military People's Redemption Council and 35 Redemption Council and 35 Foreign Minister and presidential adviser under Mr. Doe. He has been appropriated that he will have now amounted that he will has been sworn in as president of the assembly. The former ambassador in London, Mr Harry Moniba, has been brought back as assembly vice-president. There is expected to be a rush to form political parties. has now amounced that he will set up the United People's Party, intended to have a broader base than the old Progressive Party embracing former members of the True Whig Party and the other left-wing systems, the Magnetic Perturbation of the Pertu

Before the comp, Liberia was ruled by President William Tolbert and his True Whig Party. This had been almost permanently in power since the republic was founded in 1847. It claimed to be open to all Liberians but helped to keep in power the descendents of the freed Americans slaves who founded Liberia

A)raft warning

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Drugs affeat

It is certain that the True A teacher with no possessa. Whig Party will not re-emerge background, Mr Gabriel Koo-

Mr Doe: Master sergeant who seized power in 1980.

The Movement was led by Dr Biomas Fahabulleh and Dr Togba Nah Tipoteh both academics who served under Mr Doe but are now in exile. lawyer, has said he will form the Democratic Party to prevent Liberia being turned into a socialist state.

A teacher with no political background Mr Cabriel Vine desired the manual teacher with no political background Mr Cabriel Vine desired the manual teacher with no political background Mr Cabriel Vine which desired the manual teacher with the manual teacher with no political background Mr Cabriel Vine which desired the manual teacher with no political the manual teacher with no political teacher with teacher with no political teacher with teacher with teacher with teacher with te which drafted the new consti-Whig Party will not re-emerge under that name.

Before the coup there were stand for president, but is not two left-wing groupings, both of sure about forming a party.

Before the coup the coup there were stand for president, but is not by standing as an independent against their candidate in an

Another person who might be election for Mayor of Monro

General Thomnas Quiwonkpa, commander of the Army under Mr Doe and a powerful figure in the military government, is an unknown quantity. He is in exile after falling out of favour about a year ago. He has

# The Kastellorizo controversy

# Servicemen tell story of harbour fire

Claims by the people of the little Greek island of Kastellorizo that British troops looted their homes during the Second World war and then burned of the track part of the town to conceal the evidence, have drawn rejoinders

from many former British servicemen, stationed in the area during the war, (Our Foreign Staff writes). They tell a very different story, and, in particular, they describe the great fire in 1944: Much damage had already been done to the picturesque little town by German bombing.

but one day early in July fire brake out in the harbour area.

Mr Benjamin Gibbon, then the camouflage officer on Kastellorizo, described the scenee "It was very hot weather and the closely packed, empty houses were bone dry and quite strong wind was blowing in act, perfect conditions for

serious conflagration.

"An attempt was made to contain the blaze by creating a fire break. We blew up some

serving on a motor launch temporarily in the harbour, said the fire swept through the deserted town and "with the vast store of fael in drums undr immediate threat, the island had to be evacuated.

"Two or three days later ne received at the advance headreceives at the savance head-quarters a terse signal from NOIC (Naval Officer in Char-ge), Castelrosso — as it was then known — in the following words: Have resumed com-mand of what is left Mr Chris Greenham, serving

as a radio operator with the Anglo-Hellenic Schooner Flo-tilla, quoted from his wartime diary, in which khe had earlier written of his first visit to the "exquisite village" of Castel-

On July 9 his schooner returned to the harbour: "What a change from last visit - in half light of early dawn a

forest of skeleton walls.

"Fires are still smouldering in places and wisps of smoke are curling skywards. What the devil has happened? Another German Staka raid?" He was told of a mysterious fire which broke out in the petrol store

and spread to the ammunition.
All of the former servicemen insist that there was never any evidence or any suggestion that the fire might have been started deliberately.

Mr Gibbon also explained



was left of the islanders' belongings. "He was a con-scientious, capable officer who carried out his duties well. Anything of value was collected and locked in a large church." Mr Noel Charles Jackson

described how, during the winter of 1943-44, he and others of the small contingent carried out repairs to the roofs of houses damaged in air raids, while Brigadier Peter Acland called at the island in November 1944 and noted: "The O.C. Troops is concerned over the preservation of civilian property. Cypriot engineers and pioneers are repairing 26 houses and reckon 100 more could be repaired."

Brigadier Acland became Chief Administrator of the Dodecanese Islands in May 1945 and visited Kastellorizo. "I did receive, quite naturally, some complaints of damage to property, but there was no ill feeling against the British; in fact quite the reverse."

## Libyan link in plot to kill Sudan leader

Khartum (Reuter) - Ten people who admitted plotting to kill President Nimeiry and blow up the US Embassy in Khartum

have been arrested. The 10 said they were mem bers of the Sudanese Socialist Popular Front Revolutionary Committee, based in Libya. They included three former soldiers

## Assembly blocks Marcos impeachment From Keith Dalton, Manila

The Philippines Government has announced new rules which make it almost impossible for the opposition to fulfil its election pledge to launch impeachment proceedings against President Marcos. Suif preconditions and the

ruling party's veto power effectively prevent the motion even getting to the floor of the Government-dominated

Opposition-supported impea- jointly support such a motion chement rules laid down by the This is submitted to the 21-old Parliament were discarded member parliament committee committee, headed by the Justice Minister, Mr Estelito Mendoza, has drafted a new set

The old rules allowed any Filipino citizen to file impeach-ment proceedings; now 40 more than the opposition could members of Parliament must ever hope to muster.

last week when the new 200- on justice, which Mr Mendoza member Assembly convened, also heads, and which includes Instead the Government's rules 13 members of the ruling party. Only by a two-thirds vote in this committee could a resolution reach, the floor of the Assembly, Even if it did Presidential impeachment re-

# Belaúnde puts faith in Pope

Lima (Renter) - President Fernando Belaánde Terry of Peru marking his fourth anniversary in power, predicted that the Pope's forthcoming visit would help to eliminate local terrorist activity, which he said posed perhaps the greatest threat his country had ever faced.

In his annual address to In his annual andress to Congress last night, Señor Belaúnde also repeated a charge that the Maoist Sendero Lainoso (Shining Path) guerrillas were aided by drug traffickers and foreign conscients.

He said the group had launched 2,700 attacks over the past year, killing 77 policemen, and carried out sabotage causing more than \$15m (£1.5m) in damage.

The military, which earlier this month was put in charge of must act "without pause to cut short this threat, which per-haps is the most grave Peru

"His Holiness Pope John Paul II's visit is awaited by the entire country with the greates reverence and the utmost ferrour. When he steps on (our) American soil, his presence will consolidate relations among the evil of terrorism which only creates ruins." The Pope is expected to visit Peru in January, 1985.

Ayacucho, a south-eastern Andean city at the centre of the

# Awards for reporters in Lagos jail

has now announced that he will

wing grouping, the Movement for Justice in Africa.

Mr Wasde Appleton, a lawyer, has said he will form the

The Nigerian Union of Journalists has given it award for "courageous journalists" to jailed reporters Mr Trinde Thompson and Mr Neuka Irabor, both of The Guardian newspaper in Lagos the two will receive 1,000 naira from: a 2,500-naira yearly award raised by the union from contri-

Mr Thompson, senior diplomatic correspondent, and Mr Irabor, assistant news editor, were jailed for one year each by a military tribunal on July 4 for false publication" under the Nigerian military Govern-ment's widely criticized "Decree 4". The union is challeng-ing the decree in court on the ground that its violates the constitutional provision for free

The union's president, Mr Bola Adedoja, has also an-nounced that it has nominated Mr Thompson and Mr Irabor for two other awards, one from the Cairo-based African Associ-ation of Journalists and the other from the International Organization of Journalists in Prague.

By the weekend the Guardian had reported more than 12,000 naira in voluntary donations from organizations and individ-uals in support of the families of the jailed journalists. The donors include Chief M. K. O. Abiola, the millionaire pub lisher of the rival Con

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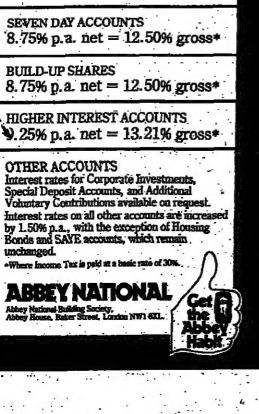
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# Hot pursuit of the American Dream

Jonathan Dimbleby admits that America is the easiest country in the world in which to make television programmes. Because people are so open to the instrusion of the camera, it is too tempting, he believes, to come back with a haul of American exotica - great wealth, appalling crime, excessive decadence - as if that were representative of the whole.

He parades these cliches in a brisk sequence at the opening of The American Dream, a four-part series for Yorkshire Television which begins tonight at 8.30, in order to dismiss them with the comment "it's tempting to see America as a nation that can't grow up". Then, with a virtusoso piece-to-camera delivered from behind the wheel of his fastmoving car to an accompanying camera-truck, he turns off the freeway in search of the real America.
He finds it down the by-roads of

Middle America in the unsung township of Wahoo, Nebraska. The problem is to make Wahoo, where the police have more trouble from dogs than people, as viewable as the Los Angeles street we have just left, where they make 10 arrests a week for major crime and have just spectacularly felled a suspect. Dimbleby tackles the problem by adding the dimension of history. Four out of five small-town Americans are descended from nineteenth-century immigrants. They know their grandparents arrived with nothing, and had a hard time. That is why they are content for Wahoo to be as safe and dull and ultra-conserva-

tive as it is.
That is one sort of American Dream, but the term has resonance

for all Americans. "Ask anybody what it means and they will give you an answer, although there are many different answers", says Dimbleby. Basically it is the belief that anyone can become anything (provided, of course, that he or she is white) through hard work and sharp the fact that the become the greated

for which no little the Almighty." Go in this sharp com memorably exhib programme, set steel have disappl and soup kitchen of a once high-particle of US sentiments of country where t is vital to the

among their descriptions among their descriptions shuttered shops and their strategy of the property of the control of their that, if they obder market economy,

workers are its v that even they



**PUBLISHING** Best-selling banality

If the publishers' advertisement from Hutchiason in September, in the book trade press is to be The first hardback printing is believed, a record will be 200,000 copies, over £50,000 in the book trade press is to be believed, a record will be achieved by Weidenfeld & 200,000 copies, over £50,000 will be spent on advertising and promotion, and for the paper-to publish no fewer than 11 best-sellers. They will include Frank Bough's Breakfast Book (featuring "the true story of how he first met the lovely Selina").

John Mills's Book of Famous Firsts ("an enormously enter-Firsts ("an enormously enter-taining book" with, among the contributors, the lovely Selina). Fiddler's Moll, Diana Menu-hin's account of life with

Yehudi, Peter Thornton's "de-

West's latest tome on espionage.

Eleven best-sellers in one

agreed terms with the author's agent for them to publish the novelization by A. C. Crispin of a fterrifying and chilling scene fiction television miniseries. V (not to be confused with Thomas Pynchon's novel of the same title). By July 16, 30,000 copies were printed, and a reprint of 20,000 was put in hand. The reason for

most promising young editor distalt that is it, that they

efficiency of M15, which should be a relief to that at present E. J. Craddock beleagured organization), comes

# Dollar Brand

Festival Hall

The piano is Dollar Brand's true orchestra, amply demonstrated in countless solo recitals and many recordings in the years since he left his native South Africa for a nomadic exile in Europe and the United States: so it was particularly interesting to discover how he adapts the characteristic procedures of bismusic to the seemingly broader palette of the septet which he brought to London on Friday.

Given the strength of his personality, it was not sur-prising that he should prove able to mould half a dozen redoubtable American jazz musicians into an extension of his own keyboard, exploiting the individual voices of his front line - three saxophones



The Merry Wives of Windsor & A Midsummer Night's Dream PEN AIR THEATRE 01-486 2431

# Jazz

At first it seemed, doxically, as though see expansion of resources of the impose formal restraints of the fluid case with which Band normally moves between his source material, which includes the degrees and hydron from the the dances and hypnins from the South African townships along-side the American jazz of several cras. The opening pair of tunes directly echoed Ellington: the first, an economical Latin-tinged theme. evoking the saxophone section at its most voluptuous, beautifully led by the ripe tartness of Carlos Ward's alto.

The Methodist hymnal came through clearly, however, on a piece whose 12/8 metre and step-ladder harmonic cycle was cleverly exploited by the tenor saxophonist, the gifted Ricky Ford. Subsequent compositions often made particularly clever use of contrast and surprise: a piece dedicated to the late John Coltrane, for example, stitched together a wide variety of individual events in a thoroughly satisfying way, sometimes bringing off the unterly unexpected, such as a solo by the drummer, Ben Riley, which was allowed to grow out of the gentlest piano reverie. Later the skill of the trombonist Dick Griffin, with an old-fashioned plunger mute, was employed to add effectively spare commentaries to a couple of those infectious township dances, vigorously intoned by the wide-grained richness of the saxophone choir. The leader was less wise, perhaps, to introduce after the interval the slender vocal talent of his wife.

Richard Williams

The bewe about this concert the precisely placed wonder should have been its most unpredictable element, the sudden British debut of the young Finnish conductor Jukka-Pekka Saraste to replace Yuri Simonoy. But in fact the best news was the most predictable: Idar Haendel remains the finest performer of the Brahms Violin Concerto one could ever hope to hear.

work with intensity and complete command. There are certain notes she fully enexpected top B is the string first movement code, the movement cods, -natural:- unselfconscious -swelling exactly where Brahms marks it in that movement's

second theme; plus, of course, any number of magnificently sonorous attacks on the more overtly virtuosic sections of the assured and as confident in her Even in what turned out to be deeply unfavourable circumstances, she soared through the

out eastern and western Europe

view of the work as Miss Haendel needs a little support from her orchestra. Saraste is not yet 30, and he has evidently made a great impression in

But with an orchestra as

potentially unresponsive as the LSO it simply will not do to dwell on self-evident beauties. The Brahms almost did not get going at all, so lethargic was the opening, and time and again the pulse dragged, either because the orchestra took no notice or else possibly because they took too much notice of his indul-

It may be thought ungracious to criticize Mr Saraste at all. as

Orchestra with complete confidence from memory - no mean-feat. But the LSO was unaffected, and in the Bartok the feeling of non-communication was so marked as to make one wonder what was actually powering the performance. The slow movements frequently sagged while the fast movements had only a superficial brilliance: We must hope to judge him on a more favourable

Nicholas Kenyon

but his work has energy without

crispness, and his line has nothing of the composed har-

mony this sort of role demands.
It was not, in fact, a good

evening for male dancing. In the

prologue, two of the cavaliers

were persistently out of time. David Peden's Florestan was

smudgy, Simon Horrill came a

# Television Face-saving family

Once upon a time there were six raised Bette Davis's hairline for brothers who were all brilliant and successful. Some of them were also sadistic, psychotic and suicidal. Their father killed himself when they began to beat him at his own game. The up. They rubbed shoulders with film-stars, hookers and gangsters. Their rags-to-riches story came to an end only when

changing times overtook them. That, in brief, was the story of the Westmore brothers, which was told in the final edition of Omnibus (BBC1) last night. The family business was movie make-up, and at one time there was a Westmore brother in charge of that department at four of the biggest studios in Hollywood.

purler as the Wolf, and, although Phillip Broomhead The Westmores were credited had his soaring moments as with creating almost every memorable face in the movies, Bluebird, they were not sus-tained and he and Fiona from Mary Pickford with her ringlets (individually hung) to Chadwick had not got their act The Creature from the Black Lagoon, Thanks to a Westmore we never knew how bad Merle Oberon's complexion was or

Elizabeth and Essex, and a Westmore wired Charles Laughton's eyelids with catgut for The Hunchback of Notre Dame.

Anyone approaching today with a soap-opera scenario based on this family would no doubt be rejected out of hand. Even without the subplots, like the identical twins Perce and Ern who did not speak to each other for twenty years, the family history is extravagantly fanciful.

The story was told by the youngest brother, Frank, who stayed on to see one of his older making Bonanza for the despised new medium of television would never get their faces fixed in his studio. Frank's monologue might profitably have been punctuated by memories from some of the great names he invoked. As it was, Frank's viewpoint was a little too close to the subject for us to get a fully convincing picture of it.

Celia Brayfield

## The Sleeping Beauty Covent Garden

There was another new Aurora to be seen at Covent Garden on Friday. That brings to six the number I have collected, in productions by the Royal Ballet and other companies, so far this year. Ravenna Tucker maintains and in many respects improves upon the high level set by the previous five.

Young as she is, by now one takes her technique for granted. If there are any steps that cause her concern, she is certainly not letting the spectator find out. For accuracy, neatness, crisp execution and clarity of the choreography's most complex or exposed demands, she can be relied upon with happy confi-

trate on what matters more, the presentation of the dances both

first act she demonstrated that

ment was often invested with a been reading too many newsquality that I suppose must be papers. The chief strength of his called spiritual. An example was the manner in which at one point she raised her head and arms during an arabesque, making you conscious not only of the gesture but the feeling implicit in it. When she can achieve that all through the role, Tucker's Aurora will be some-

a more inspiring partner. Anthony Dowson, who played Florimund opposite her, first took the part a fortnight earlier as one of the professionals drafted into the Royal Ballet School's performance. He is proficient in support for duets, but his acting, though assiduous, reflects a curiously cheer-

together in the pas de deux.
Incidentally, why does the
Royal Ballet adopt a different ending for that duet from most companies? John Percival how hung-over Marion Davies might have been. A Westmore

# ASON OUNTIL II AUG Royal Opera House

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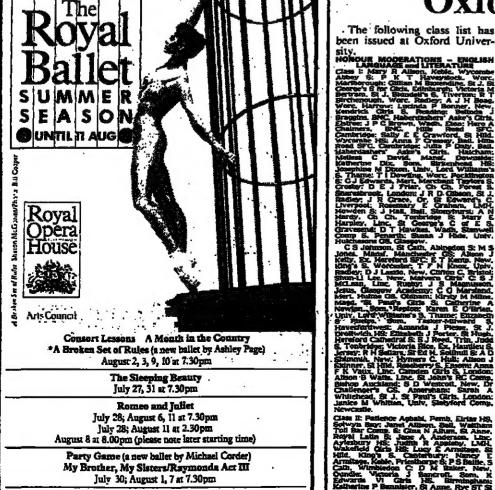
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That allows her to concen-

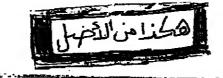
physically and emotionally. What a pleasure it is again to see someone in this role composing every pose beautifully, maintaining a play of head and arm positions to set off the pattern, phrasing her movements smoothly and sympathetically to the music. All the more so when she brings such consciousness of muscular control to so simple a thing as raising a leg, or when she revitalizes a step such as pas de chat by the mixture of exuberant vigour and delicacy she brings to it.

Nowhere all evening did she fall below that level, but in the she is capable of rising well ful, gregarious view of a above that. There, her move-romantic prince; perhaps he has

thing quite remarkable. For that, she probably needs



# Oxford class lists: English, Geography and Theology



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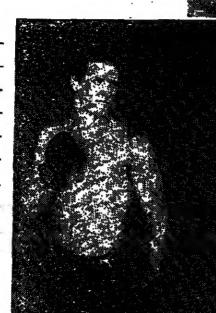
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948



# Real men are back in fashion

And this sudden change in an industry that has concentrated on the effete image of the male is almost totally due to the extraordinary influence of the bold American photographer Bruce Weber



imes Square, New of his photographs of athletes, a York: An arresting mammoth project that grew out

over the hoards of last year recording athletes in

commuters and training for the Olympics. The cruisers, outdazzling the show-project was extended recently to

biz ads - an athletic torso in cover disabled athletes compet-

brilliant white underpants ing for the Special Olympics stretching gracefully across a and prison sportsmen.

billboard five storeys high. With a collapsible tent for a
This is one of a series of studio and a borrowed tepec as a
stunning Calvin Klein adverdressing room Weber captured

tisements that have occupied more than 250 Olympic "hope-

it in three weeks. modern sportswear and the The model is Tom Hintmaus, branded logos of sponsorship.

a pole-vaulter competing in the are banished in favour of bare Olympics, and the creator Bruce torsos and clothes and hair

Weber, an American photogra- styled more like that of the

most innovative force in With an uncanny glint of fashion photography today and victory in their eyes and an

male image. Weber's admir- photographed in black and

ation for the tough beauty of white, and striking poses remi-

surfing athleticism has led the niscent of Greek sculpture,

transformation of the male modern athletes are restored to

model from the effect lounge the heroism of the Olymmpian lizard breathing European ideal: Weber's is a celebration of

so widely imitated that Bruce wearing clothes from Levi and

has just gone on to so many other incredible things." bathing caps with McDonald's written across them.

London to instal an exhibition them the way they used to be

in a new inimitable

pher widely acclaimed as the contenders of 1934.

sophistication to the all-Ameri- physical dexterity.

two prime sites for the past six fuls'

innovative force in

months. The underpants sold

can outdoor hero.
"I think the thing is Bruce never really approached photographing men's clothing from the fashion point of view", says

Klein." He always had his own

creative sense that he was able

to put to these photographs, and

out of it came a style that's been

This week Weber is in

out in three weeks.

creattea with or

looms of his travels around America

All the flash paraphernalia of

With an uncanny glint of

people that are very, very different. We wanted something that wasn't a com-

mercial record - many will be

We wanted to photograph

written across them.

was exciting to

go out and photograph

he's doing a sponsored run for crippled kids. I said I wanted to move a table and he did it - that's the picture 9 photographed - the clothes they about their work is as boring as wore are the clothes so many a bunch of directors or anything

Dressed in tousled clothes and a scarf knotted on his tawny hair, Weber himself in the antithesis of the glamorous image of fashion photgrapher.

He has an enthusiastic grin and animated eyes, and a disarmingly soft manner of speaking, punctuated by a nervous laugh as he talks hesitantly about his work something, despite the current flood of attention, he still hates to do: "A bunch of photographers sitting around talking

magazine."
Weber's own attitude to the



These are water polo players from the team Texas A & M. They were shaving their heads for a game - they do that to show team spirit 9

else. If a photograph doesn't say designers have tried to copy through the years and turn into it all, then it's a failure."

Weber studied photography New York with Lisette Model, who was also the teacher of Diane Arbus. Her radical approach to fashion inspired Weber: "She

6 This is Jeff Keith – he's inspirational. He was a great

athlete until he discovered he had cancer in his leg. Now

did these amazing photographs for Harper's Bazaar - this picture of a very fat woman lying on the beach at Coney Island in a black bathing suit, a really strong photo and at the time Harper's Bazaar was a really highly regarded fashion

glossy business of selling frocks has hardly been orthodox: "I've always felt fashion photographs often aren't about fashion. They can be about a building or walking into a restaurant. I don't know if being a fashion photographer means the same "I went to live in Paris and

what I fell in love with wasn't at the conture houses but looking at all the navy blue - the schoolchildren with blushed cheeks and black hair in navy blue. I fell in love with that and just looking at clouds, and not thinking about how long the ess is and all that stuff."

ed by British Vogue during the past five years. Inspired by the novels of Willa Cather, the life of photographer Edward Weston, or the bravura of the early American pioneers, Weber immerses himself in the subject, creating a story around the remote and dramatic landscapes, colonial houses and

Weber pioneered the "prairie" look, recreating a romantic setting for old American clothing - starched white blouses, battered hats and loose navy skirts - and he conducted the seminal Ralph Lauren cam-paign along the same lines.

he natural light and vivid greens and blues give his photos the siry clarity of dreams. The nostalgia for the outdoor life is reminiscent of the "open air realism" pioneered in the

Weber eschews the conventional stereotypes of beauty for the idiosyncrasics and quirky mannerisms of ordinary people. The people in his pictures are often friends and locals and are more like characters in a novel than immaculate models.

The women do not wear make-up, the men have stubble a day old. Weber sometimes slips old people or children into

. The clothes crumpled and mismatched, strewn with hay and mud. "The clothes look as though they belong to the people who wear them", says Liz Tilberis, a fashion editor at Vogue. "Bruce is a realist in a romantic sort of

Weber says: "Fashion and portraiture are interchangeable. Magazines tell me these people look poor. I never know what

"Where I grew up in western Pennsylvania it was a real farm community. The people weren't very rich but they had such great style about the way they lived, their purity and sim-

moreover ... Miles Kington

# I shall feel hurt if you have no pain

Within the past fortught, two things have happened to me which I never thought would: I was on a train where the communication cord was pulled, and I ran over somebody.

Both sobering experiences have combined to turn me from an outgoing extrovert into a sombre recluse, given to reflect-ing on the great questions of life

To take the first first, I was sitting peacefully in the rear coach of the Bath-London express when the train came to a sudden halt outside Reading and a voice different from the honeyed voice of the buffer

honeyed voice of the ourse attendent came to the PA.

"If there is a doctor on board, could he come quickly to the second class? "The man opposite me grouned audibly, threw down his Times Portfolio card and disappeared for 10

David Gilman is

in the US Army, he's

a sergeant there, and

a member of the kyak

team - I thought that

David represented

something of that

quality that some

This is Peter Lash. and he is one of the

captains of the team

handball squad. His

because it was really

Colorado Springs, and we told him to put a

T-shirt on his head 9

plicity and intelligence, thought they were so rich."

he naturalism that

carries Weber's style

must come from the

fact that he likes to

spend as much time

serving people as taking

He was an actor and model

himself for a short while: "I wanted to be like a Clint-

Eastwood movie actor, where I

didn't have to say very much

but be wrapped up in all those beautiful Indian blankets". Many of the men Weber creates are cast in the silent

vulnerable rebel hero mould:

Matt Dillon; the 20-year-old

actor who strolled into stardom

Coppola films, is the leader of

have been inundated with

soulless Weber emulators. The

man himself barely bats an

eyelid: "It's important to do

what you're really romantic about - not what will get you a

job. It's better you do the

Jane Withers and

**Anthony Fawcett** 

pictures you have a heart

Fashion pages worldwide

head is wrapped

hot that day in

old movie-star

athletes have 9

minutes.
After that time, during which we had all borrowed his card to check our shares, stared out of the window at the smoky countryside and failed to start even the slightest conver-

One of us, braver than the rest, asked what was up. "Difficult to say without my tools", he said, "but probably his heart. Anyway, phoned Reading and take him off there."

As we drew into Reading sure enough, we saw a mobile stretcher rather like an upholstered supermarket trolley being propelled at speed along the platform by a two-person

Shortly thereafter it came back bearing the patient who by this time had recovered enough to sit up and smile ruefully, scratching his head at his predicament like Stan Laurel having got himself into anothter

fine mess.

The funny thing was that instead of us looking relieved that he had recovered, we all, I swear, felt silent resentment that our train had been delayed for a quarter of an hour by someone who didn't look too bad at all. We actually wanted him to look worse.

The same is true of the man I ran over. Well, considering that was on a bicycle and he stepped out in front of me in Old Compton Street so that I went straight into him, it's not quite accurate to say I ran over

He being quite a tall person, it would be truct to say I ran under him. Nevertheless, I caught him quite a whack and my handlebar hit his hip-bone think it was his hip but these travelling diagnoses are tricky, as the railway doctor said) with

"Are you all right?" I said.
"Yes. Are you all right?" he said guiltily.
"Fine. Are you really all

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right?" "Yes, I'm all right. How about you?"

This could have gone on all day until one of us confessed to being all wrong, so I bade him farewell and rode off. It was only then that I discovered my front wheel was quite badly buckled.

I felt cross. Not just because he had done my bike an injury, but because he had been so blithe and unscathed about it.

Bruce Weber Photographs of Athletes, July 31 to August 24, Olympus Gallery, 24 Princes Street, London W1 We all feel a bit miffed when we accidentally stub a cigarette out on someone else's band or karate chop his stomach when we only meant to to execute a Gallic gesture, and he shows no pain at all.

So my conclusion after witnessing these scenes of drama and violence is this if you or I are ever on the receiving end of an accident, for heaven's sake make the most of it.

As they bear you away on the express stretcher, screw your features up in agony and wave your arms about. As they rush you off the plane to the first aid post, roar with pain. When the bike strikes you amidriffs, collapse like Tom being sandbagged by Jerry. You may feel silly overacting.

but it will give the most enormous pleasure to everyone else concerned.

# **FINDINGS**

## A series reporting on research: ASTRONOMY

# On the way to Jupiter Tests have recently been com-

pleted on the most ambitious unmanned space probe vet. The probe, called Galileo, will be aunched in two years from the Space Shuttle towards the giant planet Jupiter. When it nears Jupiter it will

split into two parts. One will orbit Jupiter, making measurenents and photographing the planet's moons.

The other will plunge deep through Jupiter's cloud base at

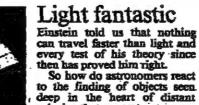
30 km a second. It will need all the protection possible from its carbon heat shield before it is slowed down enough for the parachutes to be deployed. Then, for just one hour, it will descend through the chemi-

cal clouds making measure-ments before the increasing temperature and pressure destroy it. Double puzzle

A prime candi-date for the strongest star in the sky may be Epsilion Aurigae. It is a doublestar system and neutron stars. every 27 years or

so the two-year passage of a astronomers indicate that the mysterious object across the primary star begins. The many theories as to what could be made of a glassy this mysterious object is range from a black hole to a planetary

stem in formation. sun will become when its Recent observations made nuclear fuel is spent, cool system in formation. with a satellite called Inter-national Ultra-Violet Explorer enormous crystal with the indicate that it is probably no more than a young star groupings embedded in a sphere of gas, properties.



galaxies that separate at super-light speeds?

jured up an optical illusion What is believed to be happen-

what is occurred to be appearing is that an enourmous black hole is firing out jets of material almost exactly along out line of sight, and the combined effect

of geometry and light travel

time conspire to make it look as though Einstein was wrong.

Comet cut-out

Nature, it seems, has con-

# Sunwatcher

Solar Max, (above) the solar observatory satellite repaired by the Space Shuttle astronauts in April, has been sending back valuable data on the sun's surface activity.
Shortly after its repair it

detected an X12 event, the strongest flare it has

much

are called white dwarfs while

those the size of cities are called

interiors of white dwarfs and

the outer parts of neutron stars

White dwarfs, what our own

and the control of the form the state of

substance.

Recent studies by Japanese

compact forms.

Some are the size of the earth and

# Crystal gazing As well as ordi-

# nary types such as our sun, stars can come in more

Halley's Comet is on its way back to the sun with its closest approach due in February.

Astronomers have detected radio emissions from comets before and believe there are natural masters inside comets, which amplify radiation falling

onto them. The team from Jodgell Bank proposes to transmit precisely. tuned microwave signals to modify its natural radio emis-

In the process the scientists hope to learn about how such signals are produced and the physical conditions inside the

## Clear view



about."

A new international observatory on the Canary island of La Palma has been opened to the astronomers. It is on

extinct volcanic peak and the still, crisp air produdes high quality images of the night sky. Several telescopes are in operation and construction is under way of he massive William Herschel telescope.

David Whitehouse.

# CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 406)

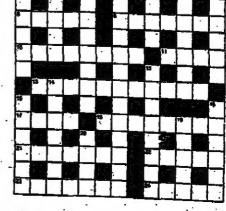
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mountains (4)
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18 Meal counter (8)
21 Morisco (7)
22 Deal arranger (5)
23 Song chorus (7)
24 Radio uavigation system (5)

DOWN 1 Stock (6) 2 Mountain ash (5) 3 Dilapidated (8) 4 US violinist (6,7)



7 Donkey noise (6) 15 Minor quake (6) 12 Moving attractively 16 Rehearsal (3,3) 14 Rocket launch (4,3) 20 Italian currency (4)

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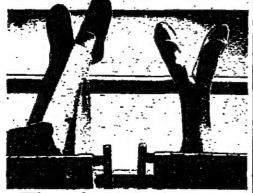
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£ 6,000	£ 63·75	£17,000	£180-63	
£ 7,000	£ 74-38	£18,000	£191-25	
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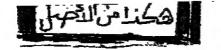
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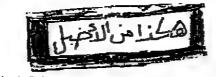
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# MONDAY PAGE

# Birth of a baby book boom

Guides for expectant mothers are flooding

the market - but how good are they?

Rachel Cullen reads between the lines

Women were having babies Dr Verny's proteges attribute long before they could read about, but books on pregnancy by their mothers before their and childhook and pregnancy by their mothers before their and childhook are their and childhook are their and the childhook are their and childhook are their and the childhook are their and the childhook are their are their are their and the childhook are their a and childbirth are now a real births if it were not all so silly it growth area. The newly preg-would add a terrible burden to growth area. The newly preg-nant are turning to the printed word to find out all the things they would once have learned

Miles Kingo

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Some titles give good clues to the contents, such as Making Love in Pregnancy by Bing and Colman. Rather prim pencil-drawings show smiling men and large-stomached women finding adventurous positions, inter-spersed are accounts of sex from pregnant women that read like a survey in *New Society*. There is a certain fascination in finding out the strange things that some people worry about - I'm nervous every time I make love to my wife because I keep thinking maybe the baby can bite me" - but it does seem a slight subject on which to peg a

The same is true of Your The same is true of Your Second Child by Weiss, subnitled Will Another Baby
Change Your Family? which
takes some 250 pages to
conclude that well, yes, it will, a
bit. More sucker-bait, surely, is
Eating For Two: the complete
pregnancy marktion Cookbook
by Cronin and Brewer. The

> 'Some pregnant women have an insatiable desire for knowledge'

cover blurb offers to "insure a healthy future for you and your unborn!" but the recipes are mainstream American, all hash, sweet potatoes and corn muffins, while quantities are given in incomprehensible American

Then there is a class of books bought by expectant fathers and hated by expectant mothers. Typical of these is the Nilsson A Child is Born which is full of technically superb photographs of babies in the womb from tiny embryo onwards these alienlooking creatures alarm many women but seem to help men to

The psychological equivalent of this is Verny's The Secret Life of the Unborn Child, which claims to show that a mother's transient emotional states during pregnancy will affect her child for the rest of its life. Using extremely dubious "memories" released under hypnosis, Dr Verny's American psychotherapy patients recall not only the trauma of their birth but frightening events when they were in utero, ranging from the mother's illegitimate pregnancy becom-ing public to hot baths suppos-edly intended to induce abor-

they would once have learned informally, in communities where most women were pregnant or lactating for most of their adult lives.

The array on the shelves is damning and no one wants to aquire 30 or more toes, with naked newborns or vast abdomens on the cover. It is important to realize that while there is some material common to all the books, there are also profound differences in approach and indeed in information.

Some titles give good clues to It is hard to assess this from

information-giving is becoming thin on the bookshelves though it is still strong in the hospitals.
Women who think that natural childbirth is a bore and who do not want too great a culture-shock when they meet the maternity services should stick to Gordon Bourne's Pregnancy or Margaret Brady's Having A Baby Easily. Brady's book advertises itself

as "A guide to natural birth", but nobody should be misled into expecting a book which will facilitate their personal freedoms. It is a namy-knows-best publication: Nurse Brady is big on prunes and the "profession of motherbood", and will stand no nonsense about late nights or heavy meals from her mothers. To have her actually there running the household and the pregnancy would be bliss even with the prunes, but her book is an arid substitute. She tells the pregnant no more than she considers they need to know to be good patients, and is depressingly brisk about the importance of a good mental attitude and no hysterics.

The latest rage in childbirth education is Janet Balaskas, who preaches an intensely personal preparation for what she calls "active birth". There is no longer the exam-like emphasis of even five years ago on "learning your breathing" and "doing the right things" at different stages of labour. Instead, the whole of the pregnancy is given up to exercising and ante-natal yoga, with the message that a fit, confident, attuned body will tell

This school of thought has been publicized by Michale Odent, the French exponent of primative childbirth, in his as they squat, bend and tilt book Birth Reborn. To Dr various unlikely bits of them-Odent, labour should be a time selves. of "intensive state of conscious-

Family reading
Birth Reborn, Michel Odent (Souvenir Press, 19.95, published today); A Child is Born, Lernart Wilson (Faber & Faber, 19.95); Having a Baby Easily: A guide to natural birth Margaret Brady (Thorsons Publishers); The Childbirth Book Christine Beels (Granada, 19.95); The Secret Life of the Unborn Child Dr Thomas Vermy with John Kelly (Sphere Books, 19.75); New Life: The Book of Exercises for Pregnancy and Childbirth Janet and Arthur Balasfos (Sidgwick & Jackson, 19.95); Birthrights: A Parent's guide to Modern Childbirth Sally Inch (Hutchinson, 19.95); Your Second



labour on the corrupting effect of civilization, and idealizes the potential of mothers to save the world if they can only return to a time when they gave birth without drugs or medical intervention.

The responsibility is pretty like Jane Fonda. Both Balas needs to demand a home birth have book New Life and the or a drug-free labour, and any Dale and Roeber Excercise for Childbirth star shaggy-maned lithe creatures in leotards and legwarmers grinning joyously above their rounded abdom

The more political, aggressive

Child (John Solomon Weiss, Sphere Books, £1.95); Making Love During Pregnancy (Eisabeth Bing and Libby Colman, Bantam Books, £1.50); Sheila Kitzinger's Birth Book (Fontans, £2.50); Birth at Home, Sheila Kitzinger (Oxford University Press, £1.95); Birth Over Thirty, (Sheldon Press, £2.50); The Naw Good Birth Guida, Sheila Kitzinger (Penguin, £3.95); Having a Baby, Anne Williamson (Llon, £1.50); Exercises for Childbirth, Dale & Roeder (Century Press, Dale & Roeder (Century Press, 23.95); Eating for Two; the Complete Pregnancy Nutrition Cookbook, Isaac Cronin and Gail.

books are a different matter. wifery staff who are often seen Some pregnant women have an as unsympathetic towards the almost insatiable desire for natural ideal, and show how knowledge which is not satisfied hard it can be for them to by yoga or injunctions to eat whole grains, and they are prepared to fight hercely for the right to make their own decision about the birth of their daunting. The exercise and yoga babies. Sally Inch's Birthrights books can be tricky too, for aims at giving an articulate those who are not built quite woman all the evidence she

console a woman who feels a

failure after nine month of

This book is also unusual in

illuminating the often dry discussions of how much better

intensive training.

woman who mastered the whole book would be a fearsome adversary for a consultant obstetrician. She would have the relevant law and history at her fingertips as well as world-wide research findings; she would be aware not only of the physiological

processes of labour but of all the physical and psychological pros and cons of rooming-in and pethidine, breast-feeding and incubators.

The Childbirth Book by Christine Beels is advertised as being equally radical but puts more emphasis on common learning that Inch. Alone among political childbirth writers Beels discusses sympathetically and at length the possibilty that all the yoga and breathing exercises might "fail" and that labour might be painful despite all the preparation. She quotes mid-

# they manage childbirth in Holland with poetic insights into the real significance of it all, like this fragment from Sylvia Plath:

Love set you going like a fat gold watch. The midwife slapped your footsoles, and your bald

Took its place among the

This sense of the glory of having a baby is nowhere better presented than in the many books of Sheila Kitzinger, who really is in a class by herself. Her Pelican The Experience of Childbirth was first published in Chilabrin was hist published in 1962 and effectively started the whole modern interest in childbirth as a potentially enjoyable and exhilarating experience for the parents, and, one hopes for the baby too. With her recent books, such as Birth at Home and Birth over Thirty she has moved capably into the political arena while her Good Birth Guide, with its

'Sheila Kitzinger presents a sense of glory in having a baby'

consumer reports on the maternity services, is the scourge of doctinaire and thoughtless hospital staff.

She can write simply for those who no not want a postgraduate course in obstetrics, as in Sheila Kitzinger's Birth Book, a gentle paddle through preg-nancy imbued with her gift for lyrically purple prose: "huge and melon-shaped, the curving bowl of your pregnant abdomen is stretched full with the baby, the enlarged uterus, heavy and

All her talk of opening up like a flower while being tossed on the waves of contractions as if in the Pacific swell inevitably has its mockers, especially among the medical staff who often see a diferent reality in childbirth. Nevertheless she can make those who are going to have a baby unutterably moved and glad: perhaps those obste-tricians who see the books as an incitement to rebellion in the ranks should try reading them, and recall the vast importance of this paramedical event to its

It seemed a

the time I got back.

ng were also verboten.

bags to the helpers in the main hall. I smuggled in my diary and

spent the next 10 days with it

The no talking rule was known as "Noble Silence", as

practised by Buddhist monks

and nuns in order to enhance

the conditions for meditation.

The dormitories and segre-

third day these very ordinary

males were beginning to look

We learnt two forms of meditation - breathing medi-

tation and Vipassana, a more

complex form that brings heightened awareness and,

eventually, leads to Enlighten-ment. The object of the

breathing method is to empty

your mind of all thought by concentrating on your breath-ing, much more difficult than

chanting a mantra. As my mind

meditation time.

quite exotic.

sucked under the mattress.

FIRST PERSON

I've lost my mantra but found how to keep cool

became clear, I would think with relief, "At last I've cleared my mind", and, of course, promptly fill it again. meditation On the fourth day we embarked on Vipassana, sitting immobile for an hour at a time, course as the builders had taken observing the sensations of the body. Gradually we could become aware of a tingling which our teacher, Shri S. N. Goenka, explained was the over the house, led by one Wurzel who held a permanent tea party in the kitchen when he was not blocking up the gutters with blocking up the gutters with cement. Ten days in the depths of the Norfolk countryside in contemplation with an Indian guru would, I thought, be refreshing and possibly enlightening, and with any luck the builders would have gone by the time I got back.

oscillations of

particles". In the sunny walled garden saw the flowers with heightened awareness. They were wonderfully clear, alive and vibrant. The vegetarian food began to taste marvellous and peeling an orange became an experience.
Unlike some more highly
publicized "gurus", Goenka, a

The course was held in an old country house turned public school, surrounded by acres of parkland and cornfields. Prospective meditators seethed in portly figure with short businesslike haircut and benign and out of the building, meeting face, took a high moral tone in up with old friends. It did not his nightly lectures, preceded by matter that I knew no one for sonorous chanting. Finally, on the first of a depressingly long the ninth day, our "Noble list of rules was the observation Silence" was broken. Immediof total silence as soon as the ately people streamed out of the course began. Reading and writing and curiously, sunbathof a parrot house filled the air. Suddenly we found out whom People were handing over their books, money and valuables in labelled plastic we had been living with during that time, and what had brought

them here.

I drove back to London to find that Wurzel bad wrecked the central beating system, and there was no hot water. My resolution against booze faded I tried to meditate in the early mornings, but the postman would ring the doorbell persistently and my recipes for vegetarian meals were rejected

by my meat-cating husband. gation of the sexes brought a Others of the 264 who boarding school atmosphere, accentuated by some of the helpers who would chivvy you attended the course may even now be nearing enlightenment. I was one who fell by the wayside. when they caught you "out of bounds" or sunbathing in On August 22 another 10-day course will be held in Norfolk. but without me. I have always The men were kept totally been allergic to rulebooks and separate but some of us found a dining room that looked on to dormitories, communal washthe men's grounds, and by the basins and gongs at 4am.

But the experience was not wasted. If I have insomnia, two minutes of breathing meditation knocks me out like a light. And nowadays I remaincalm in traffic. As other drivers barge ahead, I murmur Goenka's favourite

work, "Annica", minder of the impermanence

Clare Colvin



## LEAGUE OF ARAB STATES

# NOTICE OF PREQUALIFICATION

The League of Arab States proposes to launch in the near future an international competitive bidding for the construction and equipment of its new headquarter in Tunis, Tunisia. The project extends over a surface-area of about 40.000 square metres including, particularly, a reception-room, a conference-hall, meeting-rooms, an office-building and an underground parking-lot.

The work will be tendered as a single lot involving all building, equipment and decoration services and must be completed within a global period of 24 months. Interested bidders are kindly requested to send their prequalification dossier before 31 July 1984 to the following address:

> League of Arab States, 37, Avenue Khereddine Pacha, Tunis, Tunisia.

The prequalification dossier should include the following items:

- 1. A checklist of similar projects carried out by the bidder over the last ten years with a specific mention of:
  - name of builder,
  - surface involved:
  - short summary of work completed:
  - final cost of project;
  - contract-defined period and effective execution-period.
- 2 Amount of real capital and reserves.
- 3.— Turnover for each of the last three years.
- 1 Number of permanent staff per professional category as well as
- organisation-chart.

  Bank references.

# Will the test-tube child be happy? By the time I was 24, I had two patients for many months answered that oh well, it was

And still on the theme of motherhood

children, planned, perfect and, to carry the alliteration further, a pigeon pair. Since children narrow one's

al boundaries as thoroughly as the most stringent duenna, the only other people I met at the time were young women similarly placed. We sat in each others' gardens every afternoon diluting Ribena, borrowing Paddi-Pads and talking obsessively about one thing contra-ception. Long before the medical profession published volumes of reports on the hazards of pill and coil, we were experiencing the nasty side-effects of both - cramps and depression, gain in weight and loss of libido. We switched from one method to another, grum-bling but resigned. For though the members of our fecund circle liked each other's company, we hoped, one day, to cinch in the waist of our maternity dresses and go out into the wider world. into the wider world:

During all those child-rearing years, I don't suppose any of us gave a thought to the women who could never be members of mother and baby group. Infertile? What's that?

Much later, I met members of

the doomed army of the zirl who, after her mother's death, had brought up eight younger brothers and sisters in County Limerick. When she turned up for her first appointment at an infertility clinic, the doctor roughly asked whether she thought she was really responsible enough to have a

gynaecologists trying to convince them that her every Hamburger Heaven. What was



PENNY PERRICK

menstruation was, in fact, an early miscarriage. Some told her she was being very silly and others told her that they found for her sanity. After a while so did she, but then she met a doctor who told her that the next time she felt pregnant she should go to bed and stay there and see what happened. There were three children in quick

There was the journalist who, demoralized by the inelegant procedures of the hospital where she had been going for fertility tests for the past three years, made an appointment to see the hospital's doctor pri-vately. The doctor didn't recognize her and when she said

The one thing you don't need if you live in Earl's Court is a kitchen. Every street around here is lined with eating-places offering the choice of choc-fall-of-cholesterol take-aways. Reterol take-aways. Re-There was the wife of a film cently, however, there have been director who made the rounds ominous signs of over-gentrification expensive Harley Street cation squeezing in between gynaecologists trying to conKentucky Fried Chicken and hardly surprising since he saw one infertile woman every three-The prevailing ethic, as all these women found, was that to be unable to conceive was somehow your own fault. Infertile couples were treated

brusquely, unsympathetically, sometimes brutally. Fashion-able medicine was concerned with the means of producing fewer babies, not more and, if you did not happen to require sterilization, you were out in the How times have changed. Now the one in every eight couples who fail to conceive a

longed-for baby hog the head-lines. More and more ways are devised to ensure their parenthood and some pretty creepy words have had to be added to the language to dead with this test-tube bonanza. Surrogate motherhood, commissioning parents, embryo donation, ectogenesis - these are terms far removed from tales of storks and cabbage patches.

I will leave the moral issues to Dame Mary Warnock, although I am uneasy about her statement that "There can't be aspects of the universe which we ought not to explore", for it seems to me that our devilish curiosity has led us into certain

once a bar has been painted pink and grey, accessorized with slub silk cushions and now displays a menu which lists, among other baffling items, "Orchestra of Fish". I wonder how many patrons, when asked how they would like their sole, instead of saying "off the bone", reply "giving Tommaso Albinoni the real works".

danger. What concerns me is whether this assault on inferand, even more importantly happy children.

Pregnance is a stressful state, even for those of us who just have to look at the milkman to start another baby. But for those awaiting in vitro fertilization (IVF) the stain is said to be appalling. Every parent has a vision of the ideal baby (sweetsmelling and dimpled) grows into the ideal child (well-behaved and academically brilliant). And every parent is to some extent let down by the teething, television watching reality. Will parents who have been to hell and back in their efforts to have a child be able to cope with vaguely disap-pointing offspring? Will their children be able to cope with not coming up to scratch, not to mention being able to handle the knowledge of their own curious antecedents? Already, in America, children born via AID are trying to track down their "real" fathers. How do the men who have raised them, bought them bicycles, cuddled them through a nightmare feel-

"In many ways 1984 has been the year of the child", reported a Sunday newspaper in syrupy tones recently. Incidents concerning children flashed through my mind and the one that stayed there longest was the one about a five-year-old who died of hypothermia after his parents held him under a cold shower to punish him for bedwetting.
A child who has been wanted

for years is not likely to receive such treatment. But before the reproduction revolution gets under way, it would be as well on future child care.

# THE TIMES DIARY

# Playing for time

The GLC has, I can reveal, found a ruse to ensure that if the Arts Council axes one of Landon's four main orchestras, it is not the Royal Philharmonic. The idea is to immediately book the RPO for a major series of concerts at the GLC-run Royal Festival Hall not just for next season, but for the next three, When GLC controller of operational services Laurence Peterkin (acting under instructions?) approached RFH concert administrator Anthony Phillips, Phillips protested that this would be thoroughly unethical. He was immediately threatened with suspension.

## Down to earth

The strident young Thatcherites who seized power in the Federation of Conservative Students last April are making their influence felt. They have submitted five motions to the Tory party conference in October, demanding the privatization of coal mines to break the NUM, the total integration of Northern Ireland with the rest of the UK, the freezing of student grants at their current level, the abolition of the National Union of Students' closed shop and further privatization of the Health Service. Gone are the days, it seems, when the federation's most pressing consideration was how many Space Invader machines a student union

BARRY FANTONI



'Fancy a week in Port Merion?'

## Out of patience

British medics have come back with some bealthy results - 58 medals, including 20 gold - from their own Medical Olympics, held in the spa town of Albano Terme, near Venice. But I am told that if the organizers practised medicine the same way they ran the games, "See Venice and would sound more like a threat than a promise. In the half-marathon Britons were left to complete six rather then the prescribed five laps of the track; swimming events were postponed for 24 hours because officials forgot their stopwatches; and the British football team was up against a referee who awarded a free kick against them everytime they

# Bored meeting

The British Council, innovatory as ever, is breaking new ground in the field of public relations. Piers Pendred, director of PR, has been sending out xeroxed letters with the reminder that "the British Council, as I am sure you are bored of hearing, is 50". Gradually warming to the task, Pendred talks of a conference of 46 university vice-chancellors and drones, "you never know, it could set the academic

In danger

WARNING Safety helmets are provided for your protection and must be worn

Sign posted at Old Trafford. Doubtless placed there after Viv Richards threatened the lives of spectators with his big hitting in his innings of 189 on the one-day

## Comrade Birch

The irony of the alias "Silver Birch," given to the Notts miner who is touring the country trying to persuade strikers to return to work, has not been lost on the union officials who have a "special relationship" with the Soviet Union.

Mick McGahey, the NUM's Communist vice-president, points out that Silver Birch is the anglicized title of a famous Russian folk song. much favoured in the Red Army choir's repetoire.

## Testing times

"She has occasionally met people as clever as herself," gushed one recent profile of Dame Mary Warnock, author of the celebrated test tube baby report that gave a definite maybe not to surrogate motherhood. I have just been reminded of one occasion: the second ever edition of the execrable Ask the Family quiz in 1967. The Warnock family philosophy dons Mary and Geoffrey and offspring, lost to a rival household on the final tie-breaker posed by question master Robert Robinson. Who killed cock Robin? As their opponent shouted: "I, said the Sparrow", the Warnocks sat, hands hovering over buzzers, quite foxed.

# John Carlin reports from Guatemala's front line

# Fighting terror with terror

into the small Guatemalan village of Colotenango, near the Mexican border, lined up all the men they could find and squared up to them, one to one. The commanding officer gave an order and each soldier proceeded to beat up his rival - a humiliated punchbag of a man; malnourished, incomprehending, not daring to put up one finger in

The soldiers left, but despite all the teeth littering the ground and the bloodied noses, the sentiment in the village was not one of anger, resentment or even fear any more. Above all, the people felt relief. No one had been killed.

In the neighbouring village of

Ixtahuacan, just down a dirt road. the soldiers had come in a few weeks before and shot dead half a dozen men. Their fault had been the same. them Indians, like 70 per cent of Guatemala's population - had failed to perform with the expected diligence their duties in the civil defence patrols. These patrols form nal network which has become the lynchpin of the army's successful efforts to control a oncepowerful left-wing insurgency. Every able-bodied man in Guate-

mala's western provinces - El Quiche, Huehuetenango, San Mar-ces - has been drafted into the civil defence patrols. According to the army more than 700,000 - fulf Guatemala's adult males - have been recruited and armed with everything from sticks to machetes to Second World War rifles. Their duties are to saturate the countryside with patrols and to guard road checkpoints in 24-hour shifts which they must perform, according to residents, between one and three times every eight days.

Colonel Mario Enrique Paiz, the officer in charge of the army's civil action section, told reporters in Guatemala City recently that the civil patrolmen were all volunteers who had joined forces with the army out of a shared zeal to defend

themselves against communism. But religious workers in the western provinces, where until just two years ago more than 5,000 guerrillas moved freely, will tell you that none of the patrolmen have the slightest notion what communism, capitalism or any other, "ism" might

The lives of the Indians who inhabit Guatemaia's spectacular western highlands have remained as primitive as in pre-colonial days. There is no difference between the intricate, remarkably beautiful costumes sold to tourists in the Guatemalan capital and their worka-day clothes. Ali Indians - 5.5 of Guatemala's total 7.5 million population - live off the land: according to a 1982 US Agency for International Development (AID) report, land distribution in Guatemala is the most unjust in Latin

As Sun Myung Moon begins his 18-

month jail sentence for tax evasion.

his followers in the Unification

Church, better known as Moonies,

the Unification Church has been

coordinating some controversial

opposition to the European Parlia-

ment's proposals (adopted in May) to regulate new religious movements, and has sponsored the Coalition for the Defence of Retigious Freedom to fight them.

The church's detractors say the

coalition is a subtle method of winning mainstream support for Mr Moon's "Divine Principle". They

point to a similar Moonie inspired

coalition in the United States which has won the backing of right-wing congressmen and diverse religious

groups for a campaign that portrays the imprisonment of Mr Moon as an

In Britain religious freedom is jealously guarded. But since it has

seldom been under threat, not many are aware what it constitutes.

Certainly few of the 250 or so people who filed into London's New

Ambassadors Hotel on July 17 -

three days before Moon's imprison-ment - for a meeting of the Defence of Religious Freedom coalition

knew the evening had been organ-ized by the Unification Church.

out to a number of churchmen, informing them that the coalition "was formed ad hoc in response to

attacks by the European Parliament on religion, and especially on new

religious movements."
The leaflet said that the coalition's

founder was Henry Arton, described as an Anglican layman, whose "concern over the current erosion of

the role of religion in our society in the face of increasing secularization led him to invite a number of ministers of religion of various denominations (including Anglican, Catholic, Unitarian, Pentecostal, Methodist and Church of Scotland)

and others concerned with religious life to form a coalition for the defence of religious freedom." But only one of these six denominations

only one of these six denominations (the Pentecostalists) spoke from the platform at the meeting. The hotel room had been booked by Mrs Helen Wagner, publicity officer for the Moonies in Britain. The secretary of the coalition was identified as Timothy Read, a Unification Church member whose London address was given at the

London address was given at the

head of a letter accompanying the

Nowhere were the Moonies

mentioned as organizing or even sponsoring the coalition. Rather,

they have been careful to keep their

One clergyman who was not taken in was the Rev David Lister, vicar of St George's, Tufnell Park, in London, He received a letter from

the coalition inviting him to the meeting at the hotel. He says: "I had

no idea who it came from, until

some obvious members of the

Unification Church arrived at my

of clergy round here. I know they

"They have been contacting a lot

distance from it.

door to follow it up.

Many had received a leaflet, sent

attack on religious liberty.

are back in evidence.

"Terror serves an exemplary purpose", said a Guatemaian academic. "The way it did for the .



Guatemalan soldiers on patrol: the village vigilantes fear them as much as the guerrillas

With 23 different languages, few speak the official language, Spanish, still fewer can read or write. The discovery of electric light has had less impact on their lives than the invention of gunpowder. "Army killings are perceived by the Indians as an act of God, as a natural disaster, like an earthquake", said a foreign analyst in Guatemala City.

Priests in western Guatemala - as vulnerable to violent death as anyone else - find the notion that the Indians might side with the army out of political conviction a ludicrous one. "The civil patrols were formed through terror, pure and simple", said one.

The level of army violence in

Guatemala appears to have gone down. All that is needed these days to keep the population in line is the occasional routine reminder of what the army can do. People can hardly fail to remember the burning of scores of villages during General Efrain Rios Montt's regime in 1982 and the massacre of thousands of people, children included - all amply documented by international human rights groups. The massacres would often involve preliminary amputations, beheadings and some times crucifixious on trees.

handful of Spaniards who colonized Guatemala in the sixteenth con-tury." The army, which has 30,000 men, says it has trained the massive civil patrol force to be a first line of defence - "cannon fodder", in the opinion of others - and the eyes and ears of the local garrison. "Failure to participate is assumed to be a sign of sympathy for the guerrillas", said a priest.

If a patrol out in the countryside decided to go up to the hills one day with the guerrillas, they would do so in the full knowledge that their families would be killed and, probably, their whole village razed. The priest was frequently on the point of tears during our meeting.

possessed of a sense of the abject hopelessness of his parishioners' lives. "They live in slavery. They and every day they get hungrier", he

Malnourishment and disease is worse than it ever has been among the Indians according to local doctors, They pin the blame in large measure on the civil patrol system, which is so time-consuming and energy-sapping that it does not allow the men to work the fields and belp to feed their families.

The army's aim in militarizing the whole countryside is not so much to fight the guerrillas as to provide a

Indian population: Every patrol member's name is on an army list The alternative of not serving does not exist, said the American human rights group Americas Watch, in its latest report on

In 1981 the guerrillas' insurgency in Guatemala was generally thought to be as powerful as in neighbouring El Salvador, and possibly more likely to overthrow the government in a country better suited topographically to guerrilla warfare. These days Guatemala's guerrillas are obliged to hole themselves up in remote mountainsides, limited militarily to placing the occasional landmine under an army truck.

Such has been the magnitude of overnment violence in Guatemala that, despite its geopolitical status as a key Central American "domino", the US has denied all military assistance since 1977. This deficiency has been clearly compensated in the eyes of the Guster army, however, by the absence of any strings attached to guarantees bout human rights.

"We don't want conditions, like El Salvador. We know how to fight our people", said Colonel Gustavo Mendez in his Huehustenango garrison last year, speaking in a room directly above a notorious torture chember.

The American government is privately concerned, nevertheless, at what it perceives to be a growing resentment among Guatemalan army officers towards the US Gnatemals is an important ideologi cal ally in Central America, but has differed with the US, for example, on the issue of support for the contras in Nicaragna, as the foreign minister indicated in a recent interview.

President Reagan has subse quently proposed to give \$10m in military aid to Guatemaia this year, a change in policy designed, according to diplomats, to lure Guatemalan army chiefs towards greater agreement with American policy in the region.

American congressmen, in Gusto mals recently as observers for constituent assembly elections held on July 1, said they would return to Washington recommending an endorsement of President Reagan's aid proposal. Not one of the 17 political parties in that election mentioned, much less voiced any criticism of, an army pacification

Presidential elections due next year are designed to solidify what President Reagan and General Mejia have referred to as Guatemala's 'democratic process". But elections or no elections, the system of authority imposed on Guatemala's Indian majority is likely to remain a repressive and increasingly totalitarian one.

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Andrew Lycett discovers the true opponents of an EEC cult-control measure

# How the Moonies are clouding

a freedom issue



Sun Myung Moon (left) officiates at a mass wedding: he has now exchanged his regalie for prison uniform, but his followers are as active as ever

have been in touch with the rural dean. They show a letter from the British Council of Churches opposing the European Parliament's recommendations "But I know about the Moonies.

About five years ago they were active in my parish, and used to go around using my name. I had to put out a printed circular dissociating myself from them. "Now I wouldn't be seen dead

with them. I think they're potentially dangerous, and the coalition is a set-up for which they are trying to use the name of the Anglican

A rather less severe view was taken by the Rev Jimmy Morrison, rector of Burghfield in Berkshire, who agreed to have his name put at the top of the coalition's notepaper. When I contacted him he admitted he had never attended a meeting of the coalition or met its officers. He said he did not know that the man who requested his permission was a

Nevertheless he insisted: "I did not associate with the coalition because I am a sympathizer with the Unification Church. Rather I am a convinced and committed Anglican.
But I believe the European Parliament has come up with some had proposals, which I would oppose, whatever religious group was on the same platform with me."

What has encouraged such strong feelings? On May 22 the European Parliament approved a report, drawn up by its Committee on Youth, Culture, Education, Information and Sport. It was put together by the Conservative MEP for Bristol, Richard Cottrell, and is sometimes known as the Cottrell Report. The fruit of two years work, it dwells on complaints about the recruitment techniques and other alleged irregularities of a number of

"new religious movements", including the Unification Curch, the Hare Krishna Movement, the Children of God. Scientology and the followers of Baghwan Rajneesh.

ments should draw up a code of practice for such groups, forbidding long-term commitments before the age of majority, requiring information on individuals and groups where necessary, and demanding freedom of access by families to cult members at all times. It also suggests European countries should "pool data on the international ramifi-

cations" of cults.
However, the Rev Jimmy Morrison believes these proposals are "the thin end of the wedge". David Fraser Harris, British spokesman for the Unification Church, says: "They tend to restrict religion in a selective way. If this is the first step towards state assessment of acceptable religious practice, we could end up with legislation affecting first the unpopular religious, and eventually the charismatics, the Jehovah's Witnesses, the Mormons, and any others with which there is some empressed prejudice.

emotional prejudice."

Coalition literature asks how "new" should be defined. It suggests it would cover the United Reformed Church (an amalgamation of Presbyterians and Congregationalists set up in 1973): or religions such as Rastafarianism, long-established in their countries of origin, but new to Britain and Europe; umbrella organizations representing minority religious such as Hindus; and even new bodies set up by established faiths, such as Christian CND.

The British Council of Churches has been among those who have voiced concern about the Cottrell report. The council's letter to European MPs outlining its opposition is now used by the Moonie sponsored coalition to support its case. The Rev Kenneth Cracknell, the council's secretary for relations with peoples of other faiths, admits that the coalition is not the ideal forum for opposition, and advocates a broader-based grouping. Richard Cottrell, however, says.

There is no threat to religious freedom in this country from any quarter. Therefore there is no reason for any such coalition at all, least of all from one whose leader has just been imprisoned for failing to keep within the confines of the law." He says there is evidence that the Unification Church "is attempting to infiltrate evangelical and pentacostalist type movements in this country, winding them up to believe there is a threat to their freedom."

He adds: The Unification Church is clearly worried about the pending action of the Attorney General, who is seeking to remove their charity status. It wants to portray this as an assault on religious freedom in the same way that it has done with the Reverend that it has done with the Reverend Moon's case. In fact the Unification Church is currently in retreat in every country in the world. It would like to pretend that Moon has been jailed for anything other than tax-

**Anne Sofer** 

# If only Kinnock had spoken before

How I admired Neil Kinnock's letter defending the principle of one-member-one-votel Such passion and commitment, such an eloquent use of the rhetorical question, the alliterative echo, the resounding phrase! "How in the name of democracy can they deny the chance to vote to the people who make up the party? ... Where is the radicalism in the refusal to extend the franchise? ... Pure vintage

Of course it has to be admitted that the ideas are hardly new, and, put more prosaically, have been around within the Labour Party for some years. Take this for instance:

There is an irrefutable case to be made for all members of the Labour Party to have the automatic right to vote for all the principal officers of the constituency and the National Executive as well as candidates for Parliament and local jovernment ... A more democratic party will attract more members and be less susceptible to unrepresentative pressure groups and self-promoting cliques." This was written in 1976 in

Socialist Commentary by Jim Daly, then a front-bench Labour member of the GLC, and later a founder member of the Social Democratic Party. Throughout the late 1970s the battle raged between the Campaign for Labour Party Democracy, which favoured the electoral college at national level and mandatory reselection by the general managelevel, and the Campaign for Labour Victory, which argued one-member-one-vote at both. I well remember one CLPD follower in my own local Labour party rounding on the CLV spokesman and asking with incredulous contempt "Are you saying that just anyone should be allowed to youe?" Yes, the Labour Party has been here before.

And so the question has to be asked; where, during those debates, was the golden-voiced Mr Kinnock who now argues with such passion for the principle? The answer is that he did not then support it and nor did many of those MPs whose names are almost certainly on the-list of those lobbying Kinnock's

Last time round "one member, one vote" lost. The final crushing victory for the CLPD came at the Wembley Conference in January 1981. David Owen, commenting a few months later on the series of events that led up to this, was quoted in The Listener as saying: We could have recovered if

Denis Healey, Roy Hattersley, Merlyn Rees, Eric Varley and John

Smith had said we should go to the conference on 'one man, one vote'. When they ditched that last November inside the Shadow Cabinet I knew they had no stomach for a proper fight ... That was the time I knew we had to fight for one member, one vote in January, and if we went down in that conference, then either we created a new party or I should

The list at the beginning of that quotation is revealing. Of those still in the House of Commons, it is a safe bet to assume they are vigorously backing the democratic principle now. Denis Healey was quoted in The Guardian on Wednesday as saying the proposal made "perfectly good sense".

Finicky nit-pickers will argue that the issues are different. Technically this is true one involved the selection of leader, the other the selection of MP. Yet, as Jim Dely's comments quoted earlier sogness, the principle is the same. And the interesting thing is that the great majority of Labour MPs who were involved in CLV in the late 1970s, including the original "Gang of Three", were under no immediate threat in their own constituencies and had no reason, personally, to fear mandatory reselection by their

general management committees. Their desire for reform was uickened less by personal interest than by a general perception that the views of the GMCs were becoming increasingly unrepresentative of the party as a whole, and were tending more towards pure socialism than the traditional broad church that had always embraced social democracy as well. The motivation of these earlier one-member-one-vote-ers contrasts sharply with the sudden taste for democracy developed by certain MPs who now feel under threat. Neither Gerald Kaufman nor John Silkin showed any interest in the idea when it was being pressed.

by CLV five years ago.
The splendid letter of Mr Kinnock's concludes: "Do those who oppose the proposals for direct membership voting really think that the great majority of party members cannot be trusted to make a judgment? If they do, they had better say so."

Oh bravo, stirring stuff And if only Neil Kinnock and Roy Hattersley and Denis Healey and all of the rest of them had gone round the constituencies in 1979 and 1980 thus roundly rebuking the comrades for their arrogance, who knows what might not have happened?

The author is SDP member of the GLC/ILEA for St Pancras North.

## **Ferdinand Mount**

# Circus thrills: how dull the fact

Old men in country rectories wait to be denounced by an old man in an Australian prefab. A young woman receives flowers from CND on leaving jail. An alleged Mata Harl wasts clouds of scent across the Old Bailey, unhinging the senses of hard-bitten crime reporters. And middleaged civil servants and journalists continue to scurry about from lunch to conference to lunch in their strange relationship of mutual collusion and suspicion. One way or another, a considerable number of people are involved in the sources obsession which effortlessly defies scorn and survives parody.

It is more than 30 years now since Burgess and Maclean defected. Since then, countless cartoons have wisecracked that Britain can no longer have any secrets worth selling because the Russians know them all already. I have read almost as many letters to the newspapers urging charity if not amnesty for these elderly gentlemen, on the grounds that it was all a long time ago and they have repented of their errors. Weary reviewers complain that spy thrillers become more mechanical and unconvincing. Yet still they come . . . the Ninth Man, the most amazing Espionage Novel of our time, the most Damaging Leak yet.

International spies and domestic leaks belong to the same family of obsessions. They are all based on the illusion that the secret world is more powerful, more fascinating more important than the known world. Despite all evidence to the contrary, people continue to believe that, in real life as in L'Attaque, the spy can always capture the commander-in-chief. If only A has the inside information on B, he can seal B's doom (an illusion shared by successive American presidents and one on which J. Edgar Hoover grew fatter and fatter).

Yet in real life, it tends to be outside information which seals B's doom: the evidence at the inquest (Chappaquiddick) or the magistrates court (Jeremy Thorpe) or the bankruptcy hearing (Poulson and Maudling), the economic statistics, the casualty figures or the vote in the House. The drip-drip-drip of the leak may be water torture to the leak may be water torture to the minister and nectar to his opponents, but is seldom fatal.

Indeed, it is usually the document itself which is the lure rather than its contents, which tend to be a letdown. The ministerial heading on the paper, the secret classification the giveaway sentence "it would be desirable if nothing was said publicly at this stage" – it is these which send shudders down the minister's spine. Hence the wisdom of earlier thriller writers who were least one European throne".

Open government has been bree turns out to be at best the last but-zily advanced as the cure for the one.

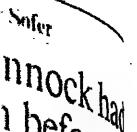
obsession. Publish everything in papers blue, white and green, and these medieval vapours will fly away, so the argument runs. And in Britain, as in most western countries, governments do publish far more material then they did 10 years ago. Yet who reads all this stuff? Who bothers to collate it and interpret it? Sir Geoffrey Howe, when Chancellor of the Exchequer, gave a daring but rather long discourse to a Cambridge summer school on the reforms which a radical Tory government might contemplate. Nobody paid much attention. Yet when a similar, in fact rather tamer, exercise by the Central Policy Review Staff was leaked, the media were full of it.

In British domestic politics at least, secrets have a very short shelf life. In my experience, most of the important non-military ones are in the newspapers, by fair means or foul, within a week, and they are stale within a fortnight. Yet people prefer to believe in a hermetic world in which the ultimate truth lies deep hidden and nations are really soverned by men whose names are governed by men whose names are unknown to the general public.

Why? The usual explanation is that it is because the modern world is so alien and mysterious and is so alien and mysterious and people feel so powerless. I am not so sure, after all, in many ways the world is rather less mysterious than it was. I suspect that the truth is the opposite. It is because the world . seems so open and flat that conspiracy theories flourish; and the flatter it gets, the more we need our spies to re-enchant the world, and the readier we shall be to believe that the Pope was murdered by Freemasons and that the everlasting light-bulb and razor-blade have been suppressed by an international conspiracy.

The latest campaign to reform the Official Secrets Act is backed by all sorts of admirable people. The opponents of such campaigns argue that it is impossible to abolish that it is impossible to abolish government's innate tendency towards secrecy. Throw Cabinet meetings open to the press, they say, and the real decisions would simply be taken in private by smaller meetings of ministers, and, if those were made public, by smaller meetings still, and so on inwardly until the Prime Minister and the Chancellor would be forced to meet, like westerners in Moscow in the like westerners in Moscow, in the bathroom with the taps running.

In practice, there is a huge negotiable area. Governments could publish evidence and arguments, debate and reach preliminary conclusions far more openly than they do on all sorts of subjects, without prejudicing freedom of discussion or ultimate collective responsibility. But what no degree of openness in careful only to intimate darkly that if the contents of these secret documents were known, it would bring down two governments and at been told. And anyone who calls his book The Last Secret will find that it



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# STILL ON COURSE

During the first year of Mrs. Thatcher's second parliamentary term, the Government has been accident-prone as well as inclined to political misjudgment on a number of significant issues. But there has been nothing accidental about the crisis into which it has been thrown by the dispute at the coal mines during the past twenty weeks. Throughout its five years in office, the government had been expecting just such an attempt to break its authority by the political misuse of union power, and it has had time to prepare itself, materially (with coal stocks at the power stations) as well as psychologically.

In the end, the challenge came in a form which has helped the Government to resist it, the attack being led by a man whose political motivation and ambition to destroy the elected Government by the misuse of union power are palpable. Mr Arthur Scargill's abuse of his own authority by the denial of the ballot that so many of his members want, the refusal of the miners in one of Britain's most productive coalfields to join the strike, and above all the violence and intimidation of mass picketing, have all alienated public opinion from Mr Scargill's cause. Indeed, they have denied him the support of other unions, which are unwilling either to jeopardize their own jobs or to join the dangerous game of trying to use industrial strength to bring down an elected government. The collapse of the dock strike has been the best evidence so far of the refusal of rank-andfile trade unionists to enlist in Mr Scargill's cause and this failure to broaden the dispute may well prove to have been the turning point to his defeat.

Though the National Coal Board came dangerously close to offering too much in the last attempt at negotiation the signs are that the ggovernment will stand firm on the essentials in the dispute. Assuming that it does, it will win the victory that is now most important to it. It is true that Mr Scargill will have exacted a high price for his defeat. The coal strike and its consequences, quite apart, from purse, have been damaging to financial confidence especially. because they have (though to an unquantifiable extent) contributed to the rise in interest rates that is bound to be an inhibition on industrial recovery.

Even so, the present exceptionally high level of real interest rates in the United Kingdom is probably due rather more to the rate of interest in the United States and to the strength of the dollar than to internal British problems. To the extent that internal influences are to blame. the dock strike probably played a bigger part than the coal strike, and the failure of interest levels to fall back when the dock strike collapsed has probably been owing chiefly to the continuing uncertainty about the future of United States deficit financing. The cost of Mr Scargill is inore than the country ought to have to pay but it is certainly well within the country's capacity to pay it in order to do what has to

be done.
Such, then are the most serious questions overhanging

the Government as Parliament think that a Labour Government disperses this week, and they put into proper perspective its other embarrassments over GCHQ (at over postal balloting for trade union elections and the interim "paving bill" arrangements be-fore the GLC and the Metropolitan Counties are abolished (in both of which cases the rebuke came from the House of Lords). The last of these troubles, together with the difficulties with rate-capping, are largely the penalty the Government is paying for improvizing its policies for local government as it has gone along, with no clearly thought out plan beyond the laudable general aim of somehow preventing the profligacy of local authorities from undermining control over national spending. On some of these questions, ministerial clumsiness has

seemed to give the Labour Opposition a tactical advantage, as well as upsetting significant sections of Conservative opinion. But taken in the round, the Government's problems seem much less menacing than those that lie ahead of the Labour

It is not simply that Mr Scargill is in many ways a greater embarrassment to Mr Neil Kinnock than he is a nuisance to Mrs Thatcher. That this is indeed the case is indicated by the need Mr Kinnock felt to underwrite Mr Scargill's cause publicly, despite his known dislike of the miners' leader's methods. But more potentially dangerous are the signs that the old internal quarrels over organization and policy are again about to erupt in the Labour Party. During the parliamentary session since the election, Mr Kinnock has enjoyed a honeymoon with his party and to some extent with the public by ensur-ing that the Labour Party eschewed any serious discussion

of its own policies. Now, on finding some of his leading front-bench colleagues. as well as some of Labour's most promising backbenchers, such as Mr Frank Field, threatened by the process of "re-selection". Mr Kinnock, though denying the reality of the threat, has persuaded the National Executive proposal that local management. committees should have the option (no more) of handing the re-selection process over to a ballot of all the members in the hope that this will be a force for moderation. Though it seems unlikely that the party conference this October will reverse that decision, it will undoubtedly reopen the arguments over party organization which have dam-

aged the party in recent years. Still more scriously, the National Executive has finally shifted the Labour Party's defence policy to an unambiguous acceptance of nuclear disarmament, ostensibly justifying this by offering a greater expenditure on conventional weapons. Polaris is to be "de-commissioned" and not even a vestige seems to remain of the former pretence that our present nuclear defence will be thrown into general arms negotiations.

It may be argued that a public conditioned by Labour's past behaviour will be tempted to

would not act on Labour's Opposition commitments. But in the present condition of the the hands of the High Court) or party it would be no more safe to assume that than it would be to accept the new concern for conventional weapons at face value. The likelihood is that when the implications of Labour's defence policy are again probed for their effect on the Western Alliance, the public's response will be damaging to Mr Kinnock's political prospects. The same is also true of Labour's economic policy over which a veil has been discreetly cast during the past year. Tomorrow the Government's

economic, industrial and employment policies will be under attack in the House of Commons in the last major debate of this Session. That memployment is potentially one of the Government's principal weaknesses is incontrovertible, but more generally Mrs Thatcher is perfectly justified in pointing out, as she repeatedly does, that gross domestic product is up by 2.75 per cent on the year, industrial output by 3.5 per cent and total fixed investment by 10 per centall against a background of the lowest inflation figure for fifteen years. That there are some anxieties about the money supply seems clear, but in general terms it is the damage to confidence from the present dispute that is the chief cause for anxiety. By comparison, the more the Labour Party is obliged to reveal the direction of its own economic and industrial policy, the more it is likely to indicate the continuing drift to the left. This should, of course, give.

some encouragement to the Alliance parties whose advance in the by-elections (to first place in terms of total votes) has been one of the most notable political features of the past year. It has further enjoyed the advantage of a sustained performance of distinction by Dr David Owen who is now one of the few Members who tends to fill the benches when he rises to speak. Unfortunately for the Alliance, however, the by-election successes have been achieved largely with the help of dissenting Tories (who notoriously return to base at general elections) and without the support it needs from defecting Labour voters.

Mrs Thatcher has many tests ahead, and she has not in this Parliament shown herself skilled at public communication or at avoiding political traps. Yet despite Mr Francis Pym's increasingly outmoded complaints, she leads a fundamentally united party, and she stands to reap great rewards from the risks she is now taking in her attempt to change some of the attitudes that have been most weakening to British society. At the end of this parliamentary session, what appeared a year ago to be the two most important facts of political life remain unchanged. The first is that the Government's princi-pal rival under Mr Kinnock seems even more plainly set on offering what the public has plainly indicated it does not want. The second is that the Conservative Government, for all its shortcomings, has a coherence in objectives that none of its rivals can yet match.

# MUST EFFICIENCY BE DULL?

It is very easy to be cynical about the Government's Whitehall efficiency drive. Even its annual set-piece, the publication of a White Paper giving details of progress made, is a bloodless affair. Last week's document did not contain a single memorable. phrase. Does the language of Expenditure Survey, in which accountancy and management the real politics - the fight for consultancy have to be so barren, sprouting only inacronyms? comprehensible Thanks to its education system, Britain had traditionally been split between those who can count and those who can read. Those responsible for implementing Mrs Thatcher's financial management initiative can do both. But they manage to mine only linguistic lead from the disciplines they quarry.

The initiative has bred two schools of cynics-cumcritics. The first say it is too feeble, gelded by the kind of bureaucracy that even a wouldbe pioneering Whitehall exercise produces with no less than two central units trying to coordinate departments and all at a cost of £20m a year. The second group, usually senior civil servants within sight of retirement, belong to the "this, too, will pass" school. They can recite a litany of failed past reforms each with its dreadful acronym and each intended to be the platform from which the central administrative machine would launch itself into a new and lasting era of efficiency and effectiveness.

both schools are wrong. Beneath review system, and the rest the jargon and behind the ennui, failed? Or will Ministers, as something is happening. Two years on from the start of the financial management initiative, matters have reached a crucial stage. The 1984-85 Public who gets what - is played out, is the test. Can the lessons of the experimental stage of the initiative, the attempts to plan and manage manpower and money more rationally and effectively, be applied to the horse-trading which determines the disbursement of the £126 billion in the public purse?

If one could wire certain Whitehall committee rooms for sound this week an answer could be attempted, because the battle for the spending budget is already being waged. If Ministers really are serious about the initiative and want to use the new management information it has placed on their desks, they will behave rather differently this automn' in the "Star. Chamber", the secret Cabinet committee in which the final battle for the last pound is fought

The omens here are not good. The now defunct Think Tank spent a good part of the 1970s trying to bring reason, balance and a sense of the long term to the spending process. Can the financial management initiative succeed where the Think Tank,

There is a good chance that me programme analysis and usual, behave like the cruder kind of prize fighter in the ring and apply the only skills they know - those acquired during their ascent from local politics, through the backbenches and junior office to the Cabinet Room?

> The financial management initiators have one ace to play the Prime Minister. She is as keen on their enterprise as ever. Sir Robin Ibbs of ICL, her parttime efficiency adviser, has a few pre-recess days in which to make a sensible suggestion. Why cannot Mrs Thatcher, as her first act on returning from holidays. summon the big spenders in her Cabinet and tell them this autumn is going to be different; that it must see a breakthrough, that they will use the tools of the financial management initiative in the last crucial phases of decision-taking on spending, or else? As her part of the bargain, she might ask the playwright Sir Ronald Millar, her most gifted phrasemaker, to coin a few words that make the financial management initiative comprehensible and memorable, to give it a wider appeal and a larger constituency. Her full-timers in the Cabinet Office, capable and determined though they are, would have made the Sermon on the Mount sound like. a reading from the Jerusalem teléphone directory.

And Market Property

Central America From Mr R. J. Vincent

Sir, George Walden suggests (feasit, George Wattern streets (fea-ture, July 20) that we in Europe should "play ball in Reagan's yard", by which he means going along with current United States policy in Central America, even to the extent of supporting armed intervention in Hendured distance when Honduras directed against the resime in Nicaragua.

His reasons for going along are the disagreeable consequences that might follow in Europe if Europeans are deaf to United States concern in Central America and the worse policies that the United States might adopt there if we fail to support the present ones.

This mistakes the nature of our influence on the Unites States, as well as taking up too slavish an attitude to our principal ally. It supposes that our view of Central America should be decided by what is good for our relationship with the United States which under our influence; and that failure to take a charitable view will lead the United States into even worse policies, which overestimates our

Our view should follow from our own judgment of the politics of Central America. The states of that region are equal members with us of international society, as entitled as we are to immunity from the foreign intervention they have been accus-tomed to suffering more from the United States than the Soviet Union. We should see them as members of international society and not merely as parts of an American sphere of influence.

We should also see them as developing states more concerned with protecting their political and economic independence from any outside power than with joining up with one against another.

These are the views we should make known to the United States in an attempt to dissuade her from an attempt to dissuade her from seeing the region exclusively in the light of the contest between East and West. The attempt may fail, but allies should not bury the right advice beneath what they imagine to be an American need for a yes-man.

Yours faithfully. R. J. VINCENT. 11 Woodland Avenue, Wolstanton, Newcastle-under-Lyme, Staffordshire.

### Airline competition From Mr Raymond Colegate

Sir, I wonder whether Sir Henry Marking (July 27) has read the CAA's recent report, since he quite misses the point when he says that route transfers from British Airways to smaller British airlines will n lead to more competition.

The report makes it abundantly clear that there is only limited scope for dual designation. While individual route transfers may not in themseives provide an immediate stimulus to direct, competition, taken as a whole they will strengthen the base upon which the smaller British airlines can compete more effectively with the dominant airline

in the longer term. What the CAA is saying is that you cannot have effective competition without strong competitors. The consultation confirmed what has long been apparent this country's smaller airlines are not strong enough and something should be done to correct this imbalance. Yours faithfully, . RAYMOND COLEGATE

Group Director Economic Regulation, Civil Aviation Authority, CAA House, 45-59 Kingsway, WC2.

## Flag of inconvenience

From Mr John Munday Sir, The death's head, the bones, the whole skeleton, the hour glass, death's dart, those emblems of mortality found on old tombstones all featured, evidently on pirate

flags.

An illustration of a selection, dating from Queen Anne's time, will be found reproduced in Basil Lubbock's The Blackwall Frigates,

1922 and later editions.

As Mr Hague (July 14) surmises, the bones could be behind or beneath the skull but the message seems to have been the same: "no quarter" or "dead men tell no tales". One could design an even jollier Roger by rearranging the approved ingredients to form an original, unique and forbidding design and it is of interest to note that during the Second. World War some of HM submarines flew a Jolly Roger whereon their kill was recorded. Yours faithfully, JOHN MUNDAY, 2 Feathers Place, Greenwich, SE10.

## Distress in miscarriage From the Reverend Canon Colin

Sir, You report today (July 19) the distressing case of a doctor found guilty by the General Medical Council of serious professional misconduct in relation to telling a woman to dispose of the foetus, caused by her having a miscarriage. This is not a particularly unusual occurrence.

The parish staff of the Cathedral and Abbey Church of Saint Alban have been in contact with local medical authorities during the past few months concerning the general issue of miscarriages, and the proper treatment of those concerned. It has been our experience that there is no one officially responsible for dealing with the disposal of miscarried

pregnancies.

We have frequently found distressed mothers who have been responsible for disposal themselves either, as you report, flushing them unviable foctus.

# Objective view of Barristers' monopoly unjustified

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Sir, On July 25 you reported that Lord Chief Justice Lane had suggested that certain more minor crimes should be triable in the last analysis they are defending what is, in this day of the control of the last analysis they are defending what is, in this day of the last analysis they are defending what is, in this day of the last analysis they are defending what is, in this day of the last analysis they are defending what is, in this day of the last analysis they are defending what is, in this day of the last analysis they are defending that the last analysis that the last analysis they are defending the last analysis the last analysis they are defended to the last analysis. crimes should be triable in the magistrates' court rather than in the crown court in an effort to save costs. He particularly noted that few crown court trials, no matter how trivial their substance, take less than

one or two days.

On the following day you noted that the Chairman of the Bar, Mr Michael Wright QC, was attacking the suggestion that solicitors employed in the proposed prosecution service should be permitted to appear in the crown courts, work normally reserved for barristers.

His principal grounds for oppo-sition were apparently that less work would be available to young barristers and that ultimately it might lead to a fused profession, which suggestion was rejected by the Benson Commission.

I suggest that, in this day and age, the retention of a monopoly merely on the grounds that it provides work for the younger members of the profession cannot be justified and that the proposed new service is one of several new factors which render the Benson Commission's recommendation obsolescent. Cer-tainly the Government has seen little force in either argument advanced by Mr Wright when considering the position of solicitors in recent months.

If the rules are not relaxed for the new prosecution service this must surely mean that the abler and more experienced solicitor advocates will not be attracted to join, as they will be obliged to hand all crown court matters to barristers who may be a good deal less experienced.

Mr Wright surely cannot be correct in arguing that "serious cases such as those that come before the crown court" should provide the "basic training ground" upon which young criminal barristers learn their

If these cases truly are of a serious nature, then they should be dealt with by an advocate who has already learnt his trade elsewhere and the local magistrates' court provide just such a training for the specialist

In the wider context, if it is accepted that the aim of the legal system is to provide justice for the ordinary citizen then the present strict and inflexible financial rules improved the final by the imposed on the fund by the Treasury provide a real threat to it. In the magistrates' court, where solicitors normally appear as advo-cates it is unusual for a trial to last more than half a day. Given that the presentation of a case by a barrister in the crown court involves a duplication of work for both the prosecution and defence, and given the length of an average crown court trial as assessed by the Lord Chief the Legal Aid Fund of granting a right of audience to solicitors would be significant and that the money thus saved by the Legal Aid Fund could be well used elsewhere.

Of course none of this would prevent a specialist barrister being

employed in an appropriate case.

We must expect the barristers to be as eloquent in defence of the bar's

Yours sincerely. C. R. McEWEN. 5 Byron Court, South Marston, Swindon, Wiltshire.

From Mr A. S. Lamboll, JP

Sir, As one who has served as a magistrate in the London area for 17 years, I endorse wholeheartedly the Lord Chief Justice when he calls (report, July 25) for the abolition of the right to trial by jury in cases of trivial thefts, for I have always felt that if the value involved is less than say, £100, the powers of a magistrates' court are adequate.

Despite the cost to the taxpayer

and the time taken in the higher courts, the principle has always been accepted that election for trial by jury is reasonable on the grounds that anyone convicted of theft, or indeed fraud, however minimal the sum involved, is liable to immediate discussed. dismissal. disqualification from practice if a professional, and loss of livelihood and possible hardship for the rest of his or her life; the stigma remains forever.
To avoid this slightly unnecessary

prejudice, cannot the law provide for "petty" offences which will make it clear to any employer or professional organisation that the conviction was against a misde-meanour of but momentary aberration, which perhaps society might accept, on one isolated occasion?

ALAN LAMBOLL Little Buckden, Iken. Nr Woodbridge,

## From Mr Gershon Ellenbogen

Sir, Some years ago I was deputy judge at the trial of an elderly tramp, who was charged with stealing a Mars bar from a supermarker. Being of no fixed abode, and with many previous convictions, he spent some months in custody before the trial (making sure of this free board and lodging by breaking a window or two after his first court appearance). As the evidence afforded over-

whelming proof of his guilt, prosecuting counsel rightly forbore to address the jury; and defence counsel did the best he could for his client, exploring every cul-de-sac and leaving no pebble unturned. After a retirement of two hours (oh. to have been a fly on that wall!), the jury unanimously acquitted. The hearing had taken the best part of two days. Did it really

justice that this defendant could insist on trial by jury, when after a brief trial in a negistrates' court he would, if convicted, have been sentenced to (say) "£10 or one day", and been released forthwith? I am etc.

GERSHON ELLENBOGEN 2 Gray's Inn Square, WC1. July 27.

## Beatrix Potter proposal From Mr Peter Mayer

Sir, I am writing to comment on the anxieties expressed in Mr R. J. Q. James's letter of July 23 about the Beatrix Potter theme park being planned by the American entrepre neur, Mr Robert Jani, "for profit"

First, your report of July 17 sited the theme in the Lake District, In fact its siting is not yet settled but will certainly not be in the Lake

More importantly, the public will have to judge of the quality of the theme park when it opens. The Warnes, who first published Bearry Potter, and Allen Lane, who founded Penguin, were entrepreneurs, published for profit, and had an moderatending of and respect for their writers' art.

The Penguin of today, I believe, is not different. Nor are the words "entrepreneur", "profit" and indeed
"American" necessarily pejoratives,
as Mr James implies.

I should add that Penguin like Frederick Warne before them, devote much time and care to checking the standards of anything checking the standards of anything bearing Beatrix Potter's name. It should be said that the first exploitation of her work outside-books took place during her lifetime. and with her approval.

The notion that children's classics are inviolate is an adult view which children rarely share. Many fine films, plays and even loved toys have their origin in characters created in word and picture in the world of the book.

The real questions respecting the extension of Beatrix Potter's work

down the lavatory, or burying them

distressing both for the mother and

for others who seek to help in her

the birth has not yet occurred, nor apparently of the GP as the doctor's

responsibility should be the care of

the mother and not that of an undertaker. Undertakers are not

responsible as there has been no

We are quite certain that this

vacuum in responsibility is a considerable aspect of the traumas

caused to mothers and it is our

experience that sadness, guilt and confusion arise as much from disposal as from the miscarriage,

which many mothers can see as

nature's method of aborting an

The position is highly unsatis-

into other forms, whether a theme park along Mr Jani's lines or a ballet such as Sir Frederick Ashton's, are: (1) is the extension done well and with taste; and (2) does it broaden the appeal of Beatrix Potter's books? Yours faithfully, PETER MAYER, Chief Executive,

Penguin Books Ltd. 536 King's Road, SW10. July 26.

## Review of benefits

From the Director of the Family Welfare Association

Sir, The case presented in The Reform of Social Security, just brought out by the Institute of Fiscal Studies (report, July 12), adds to the argument advanced by the Family Welfare Association that what is currently needed is not an independent examination of a series of benefits now extended to include maternity benefit, but a thorough examination of the whole system of income maintenance and its integration with the income tax system. No amount of tinkering with individual benefits, particularly with a nil cost assumption, will remedy
the now apparent defects of the
system. Only an authoritative,
radical enquiry can explore the
merit of any proposed new scheme.
The Family Weifare Association calls upon the Government to institute such an enquiry and not.

panels as a preliminary to it.

Yours,
R. E. MORLEY, Director,
The Family Welfare Association,
501-505 Kingsland Road, Dalston, E8.

July 16.

It must also be concluded that many mothers suffer great distress completely, unknown. I know of a mother having a miscarriage (not in this city), who was refused access to her GP by his receptionist and told in the garden, or putting them in a plastic bag in the dustbin. All these methods are humiliating and she could have an appointment five days hence even though she pleaded factory. The miscarriage is clearly not the responsibility of the midwife, nor of the health visitor as that she was at that very time miscarrying. Such private agony must be frequent, as figures show miscarriages to be several times the

> At present we only learn of such circumstances through our regular parish visitors and contacts, quite properly, doctors must observe the confidentiality of their relationship and are not in a position to inform

Yours sincerely. COLIN SLEE, The Old Rectory, Sumpter Yard, St Albans, Hertfordshire. July 19.

## Helping hand at time of divorce

From the Reverend John Bradford Sir. The plea of Mrs Thelma Fisher (July 19) for the Church of England to give serious thought to offering help at the time of a couple's divorce puts the finger on a worrying weakness in pastoral practice.

Although in law the only ground for divorce is irretrievable breakdown, in a real life the suffering within a broken marriage stems from three causes: 1. The gradual extinction of love. 2. Injury of one kind or another within the marriage relationship. 3. Desertion,

It is the task of the Church's pastoral counsellor (who may or may not be a clergyman) to be clear about these categories and to give pastoral care suited to the type of trauma suffered. Such pastoral care would include support for any reasonable possibility for reconcil-

In cases where reconciliation is not effective the Church of England, and any church, needs to help the individual to be at peace with himself or berself after divorce and to grow in a spirit of conciliation of divorce. Attention should be given, for example, to a service for the recognition of a divorce such as that drafted by the Reverend John H. Westerholf, of the American Episcopal Church,

Such a background of assistance and understanding by the Church would give a context within which the Church's care for the children of divorcing parents could best be developed.

In the report of the ecumenical working party on the effects of divorce on children published by the society last year the key recommendation was to see the needs and rights of the child or tecnager as being of paramount importance. A five-point programme of pastoral support from the churches was proposed.

There is no question but that a holistic approach of pastoral care for all members of a divorcing family is the ideal. Current debate about ecclesiastical procedures in connection with the remarriage should not be allowed to obscure these fundamental pastoral issues. Yours faithfully,

JOHN BRADFORD. Chapiain Missioner, The Children's Society, Church of England Children's Society, Old Town Hall, Kennington Road, SE11. July 23.

# Appointment of Bishops

From the Bishop of Kensington Sir. There is one reason why the grateful that the House of Commons has refused to agree to the Appointment of Bishops Measure, even if it is a reason of which Mr Enoch Powell would scarcely approve.
The traditional procedure whe-

reby a bishop must be elected by his dean and chapter has two merits. First, it is statutory; and secondly, however formalized the process may be, the Prime Minister's nomination is openly submitted to the judgment of the local church.

The new arrangement whereby names are proposed to the Prime Minister by the Crown Appoint-ments Commission is no adequate substitute because, first, it has no statutory force, and secondly, there is no open check on it. Nobody is supposed to know if the Prime Minister rejects the Church's judgment.

The ancient procedure may be creaky and embarrassing. But it should not be abolished until it is replaced by another instrument which will give statutory, and not merely discretionary, expression to the role the local church in the choice of its chief pastor. Yours faithfully, MARK KENSINGTON, 19 Campden Hill Square, W8. July 23.

# Man of Letters

From Mr Laurence Mann Sir, Your correspondents, Mr and Mrs John Rabson (July 23) ask for the correct method of indicating one with a plurality of doctorates.

I would suggest that it would not be incorrect to follow the fairly usual

practice of doubling the last letter of the relevant abbreviation as is frequently done in the cases of a Bachelor of Laws (LLB); pages (pp); or clauses (cll).
This would lead to the abbrevi-

ation of PhhD, which is neither unwieldy nor, I submit, a radical departure from tradition. Yours faithfully. LAURENCE MANN, 31 Braemar Avenue, Purley Oaks, Sanderstead,

From Mr H. A. Guy Sir, Mr and Mrs Rabson (July 23) ask for suggestions how to indicate more than one doctorate. I would suggest PhD (bis) - with feeling, as, after two attempts, I am entitled to sign myself. Yours faithfully. H. A. GUY (Failed PhD/bis), 7 Camden Way, Dorchester,

From Mr R. S. Cookson

Dr 2? Yours faithfully, R. S. COOKSON (8 letters), 20 Temple Fortune Lane, Hampstead Garden Suburb, NW11. July 23.



# **COURT AND SOCIAL**

## COURT **CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE the honour of being received by The Queen at Windsor Castle this morning when Her Majesty in-vested her with the Insignia of a Member of the Royal Victorian Order (Fifth Class).

Miss Sheila Mackinnon and Mr Ronald Andrews had the honour of noon at St Margaret's, Westminster.

## Birthdays today

Miss Teresa Cahill, 40; Sir Edmund Compton, 78; Mr Meredith Davies Compton. 78; Mr Meredith Davies, 62; Miss Frances de la Tour, 40; Mr Justice Ewbank. 59; the Earl of Glasgow, 45; Professor Ian A. Gordon, 76; Lord Killanin, 70; Miss Wyn Knowles. 61; Lord McCarrhy, 59; Professor L. W. Martin, 56; Mr Gerald Moore, 85; Mr Henry Moore, OM, CH, 86; Professor C. Northerde Parkinson, 75; Mr. P. Northcote Parkinson, 75; Mr P. Plouviez, 53; Sir Richard R. Powell, 75; Mrs Anne Ridler, 72; Mr Justice Russell, 58; Sir Clive Sinclair, 44; Mr Stan Stennett, 57; Mr Daley

### Service dinners The Suffolk Regiment

The Suffolk Regiment held their annual officers' dinner at the Angel Hotel, Bury St Edmunds, on Saturday, Lieutenant-General Sir Richard Goodwin presided.

Devon Army Cadet Force The annual dinner of the Officers Mess of the Devon Army Cadet Force was held at Westdown Camp, Salisbury, on Saturday. The guests, who were received by Colonel Max Embury, County Commandant, Devon Army Cadet Force, were Colonel M. F. R. Bullock, Colonel of The Devonshire and Dorset Regiment and the Earl of Morley, Lord Lieutenant of Devon and Honorary Colonel Devon Army Cadet Force, Also present were Lieutenant Colonel Alian Knivett and Lieutenant Colonel Rejan who were received by Colon

## Appointments in the **Forces**

Casey, Deputy Commo Devon Army Cadet Force.

Royal Navy REAR ADMIRAL J J Black to be Asst Chief of Naval Staff (Policy), Oct 1984.

CAPTAIN: J B Kert to be promoted Rear Admiral and to be Asst Chief of Naval Staff (Operational Requirements), Sept 1994.

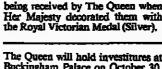
COMMANDERS: S E Askins to MOD, Dec 24: T J WA Claydest to MOD, Dec 14: T H Green, Staff of CINCT-LEFT, Oct 15. M R B Hittos, GLAMORRAM SMA, Nov 2-M G Lowndest to MOD, Nov 12: D G Morgan, Staff of SACLANT, 180 18. 1955; C C Walter to MOD, Dec 4.

ROYAL MARINES
COLONEL: A B Harrield, to be Aide 66
COLONEL: A B Harrield, to be Aide 66
Comp to ther Majesty The Queen, Aig 2,
LIEUTENANT COLONEL! E G R Sale, 83
CO RM Deal and Compt ROMM, May 2.

ROYAL NAVY COMMANDER: J A May. Sept 9. HATEL NIDC CANADA.

COLONEL GJ Olley, LE(A), Aug 6.

Royal Air Force VICE-MARSHAL (WITH ACTING OF AIR MARSHALL F.G. Hurrell to Command as Principle Medical Sherman-Bail to MOD. July 30.
WING COMMANDERS: A P Supples on to HQ AFSOLTH. July 50: G F Tyach to HQ AFSOLTH. July 50: G E Tyach to HQ AFSOLTH. July 50: B M Adams to HQ Shrike Command. July 30: D G Moole to MOD. July 30: J D C Hewitin to Canadian Forces Ensif College. Aug 5: J M Kermel to HQ RAF Support Command. Aug 5: G G McLachan to HQAAFCE. Aug 5: G G McLachan to HQAAFCE. Aug 5: SOUADRON LEADER (WITH ACTING RANK OF WING COMMANDER: H Binns to MOD. July 30.



The Queen will hold investitures at Buckingham Palace on October 30, November 7, 15, 20 and 27 and December 4.

A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Lord Gore-Booth will be held on Thursday, October 25, at



Princess Nori of Japan at Heathrow airport, London, yesterday, when she arrived for a two week private visit. The princess, aged 15, was welcomed by her brother, Prince Hiro, who is studying at Oxford University.

Parliament this week Commons, Taday (2.30): Local Govern-ment (interior Provisions) Bill, Lords ndinents.
orrow (2.30): Debate on Opposition for the Government's concents, former and industrial policies.
mestay (9.30): Summer adjournment

crow (2.30): Potice and Criminal not Bill, report, third day, estay (2.30); Debate on sterling, trial production and the beed to we living standards. Raison communities, Temotrow, EEC subcommittee A (Finance, Economics and Regional Policy) Evidence on the Fortainebleau summit (3), Temotrow EEC subcommittee C (Education, Employment and Social Affairs), Evidence from the CB and TUC or payment leave (11).

Progress of legislation



# Sussex and Janine, daughter of Mrs M. E. Baylis of Littlehampton, Sussex.

and Miss C. A. Cleaver The engagement is announced between Richard, eldest son of Mr and Mrs R. E. Ward, of Great Easton, Leicestershire, and Caroline, daughter of Dr and Mrs J. W. Cleaver, of Bebington, Merseyside.

# **Clifford Longley**

# Chilling thoughts for test-tube theologians

conception. Even for those for whom it is a matter of faith that

life is sacred and should never

Moral theology has come suddenly back into fashion, being the one intellectual vigorously scratching their heads. Even the Roman Cathdiscipline thought to be able to olic kind can offer no quick solution. They tend towards a be deliberately destroyed, sciencope with the complex ethical dilemmas of test-tube fertilization. The British Medical of a sort of probablism. *Journal*, for instance, in its regarding a newly fertilized editorial welcoming the Warembryo as deserving protection because it might be human life. nock Report, quotes at length the Rev Professor Gordon Dunstan of King's College, on the same principle as that which says it is wrong to London and alludes to others of discharge a shotgun into the the same ilk: and the Warnock undergrowth if somebody might Report itself, though it does not be there. It is a "best guess" answer, and there are disadvertise the fact, is largely an essay in moral theology.

The question "when does life tinguished Roman Catholic theologians who disagree with

begin?" is crucial to determining what dominion man has There are Anglican and Free over an embryo fertilized in the Church experts who disagree laboratory, and there has been a with it too, and Professor surprising level of agreement that this is a religious question. Dunstan is one. But this conservative position is very Pragmatic secular philosophies important, far more important are unhappy with it, but it is the than the proportion of the question doctors insist on asking, and moral theologians population who might hold it, for it stands as one pole of the are the people who take it seriously. It becomes a religious argument; it is the case to be met by those who seek some question, therefore, by default,

Forthcoming

Captain J. D. Shaw and Miss G. S. Belsham

The engagement is announced between Jonathan David Shaw, the

Parachute Regiment, younger son of Sir Michael and Lady Shaw, of Liversedge, West Yorkshire, and Gillian Susan, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Rollo Belsham, of

The engagement is announced between Howard, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Michael Barrie, of London, and Fiona, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Ian Russell, of Godalming,

The engagement is announced between Martin, elder son of Mr

and Mrs C. F. S. R. Brazill, of Guildford, Surrey, and Jana, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs G. J. O. Tunbridge, of South Hamp

The engagement is announced between Scott, only son of the late Mr D. Elliott and Mrs J. Elliott, of

Montreal, a Philippa Ingleby, only daughter of the late Mr George Hardman and Mrs E. M. Hardman,

of Stourton, near Shipston-on-Stour, Warwickshire.

The engagement is announced between Andrew, son of Mr. and Mrs Charles Graham-Watson, and

Mrs Charles Graham-Watson, and Brigitte, daughter of M and Mme

The engagement is announced between Nicholas, eldest son of Mr and Mrs G. C. B. Kellagher, of

Whitestone, Exeter, and Sarah, daughter of Mr and Mrs R. D. Gray,

The engagement is announced between Thomas, son of Mr and Mrs M. J. Hawkins, of Lewes,

Bradford-on-Avon, Wiltshire.

marriages

Mr H. J. Barrie

Surrey.

stead, London.

Mr S. P Elliot

and Miss P. I. Hardman

Mr A. F. Graham-Watson

and Mile B. C. M. Jeanson

Plerre Jeanson, of Paris.

Mr J. N. B. Kellagher and Miss S. L. Gray

Mr T. B. Hawkins

Mr R. M. Ward

and Miss J. T. Baylis

and Miss F. E. Russell

and Miss J. M. Tunbridge

more liberal solution. and perhaps also by instinct.

Moral theologians, meanwhile, far from having pat which a conviction can be

## Marriages The Hon C. R. R. Ritchi

nd Miss T. VanTuyl Koch The marriage took place on Saturday at All Saints Church, Beckley, East Sussex, between the Hon Rupert Ritchie, only son of Lord and Lady Ritchie of Dundee, of Beckley, and Miss Tara VanTuyi Koch, younger daughter of Mrs Philippa Philipp and Mr Howard Koch, Jr, of the United States. The Rev J. W. Hawthorne officiated.

The bride, who was given in

The bride, who was given in marriage by her mother, was attended by Miss Melissa Vaughn Koch and Miss Janet Felicity Newton. Mr F. V. Price was best

A reception was held at Brickwall House, Northiam, and the honey-moon will be spent in the West

### Mr A. H. Walton and the Hon Mary Butler

and the Hon Mary Butter.

The marriage took place on Saturday as the Church of St John the Baptist, Wittersham, Kent, between Mr Alastair Henry Walton, only son of Sir Raymond and Lady Walton, of Wimbledon, and the Hon Mary Synolda Butler, eldest daughter of Lord and Lady Dunboyne, of Cheisea. The Rev Christopher Duncan and the Rev C. Christopher Duncan and the Rev C. E. Leighton Thomson officiated. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Dominic and Patrick Rose Price,

Henry MacAdam, Genevieve and Imogen Butler and Natasha Medo-nald. Mr Michael Macgregor was A reception was held at Wittersham House and the honeymoon will be spent abroad.

# Major J. P. Kiszely and the Hon Arabella Herschell

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church TAll Saints, Lockinge, Oxfordshire, between Major John Panton Kiszely, Scots Guards, son of Dr and Mrs John Kiszely, of Whitefield, Totland Bay, Isle of Wight, and the Hon Arabella Jane Herschell, daughter of Lord and Lady Herschell, of Westfield House, Ardington, Wantage, Oxfordshire. The Rev Angus Smith and the Rev Ronald Foster

The bride, who was given inmarriage by her father, was attended by Alexander Trenchard, Peter Balfour, Scarlett Stapleton and Emily Measor, Mr Simon Scott-Barrett was best man. A guard of honour was found by warrant officers of the Scots Guards. A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will

Mr W. R. Davies and the Hou V. C. Platt The marriage took place on Saturday at All Szints Church,

## conservative position, by means tific facts and logical arguments still have to be negotiated. Before they can answer the

question, the moral theologians will have to go back to the scientists for more information. to discover what properties an early embryo has in common with forms of life which are unequivocally human, and what important differences there may be. The theologian then has to digest the differences, to see if they register as morally signifi-

Various such lines have been tried, as for instance the argument that human beings are defined by human relationships, and embryos have no such capacity; or that human beings possess sentience, early embryos not. But one important clarification offered by science the very same IVF scientists, in fact - has been missed so far. It is that early embryos are capable, like corpses, sperm and ova, but unlike developed

Writtle, Essex, between Mr Khodri Davies, son of Mr John Davies, QC, and Mrs Davies, of Old Manor Cottage, 24 Park Road, Teddington, Middlesex, and the Hon Vicky Plan, daughter of Mr Stewart Plant and Baroness Plant of Writtle, of

Greenbury House, 46 Writtle Green, Chelmsford, Essex, The Rev P. J. Mason officiated.

P.J. Mason orderated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Antonia Myatt, Miss Siriol Davies and Miss Emma Myatt. Mr

A reception was held at Writtle Agricultural College and the honeymoon will be spent in the Himalayas.

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St Peter

and St Paul, St Osyth, Essex, between Sir Tobias Clarke, Bt, of The Church House, Bibury, Ciren-

ree Cauren House, industry, Chem-cester, Gloucestershire, and Miss Teresa de Chair, daughter of Mr Somerset de Chair, of St Osyth's Priory, St Osyth, Essex, and of Mrs Tessa de Chair, of Strand on the Green, London, The Rev P. H.

The bride, who was given in

marriage by her father, was attended by Nicholas and Frederick Clarke and Hugo, Helena, Sabina and Freya de Chair. Mr Stephen

A reception was best man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will be spent in South America.

The marriage took place on Saurday at St James's, Bramley, Hampshire, of Sir William Gray, Bt,

Talbot Gray and of Mrs Gray, of Eggleston Hall, Barnard Castle, co Durham, and Miss Catherine

loughby, Miss Camilla Naylor and Miss Emma Gray and Miss Daisy

Gray. Mr William Graham was best

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will

The marriage took place on Saturday at St Mary's, Manuden, Esser, between Mr. Robert George Hamilton-Dalrymple, third son of Sir Hew Hamilton-Dalrymple, Bt,

and of Lady Anne-Louise Hamil-ton-Dalrymple, of Leuchie, North Berwick, and Miss Anna Mary Gibson, only daughter of the late

Mr R. G. Hamilton-Dalrymple and Miss A. M. Gibson

Sir William Gray, Bt, and Miss C. V. W. Naylor

Andrew Wettern was best man.

Sir Tobias Clarke, Bt

Beard Officiated

and Miss T. L. A. de Chair

deep freezing. A conceptus can be kept, in suitable conditions An organism w at the right temperature, for a very long time, probably many years. Freezing halts the cell multiplication process, which can be resumed long aftewards.

Those who believe the conceptus is already human life, not to be discarded or altered destructively. have to justify themselves in the light of this revealing fact. What kind of life is it that can be thus arrested? Is it life at all? Is a totally passive and inert deep-frozen embryo actually alive? To argue that it is is to extend the definition of "life"; it cannot, on the other hand, be deemed "dead." Death is, as Mark Twain would say,

irreversible. A clearer definition of life is needed, making explicit what has hitherto been taken for granted, such as that life entails continuous organic processes which once halted cannot be restarted. That is not far from the criteria used medically, for instance in judging when organs may be removed for transplant. or whether a heart which has

Mrs Charlotte Gibson, and of Major

David Gibson, of Bishopswood Grange, near Ross-on-Wye, Here-fordshire. The Rev Paul Masterton

and Father Jock Dalrymple

House and the honeymoon will be

pur A. J. Annenson and Miss M. C. Tatton-Brown

spent abroad

answers, can be discovered gained that life begins at fetuses, babies and adults, of stopped can be started again by An organism whose organic

OBITUARY

MR GEORGE GALLUP

Testing public

opinion

Mr George Gallup, who developed public opinion pol-

ling and did much to make it a

key tool of politics, advertising

and many other activities, died on July 26 at his summer home

in Tschingel, in Central Switzer-

His reputation stemmed

originally from his successful prediction in 1936 that Franklin.

D Roosevelt would beat Alf

Landon in the presidential

in 1948 that Thomas Dewey

would defeat Harry Truman, an

error which Gallup said was

caused partly by ending the

Gallup had a PhD in

ournalism from the University

of lows, but he was more a

practical minded tinkerer than a

scholar, and his solid off presence, his booming laugh

and his staid dark suits gave

prosperous businessman, which

be also was. He was for years

the largest stockholder and

chairman of the Gallup Organ-

isation, the corporation that

carried out much of his attitude

sampling. It was in 1935, after Gallup

had been hired to do research

for the New York advertising

agency, Young and Rubicam, that he founded the Gallup Poli

with its headquarters in Prince-

ton, New Jersey, and an editorial office in New York.

The organisation was rather grandly christened the Ameri-

can Institute of Public Opinion

and a similar British Institute

The aim was to test and

measure public opinion by methods which Gallup had

found to be both practical and

accurate in advertising. The

idea was not new in American

life and had been known under

the name of "straw ballots" for

more than half a century, as an

election came along a news-

paper would canvass a number

of representative people to secure an indication of how the

voting would go. This had been

practised on an extensive scale

by a weekly journal The Literary Digest, whose results

proved fairly accurate until the election of 1936 when a

ended the career of this

publication.

Gallup followed a different method for he used trained

assistants to go round a number

of houses asking questions. He did not deal with large numbers, but made it his aim to take a

representative cross-section of

hopelessly

the community.

wrong prophecy

was established in 1936.

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processes can be discontinued would not therefore possess "life"; which is another way of saying to lower a moral theologian into a vat of liquid nitrogen is morally speaking quite different from lowering a two-day old embryo into it; and so is the resultant mert entity. One can resume its organi processes naturally, the other would require a miracle. And this suggests a difference in kind between the two. The former is not yet committed to "life" processes which cannot - without causing death - be stopped. It does not have one of the essential properties of life, an imperative continuity of basic

biological functions. It is perhaps some such perception as this which makes doctors engaged in in vitrio research so intuitively impatient with the conservative moral position: something they are being told which does not quite add up. But it is, so far, an objection the moral theologians have not yet really understood.

of the bridegroom, Mr Philip Cork was best man. A reception was held at Christ's College and the honeymoon will be spent in the Caribbean,

officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Jack Mathers, Danny Michaels, Rory and Holly Scott-Russell, Bubsie Gibbs, Felicity Patterson, Molly Pike and Adeline Ridge. Mr. Hugh Buchanan was best man,

A funcheon was held at Manuden.

House and the honogeneer will be The marriage took place on July 24 in Chelsea between Dr Raoul Charles Dalmedo Stuart Coombes, son of Colonel and Mrs Raoul Lancashire.

## Mr G. S. Elwes and Miss E. M. Manson

The marriage took place on Saturday at St Mary's, Alding-bourne, near Chichester, between Mr John Aanonson, son of Mr and Mrs A. W. Aanonson, of Hornsey, London, and Miss Margaret Tatton-Brown, daughter of the late Mr J. S. Tatton-Brown and of Lady Kenya Tatton-Brown, of Westergate Wood, Chichester. Thr Rev Andrew Keith officiated.

The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Earl Kitchener of Khartum. Mr David Daniel was best man.

A reception was held at Wester-gate Wood and the honeymoon will be spent in the United States.

# Mr J. M. Archer and Miss A. C. Goodman

The marriage took place on Saturday in the Abbey Church of St Mary and St Melorus, Amesbury, Wittshire, between Mr Jeremy Michael Archer, elder son of General Sir John and Lady Archer, of Lynx Hill, Deepwater Bay Road, Hongkong, and Miss Amanda Clare Goodman, elder daughter of Major-General and Mc David Goodman. General and Mrs David Goodman, of Brigmerston, near Salisbury. The Rev David Slater and the Rev Peter Lewis officiated.

Naylor, youngest daughter of the late Mr John Naylor and of Mrs The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Pippa Goodman, Alexandra Wilsey and Caroline and Susannah Naylor, of The Mill House, Bramley, near Basingstoke, Hamp-shire. The Rev R. S. Cossins The bride, who was given in marriage by Lleutenant-Colonel Digby Willoughby, was attended by Tryby, Olivia and Carina Wil-Barrett was best man.

A reception was held at Brigmer-ston Farmhouse and the honeymoon will be spent abroad.

## Mr A. Cork and Miss J. M. Kornberg

The marriage took place on Saturday in the chapel of Christ's College, Cambridge, between Mr Andrew Cork, elder son of Mr and Andrew Cork, elder son of Mr and Mrs N. H. Cork, of Highams Park, London, and Miss Julia Margaret Kosnberg, elder daughter of Professor Sir Hans and Lady Komberg, of The Master's Lodge, Christ's College, Cambridge. The Rev Andrew Lenox-Conyngham and the Rev Nicholas King officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Natalia Round, Miss Elizabeth King and Miss Evelyn Cork, sister

between Mr Giles Elwes, son of Mr and Mrs Jeremy Elwes, and Miss Elizabeth Manson, daughter of Brigadier and Mrs Iau Mauson. Dom Columba Cary-Elwes, OSB, officiated. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Miss Frances Toynbee. Mr Toby Odone was best man.

A reception was held at Ethiam Palace, London, on July 28 and the honeymoon is being spent abroad.

Mr M. E. Garthwaite

The marriage was solomnized on Saturday, July 21, at St Mary's, Thorpe, followed by a nuptial Mass in All Saints Church, Rackheath, between Mr Mark Edmond Garthwalte, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Edmond Garthwalte, and Miss Amanda Trafford, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Edward Trafford, of Road House Workham. The Abbot Mr and Mrs Edward Iranord, or Broad House, Wroxham, The Abbot of Glastonbury celebrated Mass assisted by Father Tony Rogers, The bride was attended by Sarah Ebdell,

Victoria Bunbury and Edward Trafford Mr Walter Ambler was The honeymoun is being spent in Europe.

The marriage took place on Saturday, July 28, at St James's Church, Streatham, between Mr Smart Goddard, of Bethnal Green,

Mr R. M. Hoare and Mrs M. Koren

Mr L. C. Welff and Miss A. M. Lonsdale

The marriage took place on July 28 in the chapel of Trinity College, Oxford, between Mr Laurence Wolff, younger son of Professor and Mrs Heinz Wolff, and Miss Augusta Lonsdale, second daughter of Mrs Elizabeth Lonsdale and the late Judge Lonsdale.

## Dr R. C. D. S. Coombes

Coombes, of Aldbourne, Wiltshire, and Miss Caroline Sarah Oakes, daughter of Mr and Mrs David Edward Oakes, of St Helens.

The marriage took place on July 27 in the chapel of Elsham Hall, between Mr Giles Elwes, son of Mr

and Miss A. G. Trafford

## Mr.S. J. Goddard and Miss W. J. Morris

The marriage took place quictly or Thursday, July 19, between Mr Reginald Hoare and Mrs Merici

Today the system of testing cross-sections of the public, not only repeatedly during election campaigns but also on almost any controversial issue which arises, has developed and been imitated round the world, forming an industry which perhaps Gallup himself did not at first foresee. Politically, it has raised some criticism that the repeated polis themselves have undue influence on voters on voting day, but Gallup's reply to this was "One might as well insist that a thermometer makes the weather".

George Horace Gailup was born on November 18, 1901, in Jefferson, Iowa. Having graduated, he lectured at the state university for six years, and was then successively head of a new Department of Journalism at Drake University and Professor of Journalism at North-western University in Chicago.

After only one year in Chicago he moved to advertising research in New York, where, as well as carrying out editorial and advertising surveys for numerous newspapers and weekly magazines and founding his Institute of Public Opinion, he was also Professor at the Pulitzer School of Journalism at Columbia University from 1935 to 1937.

In 1925 he married Ophelia Smith Miller, and there were two sons and a daughter of the

## **JEANNE** MODIGLIANI

the daughter of the Italian painter and sculptor Amedeo Modigliani, died in Paris on: Like her father, she was a

Mr George Russell Renwick who died on July 25 at the age of 82 was Headmaster of Dover College from 1934 to 1954. A member of the British Olympic team for the Paris Games of 1924 Renwick had written a book on athletics coaching for boys. He was a former Commo-



These people have three things in common: they have lived useful, unselfish lives, giving service to others as long as they were able; they have suffered misfortune, impoverishment or infirmity through no fault of their own; they are now safe in RUKBA's care with life long annuities and, should it ever be necessary, there will be places for them in our Residential Homes or Sheltered flats.

RUKBA is dedicated to caring for just such elderly people of professional or similar background, spending almost £13/m each year assisting over 4,800 who would otherwise be struggling to exist; but there are so many others like them who are still in desperate need of RUKBA. Please will you help us bring them the peace of mind and security they so greatly long for by sending a generous donation now; and, also remembering RUKSA in your Will.

THE ROYAL UNITED KINGDOM BENEFICENT ASSOCIATION (Founded 1863) Patron: Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother



To: The General Secretary, 6 AVONMORE ROAD LONDON W14 8RL

Science report

# Sex and the single gene in 100,000

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

More than 100,060 genes are needed to determine the makeup of every person in the world, from the colour of eyes to that most unique of personal characteristics - the finger-print. Although the whole blueprint is contained in every one of the millions of cells of our body, only a few genes related to that particular part of the body are switched on in each cell.

In the search to understand what controls this delicate operation, whereby the blue-print is followed for the evolution of a unique individual, scientists have found evidence that just one gene is responsible for the male characteristic.

The conclusion that only one in 100,000 genes separates the sexes, comes from a fascinating investigation at the Medical Research Council's laboratory of molecular biology at Cambridge. The work began with an investigation into a humble worm, called Caenorhabditis elegans.

The tiny organism, a few millimetres long, is classed by the zoologists as a nematode. It thrives in the soil in most parts of the world.

It became important to the biologists at Cambridge first because it consists of only a few hundred cells and genes. The organism was chosen as smitable for an investigation suggested 20 years ago by Dr Sidney Brenner, now director of the laboratory, as ideal to study the process known as cell differentiation.

biology by behind the choice of this tiny thread-of-a-worm as an organism for one of the most intensive research pro-

jects ever mounted in the biological sciences. The question is, how does a single fertilized egg know how to grow into a complicated biological system comprising a human being? As daughtercells are produced each time an embryo grows, how does a cell know that it is the start of a brain, an eye, a leg, a heart

In a start of Nobel-prize

or some other organism?

significance, scientists at Cambridge have pieced together every step in the development of the nematode from fertilization to maturity. The next target, to determine the control mechanism that lies behind all this growth, has led to the investigation of gene expression. With the nematode, the issue of he, she or it adds an extra dimension to the study because, under some circumstances, the tiny worm is a

self-fertilizing hermaphrodite

with males produced by the

loss of one X chromasome. The detailed study of the cell-by-cell development of the worm led to an understanding of the construction and the function of te nervous system of this organism. The way that small groups of cells discover to which part of the body they belong is as important for understanding the development of humans as it is of humbler organisms.

# The night sky in August

By Our Astronomy Correspondent By Our Astronomy Correspondent
Mercury will reach greatest
elongation east (27") on the 1st but
will set less than an hour after the
Sun. It will be 6" south of the much
brighter Venus on the 16th but
probably not bright enough to see.
Inferior conjunction on the 28th.
Venus remains a bright but
elusive evening star setting about an
hour after the Sun, magnitude -3.9.
Crescent Moon a little to the east of
it on the 28th.
Mans is now well separated from

it on the 28th.

Mars is now well separated from

Saturn and will be in the western
sky until about 23h, but setting
earlier as the month goes on. Moon near it on the 4th.

Jupiter is much the brightest object in the south-west until it sets at about midnight. Will be stationary on the 29th, and its east to west motion among the stars, which it has bad since May, will have been started about it to the the stars. near it on the 4th.

Saturn should be visible in the western sky until about 21h. Moon quite close to it on the 3rd, but the

Uranus and Neptune are evening objects setting before and soon after midnight respectively.

The Moon: first quarter, 4d03h; full, 11d16h; last quarter, 19d20h; new, 26d19h.

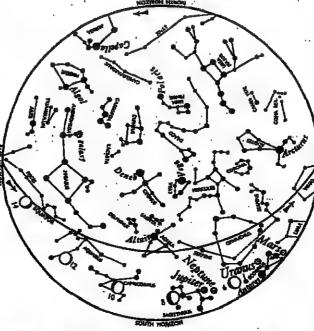
Algol is becoming observable

again. Its normal magnitude is 2.2

but only 3.2 at minimum. Approxi-mate times of evening minima are just after midnight of the 9th-10th and 21h on the 12th. The orbit of the August meteors the Perseids, lies close to that of the Earth, though not in the same plane, and they travel in the opposite (retrograde) direction. Thus the encounter lasts for several weeks, from July 23 to August 20, and the radiant from which tye appear to diverge, as result of perspective,

ees its position. At the expected maximum on the morning of the 12th it will be near the right-hand star of Perseus and the top star of Cassiopeia (right and top on the map). At the beginning of the period it was below that line and at the end will be above it. As he has been pointed out

before, more meteors can be seen after midnight than before it, because the observer is then on the leading side of the moving Earth and meeting the meteoroids "bead Unfortunately this year the Moon



is just past full on the date of maximum. Meteors are often associated with comete; the orbit of the Perseids is very similar to that od Comet Swift-Tuttle, 1862 III. Almost imperceptably the days are shortening and the period of twilight all night has come to an end. At the middle of the month twilight will and at short 221 and twilight will end at about 22h and

begin again at about 02h, For the last week of the month there will be no moonlight either in that dark period, and that will give an opportunity to admire the Milky Way when at its best. At this time of vear it is a great arc right across the heavens, from Sagntarius and Scorpius, through Cygnus and Cassiopeia, and reaching the north-

east horizon just east of Capella. The widest and richest part is in Sagittarius, unfortunately very low in our latitude, and it is less pronounced in the Capella area. Soon after dark (July map)

Hercules is high just south of zenith. h is a kneeling figure which we see unside down, the star nearest to Ophiuchus being the head.

If you hold the map with north at the bottom you can imagine a figure kneeling on one knee. The inventors 2000 years are saw it to the porth.

3,000 years ago saw it to the north and upright because they were in a lower latitude then the UK and, because f precession, the constel-lation was further from the celestial equator than now.

The centre of the figure is a rough quadrilateral. If bimoculars are available examine the right-hand side of it (near the C of Corona) and see if you can gind the famous globular cluster M.13. It will be only a hazy spot, but when photographed with a large telescope it looks like a swarm of bees. It is about 27,000 light years away, contains more than 100,000 stars, and is probably 140 light years in diameter. Jeanne Modigliani, who was

July 27. She was 66. painter and had exhibited in Paris in the 1960s. She had been preparing an exhibition of her father's works to mark this year's centenary of his birth.

dore of the Royal Cinque Ports

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# FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

**Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet** 

# The key to American success on jobs

markets, through which people price themselves into jobs. According to his opponents, it lies in American federal government policy, which has increased the demand for the fruits of labour by spending much more than is raised in tax. The painful but clear lesson for Britain is that wage behaviour is vital to either argument

Since the low points of the output recession in the United States (late 1982), employment there has risen by nearly 7 million and unemployment has fallen from nearly 11 per cent to just over 7 per cent. Output began to creep back up in 1981, in Britain, but employment carried on falling for another two years. Despite a rise of nearly a quarter of a million since the spring of 1983, the total number of jobs here is still lower than it was at the bottom point of our output recession, and unemployment has risen with hardly a

At the same time, of course, the American federal budget deficit has risen, while Britain's has fallen though by less than intended. The impact of government sectors as a whole, (including state or local authorities) was not therefore as different as policy headlines might suggest. The crucial differences were America's ability to turn more of the nominal monetary increase in demand into real output gains; and to generate more jobs for each percentage increase in real output.

To both parts of this double miracle, wage behaviour was critical. Wage moderation has allowed the American boom to go on much stronger and longer without overheating into a cost explosion and credit crunch.

Negotiations with the car workers are giving the first sign of trouble ahead; but it is truly astonishing how cool the American labour markets have remained so far. Can anyone confidently assert that Britain would behave in the same way?

Now this, please note, is not to argue that umemployment or slow growth are essential to wage restraint in Britain. Unemployment has not worked as "Mrs Thatcher's pay policy": government strategy actually worked to push up real wages, and earnings are still running well ahead of inflation. But it is to argue that wage moderation in America has a great deal to do with it superior employment performance.

American wages rose much less than American prices during the United States recession - that is, "real wages" fell. And they have risen so little during the subsequent American boom that total "real labour costs" are, according to calculations by the London Business School, still about 7 per cent lower than in 1979. But real wages carried on up during Britaiu's recession. Today totally real labour costs are abour 8 per cent higher

than in 1979, and still rising.

Britain's higher wage inflation not only makes it harder to imagine an inflationfree boom. Its important consequence is to make fewer jobs for a given rate of growth. This is because in Britain, though not in America, the price of labour has risen in relation to the price of machines.

The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development recently calculated that between 1973 and 1981 the cost of labour in manufacturing rose 66 per cent, in relation to the cost of capital, in Britain; in the United States, the ration between the cost of labour and the cost of capital, in Britain; in the United Sates, the ratio between the cost of labour and the cost of capital was almost unchanged.

But to those of you who have patiently read us economic journalists prating for years of the virtues of higher productivity, the American comparison still contains a puzzle. Productivity has been lower in

How has America made jobs by the million while Britain has just made longer dole queues? According to Mr Nigel Lawson, the answer lies in flexible labour growth. Yet is not the high-wage, highgrowth. Yet is not the high-wage, high-productivity path the route to greater personal prosperity for those who have held on to their jobs. The trouble is that at least part of that apparent gain in productivity, and therefore of the real

> productive parts of industry; a policy of eclaring Peter redundant to pay Paul.
>
> The effect is to raise the general level of wages in the economy in relation to the cost of capital, and so make it more difficult for new jobs to appear,

wage increases it has financed has been

generated by closing down the least

It is foolishly eary to blame the trade unions, who have after all only been fulfilling their bargaining role in a market economy, which does not provide for a national trade-off between pay and jobs. It is the behaviour of employers which is

actually more puzzling.
Yet at a time of record unemployment, the British trade unions are spending time discussing the need for a national minimum wage, which would put further upward pressure on the British wage structure. It is worth dealing with a couple of their arguments, again by comparison with America, before drawing a few rather

The United States has, at least in theory, a national minimum wage, while Britain has only wages councils, covering at most 2.7 million people. Thus, it can be argued America's powerful employment performance has not been hindered by a statutory wage floor, and the same would be true in Britain.

Not so. The American minimum wage has been declining in real terms - even faster, in fact than average wages. So a gap in the wage distribution has been opening up, into which American teenagers and

women have been pouring by the million.

A pamphlet published today by the Institute of Economic Affairs, entitled Low pay - or no pay (IEA, £2.50), attempts to present the academic evidence from America of the damaging effect of a wage floor in Britain. Since it rather unhelpfully does not discuss recent American experience, it is worth looking at another just-published pamphlet -From the Dole Queue to the Sweatshop (Low Pay Unit, £1.00) - which attempts to establish the opposite and rather revea-

lingly fails.

Mr Henry Neuberger, economic adviser to Mr Neil Kinnock, has run the idea of a modest minimum wage of only £80 a week through the public version of the Treasury's econometric model. This suggests that a minimum wage would increase unemployment. Mr Neuberger brushes this aside, arguing that the Treasury model overstates the effect. But why then did he use this model, rather than another which might more closely reflect his view of the economy?

But is it actually possible to prevent real wages rising in Britain? The attempt to do so was, of course, what led us down the path to statutory incomes policy. Two newer policies offer an oblique approach to the same problem. One is to explore further the ideas on offer for reducing the marginal cost of employing extra people

The other is to take the steam out of the minimin wage debate by dealing with low incomes in the proper way; by reforming the social security system to provide decent income support for the families of the low paid, and integrating the new system into computerized PAYE to remove the old stigma of the means test. These two approaches are not, in fact, miles apart from one another, and they begin to add up to the kind of labour market strategy the Government has so singularly lacked.

Sarah Hogg Economics Editor

# Boeing's \$1bn oil barter adds Three banks to pressure on prices

By David Young

The trade deal under which Saudi Arabia will buy 10 Rolls-

stering and gold.

The contract for 10 Boeing 747s and 40 Rolls-Royce RB-211 engines is worth almost \$1 billion (£757m) and Boeing is being paid by the Saudi Arabian Government in oil. No cash is changing hands. Boeing is receiving \$1 billion of oil.

International oil traders now

supply.

The official Organization of

Petroleum Exporting Countries' price of \$29 and the official North Sea price of \$30 are



under pressure because of low

nand and a comparative abundance of supplies from countries wihin Opec and from non-Opec producers
The Soviet Union has addded to the confused picture by cutting the official price of its

Urals light crude by \$1,50 a

barrel on contract prices. Egypt, which produces about 700,000 barrels a day, is expected to follow with a cut in its export contract price this week.

Prices for North Sea crudes are being kept at their official marker prices by the British National Oil Corporation, but some customers are pressing for a downward review in the light of falling spot market prices.

The Saudi oil has been passed on by Boeing to international oil dealers for trading in line with normal practice when oil is to report

The High Street clearing banks round off their interim dividend season this week. Midland, hit by bad debt provisions and losses by its Crocker offshoot in the United States, has suffered a fall in profits from £136m to £70m. However, the market is confused over which month's output this oil has come from -But the others, despite bad debts, are likely to fare much better. Tomorrow, National Westminster should disclose £283m, against £230m; on Thursday, Barclays is expected to produce £306m - which would be a rise of £44m - and ou Friday, Lloyds should have some £211m in its sights, compared with £194m.

STOCK EXCHANGES

Change on week Change on week
FT-SE 100 Index: 995.6 down 14.2
FT index: 776.4 up 0.2
FT Gilts: 76.16 down 0.28
FT All Share: 468.94 down 4.47
Bargeins: 17,757
Datastream USM Leaders
Index: 93.10 down 2.39
New York: Dow Jones Indextrial
Average: (latest) 1114.62 up 13.25
Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Index
10,036.12 up 90.85
Hongkong: Hang Seng Index

**CURRENCIES** 

LONDON

Sterling \$1.3105 down 135pts \$1.3105 down 135pts Index 78.4 down 0.3 DM 3.78 down 0.005 FrF 11.5875 down 0.015 Yen 321.25 down 3.0 Dollar Index 137.3 up 0.4 DM 2.8820 up 0.026

**NEW YORK** 

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY - Interimas: Bristol Oil and Minerals, Burmalax, European Assets Trust, Greggs and Rotork. Finats: Ausa Investment Trust, Cray Electronics, Hogg Robinson, Munton Brothers (AMD), Park Food Group, Alfred Preedy, Routledge and Kegan Paul, Stavert Zigomala and F H Tomkins.

TOMORROW - Interims: Arbuthnot Yen Bond Fund, Bootham Engineering, Grindlays Holdings, National Westminster Bank and R Kelvin Watson. Finals: Aim Group, Arlington Motor Holdings, Gordon and Gotch Holdings, J Jarvis, FODAY - Interims: Bristol Oil and

Arlington Motor Holdings, Gordon and Gotch Holdings, J Jarvis, Macerthys Pharmacouticals, Mercantile House, Reed Executive and David S Smith (Holdings).

WEDNESDAY - Interims: Braid Group, Ocean Transport and Trading, Finals: Griqualand Exploration and Finance, Herrburger Brooks and TR City of London Trust.

ture Corporation and Lorino. Finels: Peter Black Holdings. FRIDAY – Interfune: British Ameri-can and General Trust and Lloyds Bank.

Royce-engined jumbo jets with payment in oil is now being seen as one of the main factors affecting world oil prices, and consequently the world value of sterling and gold.

The converte for 10 Bosine

International oil traders now believe that there are signs of the oil involved flowing through the world spot markets and adding to the present over-

**US NOTEBOOK** 

# Even Japan trails on high tech

Fundamental changes are taking place in the US econ-omy, as it moves into the "quaternary stage" of develop-ment and they are having an important effect on the value of the dollar. This stage of economic development is also known as the "information society" or the "third industrial revolution" (after steam and the railways).

The trend of US employment s away from unpleasant factory work towards service industries where the high-technology boom is. The information sector (finance, insurance, property, trade, transport, public utilities and communications) has raised its share of output in the non-farm economy from under 35 per cent in the mid-1960s to nearly 65 per cent

Output from the goods sector (manufacturing mining and construction) has fallen from about 45 per cent to about 38 per cent. Information workers (managers, professionals, sales workers and the like) now account for about 60 per cent of ill hours worked. Mr Stephen Roach, vice-

president and senior economist at Morgan Stanley, introduced a path-breaking analysis of the information society in America. He said: "In 1983, we estimate the capital endowment

of the average information worker matched that of the average production worker on the assembly line for the first time - a trend that now brings the information acctor to the forefront of economic change in this country. Moreover, with the steady miniturization of the 'chip' and the concomitant revolution in computer soft-ware, information-related technologics embody the potential for efficiences that are beyond the realm of present-day com-

The US has seized the cadership in the world of high technology. America companies produce nearly 100 per cent of the information processing equipment sold in America. In Europe, they command 81 per cent and in Asia, 45 per cent.

The clever Japanese have failed utterly to meet America's challenge in high technology. A sea of change is taking

place, as America surges into the "quaternary stage". The primary stage was a mining and agriculture, the accordary was manufacturing, the tertiary was retail and whoesale trade, finance and real estate. Maxwell Newton

# Nigerian debt manoeuvre

that it is prepared to pay its insured short-term trade creditors with six-year promissory notes, worth about \$2.4 billion (£1.83billion).

The terms of the offer will be the same as those agreed during the past few months with the bulk of uninsured creditors, to cover sums up to \$3.6 billion. Bankers who have not been aware of behind-the scenes

moves by Nigeria are "aston-ished" that it is going public with the offer without the agreement of the world's export credit agencies.

They see it as an attempt to

international to cover all has by far the largest overdue debts insured in Nigeria total-ling between £600m and £800m. ECGD's risks, ready to go in They also believe it may be

an attempt to bring pressure to bear on the International Monetary Fund. Talks with the IMF for a standby credit worth up to \$3.1 billion have stalled repeatedly this year because an economic recovery programme cannot be agreed. Nigeria is The agencies in turn have

been insisting that they will not refinance Nigeria's short-term debts until an IMF package has been agreed - with, in Britain's outmanoeuvre the agencies - case a syndicated medium-term led by Britain's Export Credits bank loan managed by Barclays

The debts bave been sitting like a financial timebomb on

used directly to pay for capital

Saudi Arabia has a 5 million

barrel a day Opec quota - or if it has been drawn partly from the stocks Saudi Arabia has

Both Boeing and the Saudi

Government are refusing to comment on the deal or on the valuation per barrel of the oil.

However, international trad-ers in Rotterdam and New York

feel that Saudi Arabia valued it

at \$29 a barrel, while it is now being sold on to customers at

anything up to \$5 a barrel less.

Ironically, Shaikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, the Saudi Oil Minister and the main pro-ponent within Opec of orderly

marketing, is to visit Britain in

the next month to discuss

built in tankers

the ECGD's doorstep. When it announces its results for the last financial year, late next month, they will show claims doubling to more than £600m, pushing it into the red for the first time in borrow from the Treasury-held Consolidated Fund. Today's statement from the

Central Bank of Nigeria will simply say that it "has now decided to extend to insured creditors the offer which was

# Third World lending drops

By Michael Prest

New lending to developing countries fell sharply in the first quarter of this year and they became net suppliers of banking funds to their industrial counterparts, the Bank for International Settlements says

in a report today.

The BIS, which was set up before the Second World War as a central bankers' bank to oversee international capital

lending went to countries outside its reporting area. Total lending during the quarter was

By contrast, the comparable figures for the last three months of 1983 were \$17.5 billion and \$40 billion. Lending for all of 1983 amounted to \$85 billion, and by the end of the first guarter of this year outstanding bank lending was \$1,115 billion.

After allowing for accounting quirks, \$24 billion was lent to flows, says that in the first three quirks, \$24 billion was lent to months of 1984 only \$2.5 reporting area countries in the billion (£1.9 billion) of new opening quarter of the year. The

BIS reporting area includes all the major industrial nations, along with Luxembourg, Austria, Denmark and Ireland. American banks in the Bahamas, Panama, Hongkong and Singapore also come under the BIS umbrella.

The BIS also reports that the quarter saw an inflow of \$6.4 billion from outside the report-Lending to US banks was \$6

THURSDAY - Interims: Aaronson Brothers, Barclays Bank, T Cowie, Johnstone's Paints, Law Debenbillion against \$17.3 billion in the final three months of 1983.

ABRIDGED PARTICULARS Application will be made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for the issued share capital of Jaguar pic to be admitted to the Official Link. These abridged particulars do



Offer for Sale Hill Samuel & Co. Limited **BLMC Limited** 

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45,000,000 45,000,001

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and may be closed as soon thereafter as Hill Samuel & Co. Limited may determine. The Offer for Sale is being advertised in full with an Application Form, in the Financial Times and the Daily Telegraph on Monday 30th July 1984.

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**ORDINARY SHARES** The rising price of healthy eating

Eating habits have changed dramatically over the past 20 years and are likely to change as dramatically again over the next ever greater pressure to change their eating habits they will expect the widespread avail-ability of the appropriate Over the next few years we shall eat less but eat better and be prepared to pay more to do products. The relevant manufacturers will have picked up so. It may be that we shall have to pay more than we might the changes in attitude from expect because we are now their consumer research promoving into an era in which the grammes and some will set out big manufacturers are no longer able to develop and market the on the long haul of providing

big brand names that have been

that sell those brands.

no longer available to them.

such an important element in our eating habits over the past 20 years. We tend not to appreciate that the relatively low cost of today's grocery bill owes more to the mass marketing techniques and economies of production that made today's household brand names possible than to the price-cutting activities of the supermarkets

Fibre has become an essential genuine long-term trend.

Today's innovators are the ingredient of our diet and a recent report tells us that the nation's fat intake should be reduced by 17 per cent.
Unfortunately the healthy caters will find that they will have to pay more for their food as they are in a minority and the big manufacturers cannot supply minority tastes at a low price, largely because the econo-mies of the long production line and nationwide distribution are Inevitably, the leading super-

Tony Hollingworth

the consumer with what he or

Unfortunately, such changes are very gradual and the immediate size of such new markets is not sufficient to justify heavy investment in manufacturing facilities and heavy spending on consumer advertising. The large food manufacturer finds it extremely costly to respond to short-term fashion since it could be five years before it can judge whether today's fashion is a

retailers. No single manufac-turer has played a greater role in extending the range and quality of foodstuffs available to the buying public than Marks and Spencer. Through about 200 shops, Marks and Spencer has demonstrated that people will pay more for higher quality and greater product differentiation.

market groups have followed

o longer available to them. Marks and Spencer's example new brand because anything As consumers come under and as they seek to establish that looks like a winner and the

their own separate identities the private label has become more important than the national brands which are common to

The manufacturer who seeks to introduce a new product now finds that he cannot win. If he is that his big customers suggest that he supplies them with a private label version. Not wishing to cut his own throat he declines and finds that his

of a similar product.

Once the product is on the shelves in private label form at a price below the promoted brand, the brand and its

his competitors for the supply

Now that the leading retail groups have invested so much money in their own consumer advertising and so much time in upgrading the quality of their private label products, the distinction has become blurred. In today's food marketing

environment it is almost im-

possible to produce a leading

retailer is better placed than anyone to know, will be cannibalized by the retailer or by a competitor.

So who then is going to manufacture the products that will satisfy the changing tastes of today's consuming public The small manufacturer does not usually have the resources to satisfy the requirements of a brave enough to incur the Sainsbury or a Tesco and if he massive expense in establishing did he would be totally depen-a new brand he will quickly find dent for his livelihood on that

> a similar position. Although his resources may be greater his production line, his labour force and his investment are equally To date, the retailers have

handled their relations with their suppliers reasonably well but they have in recent years originator are under pressure. enjoyed rising margins and This was not always so. Not so rapidly rising profits. The time long ago private label was must come when competition regarded as a cheap and inferior between retailers will start to substitute to the advertised bite and that will mean a tighter squeeze on suppliers.

Further pressure on the food manufacturing industry will eventually lead to a deterioration in product quality and higher prices. The brand has always provided the guarantee of price and quality. In allowing its demise to be hastened the

cunsumer cannot win. The author is head of research at stockbroker Laurence Prust. THE GILT-EDGED MARKET

# The lesson of interest rate history

At the close of business last Monday, the FT Government Securities Index had fallen to 75.96 its lowest since mid-August 1982 and 11 per cent below its 15-year high of 85.84 in November 1982. How do we rate the chances of recovery in

risen in two stages from 94 per authorities after several months cent to 12 per cent any assessment of gilt-edged pros-pects, particularly over the remaining months of 1984, must be made with reference to how long this "high" level is expected to last and, indeed, whether circumstances might

Kingdom base rates is the third undertaken to protect the mainly by petro-currency fears pound since Mrs Thatcher came to office in 1979. The first was between mid-September and the mainly by petro-currency fears of a collapse in worldwide oil prices which was subsequently averted. For the record, sterling established in the previous arresting the slide of the pound, market anxieties linger. At the moment the one inescapable and encouraging truth is that

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6.7

CONSOLIDATED

Operating Profit

Net Interest Payable

Additions to fixed assets

(Unaudited)

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

beginning of October 1981 when base rates rose, within the between the beginning of space of a fortnight, in two stages of 2 per cent from 12 per cent to 16 per cent. This short, weighted effective parity down te months ahead? cent to 16 per cent. This short, sharp shock was forced on the of monetary and public borrowing distortions resulting from the unwinding of the effects of

the 21-week Civil Service

dispute earlier that year. Those with long memories will recall September 28, 1981 as "Black Monday" with the FT Opinions differ sharply on the wisdom of raising interest rates in order to defend beleaguered currencies. Let us not concern ourselves with that particular debate. Let us, instead ficus our attention on some fairly recent history to discover whether any clues can be found towards the current situation.

Government Securities Index ment's well publicized and fully which would exert renewed downward pressure on the pound and, presumably, up-ward pressure on the cost of borrowing in London.

The Government has made no secret of the fact that it is any consolation, each of preceding January. The secondly these increases in money rates in more recent for the fact that it is any consolation, each of preceding January. The secondly these increases in money rates and it is easy to subsequent falls. Thus, by were lifted in two steps of 1 per November 1982 base rates had declined from the previous Government Securities Index cent from 9 per cent to 11 per declined from the previous The recent rise in the United cent against a background of autumn level of 16 per cent all

fell from \$1.66% to \$1.51% January. Admittedly, the subfrom 92.0 to 80.9.

**Geoffrey Finn** 

Now the authorities have acquiesced, albeit reluctantly, in an interest rate increase defend sterling after it had slumped to a new record low of \$1,29/4 On each of the two previous occasions, the uplift in money rates proved an irritating setback to the Government's well publicized and fully

least for the time being, in

sequent falls on each occasion were far more protracted than available this century. the sharp, sudden rises and were only achieved in cautious steps, usually of 1/2 per cent. Neverthe-

less, they do demonstrate that that the market is very much interest rates, once lifted, do not oversold, there remains a nagging feeling that gilt-edged prices are going to find it whether this recent 2% per cent difficult to stage a sustainable rise to 12 per cent will prove adequate or whether or not recovery over the next few months.

> Of course, an end to the miners' strike would undoubtery would be the removal of fears of a further escalation in the Senate Banking Committee has dispelled those fears, alhas certainly been fairly encouraging.

Geoffrey Finn is a partner in stockbrokers Rowe & Pitman,

61. 43 63 31 33 88 28 29 72

gilts yielding between 12½ per cent and 13 per cent, with inflation at 5.1 per cent and possibly accelerating to about 7 per cent on a pessimistic view, is the most generous to be

Dealings are expected to start today in the shares of Blue Arrow, an employment agency which has spread into the However, having reminded readers of these appealing returns, and despite indications

edly provide a material boost to confidence but the main prerequisite of an enduring recov-US interest rates. It remains to be seen whether Mr Paul accept.

The latest report from the Newmarket Co, the fully listed venture capital group, underlines the nervousness of the new Volcker, the Fed Chairman's mid-year testimony last week to though the initial reaction to his remarks in the US bond market

# UNLISTED SECURITIES

1,900,900

stay up forever.

The burning question now is

there are further rises in the

pipeline in US money rates

cent base rate has succeeded, at

which would exert renewed

25 18.1 25 18.1

director is selling shares. Mrs Watson-Challis will retain a 30 per cent sharehold-ing after the flotation and Mr Berry in command since late 1981, will bave a 45.7 per cent stake. A printing company anxious

**USM REVIEW** 

Blue Arrow

takes aim

to beat

the blues

The indications are that the

company will make a bright debut, thereby helping to arrest some of the magging worries which have afflicted the USM

The drop in the index from its

922.8 point peak in May has fuelled fears that the USM,

with the thin market in many of

its shares, is due for a shake-

out. Many potential new issues have been put on ice while the vendors (and their advisers)

contemplate the selling price they think the market could

issue market. "Plans for public

offerings have, in many cases, had to be postponed, mit due to

lack of corporate performance, but simply as a result of market climate", it says.

Newmarket has just invested more than £1.65m in three

British companies, with Inte-

grated Power Semiconductors collecting £1m of the cash.

In the past month Entertainment productions Services has suffered the indignity of being massively undersubscribed and

the shares are now 49p against a 58p offer level. Others have made fragile debuts. However, Blue Arrow, placed

at 75p, is confidently expected to make a shining start. As opening price of 85p, stretching perhaps to 90p, is likely.

The company has been built up by Mr Tony Berry, formerly a leading light at the Breen.

a leading light at the Breen-green industrial cleaning group. Blue Arrow was founded by Mrs Shelia Watson-Challis, now

president, who spends much of her time in Florida. She has

sold 300,000 shares; the other 150,000 placed have raised £180,000 for the company. No

boliday busine

in recent weeks.

to convince the world that it really a service company rather than just another jobbing business plans to come to the USM within the next 12

High Speed Printing, based in East London, has grown since its creation in 1973, from nothing to a business with a projected turnover of £2m this year. The managing drector and cofounder, Mr Peter Button, says its growth has stemmed from an increase in compunies farming out their printing to outside contractors and to the computer revolution. Much of High Speed Printing's business product documentation for

computer companies. Blue Arrow's net return is bout 8 to 10 per cent and the likely market value of the company is about £2m. Mr Button and Mr Colin Power, the production director, own the

Derek Pain

## FIXED-INTEREST STOCKS

BULLDOOS World Bank Denmerk Steet de F Australie Nove Scot TransCan Cred Fonc 95% 96% 102% 94% 130% 130%

# **Base** Lending Rates

ADIV DEEK	1270
Adam & Company	12%
Barclays	12%
BCCI	12%
Citibank Savines †	12%
Consolidated Crds	12%
Continental Trust	12%
C. Hoare & Co*	12%
Lloyds Bank	12%
Midland Bank	12%
Nat Westminster	12%
TSB	12%
Williams & Glyn's	12%
Citibank NA	12%

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INVESTMENT TRUSTS

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Concept 156/1986
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North International 1987
North Earth 1986
Sweath Expert 14/46
Sweath Expert 16/46
Sweath Expert 1 92.65 13.74 98.86 13.77 105.00 14.20 94.00 87.86 87.86 90.63 90.63 92.00 62.63 82.06 84.13 Price 100.82 100.42 100.30 100.42 101.00 100.35 100.36 100.10

> This advertisement is issued in compliance with the requirements of the Council of The Stock Exchange.

# **SAVE & PROSPER**

(incurporated with limited liability in, and under the laws of, the Islands of Bermuda)

# **Share Capital**

Authorised

US\$ 50,000.00 in shares of 1c each

Issued and fully paid

USS 6.667.93 issued with premium as at 23rd July 1984 US\$ 12,000.00 issued to Managers ... at 1c each

Application has been made to the Council of The Stock Exchange for the whole of the Share Capital of the Company to be admitted, by way of introduction, to the Official List.

Particulars of the Company are available in the statistical service of Extel Statistical Services and copies of such particulars may be obtained during usual business hours on any weekday (Saturdays excepted) up to and including 17th August 1984 from:-

PO Box 73 15 La Motte Street St Helier Jersey Channel Islands

Save & Prosper (Jersey) Limited Lang & Cruickshank in: McAnally, Montgomery & Co Piercy House EC2R 7BE

## May & Hassell PLC

(Timber Importers and Merchants)



Year ended 31st March 1984

Pre tax profits are up from £0.728m to £3.042m. With minor exceptions all units have operated profitably. The four major manufacturing units continued to provide a very good return on the internal continued to provide a very good return on

ACQUISITIONS/DISPOSALS During the year the 60%-owned loss making Belgian subsidiary was sold, the remaining 50% of Vic Hallam pic was acquired, trading depots were purchased in Boston and Leeds and a shipping subsidiary established. A depot in Newton Abbot is

**DIVIDEND**An increased final dividend of 3.4p (2.5p last year) brings the year's total to 5p (3.8p last year) per share.

PROSPECTS 1984/85

Current year turnover is about 10% ahead of last year and a reasonable profit can be expected provided no serious external

FINANCIAL STATISTICS

	- 1984 £'000	1983 000°2
Тигночег	<u>7</u> 9,203	60.642
Profit before Interest and Tax Interest Paid Tax, Minority Interest and	5,326 (2,284)	2,999 (2,271)
Extraordinary Items	(788)	(30)
•	2,254	698
Dividends	(358)	(274)
Profit Retained	1,896	424

May & Hassell PLC

Profit on ordinary activities before taxation 280.0 274.8 Taxation Petroleum revenue tax (169.0)- excluding safeguard (165.8)29.4 15.6 safeguard (66.4)(82.7)Corporation tax Profit for the financial period 52.5 63.4 (16.5)(16.5)46.9 Amount set aside to reserves 36.0 Earnings per share 12.6бр 10.50p Funds generated from operations 290.5 2,6,5 less tax paid 269.9 155.9

**Energy at work for Britain** 

Six Months

£ million

631.9

282.1

(2.1)

ended 30.6.84

Beatnce B platform with the semi-submersible ng. Treasure Supporter, alongside THE SIX MONTHS' HIGHLIGHTS

\* Turnover increases to £632m, up by £63m (11%) on the 1983 half year.

steady progress in first half of 1984

Nix Months

£ million

568.8

287.2

(12.4)

ended 30.6.83

 After tax profits increase to £63m, up by £11m (21%) on the 1983 half year. Oil production averages 148,900 barrels per day

(147,900 in the 1983 half year). \* Development Plans approved for the Sean North and South gas fields (Britoil interest 25%).

\* As operator, Britoil commissioned the Beatrice 'B' platform, placed the order for the Beatrice 'C' jacket, and awarded several major contracts for the Clyde oil field development.

\* Maintained position as one of the most active UKCS explorers, involved in a total of 22 wells.

\* Construction of the deep water semi-submersible drilling rig at Scott Lithgow continued following successful negotiations with the new owners.

 Further consolidation of International activities in the USA; agreement signed to acquire 50% of Amax Petroleum's exploration and production assets.

\* Other International activities continued to expand licences awarded in Indonesia (Merangin block), Norway (Haltenbank block) and Denmark (including one operated block).

DIVIDENDS The Directors have decided to pay an interim dividend of 3.3p per share. Payment will be made on 1st October 1984 to shareholders on the register at the close of business on 3rd September 1984.

For a copy of the Interim Report please complete and return the coupon to the Company Secretary Britoil plc, 150 St Vincent Street, Glasgow G2 51J, Existing

# Atlast, a rumour we can confirm.

These past few months you've probably heard more about Continental than you'd care to know.

Now, we're happy to report, we have a plan designed to solve our problems in the best interest of everyone concerned.

The key provision of the plan is that Continental will continue to operate as a vital financial institution, free of the bulk of the problem loans which had become a burden on our financial and human resources.

We want to emphasise that, while the FDIC will have a strong investment position in the bank, Continental will be privately managed.

And we will be competitive.

The situation is complex. And so is the solution. It will take time. And it won't be easy. But with the continued support of our friends, employees and customers, it can be done.

We'll be telling you more about our plan in the weeks to come.

But right now, all of us at the bank would like to thank all of you who've given us your loyalty and encouragement. And assure you that we are committed to emerging a stronger and healthier Continental.



CONTINENTAL BANK

Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Company of Chicago

& PROSPER UND LIMITE

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BUILDING AND ROADS

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ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Begin, Today. Dealings End, Aug 10. 9 Contango Day, Aug 13. Settlement Day, Aug 20. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days. (Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted) 175 3A 162 25 81 33 1A 19 2A2 75 50 73 23 87 45 110 10.2m 52 6.1 7.5 3.2 128 143 57 6.1 2k 14k 4.0 8.2 6.7 15.3 0.1 15.4 24.9 9.7 7.7 11.4 6.3 4.0 7.5 3.2 4.3 8.0 1.9 8.1 8.2 3.0 3.6 Editors

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Future boycotts to face IOC sanctions

TELETHON SIMON BARNES

Best seat in the house for grand opening



1. 8 · 4

There are 8,000 journalists at the Olympic Games (not quite out a um bering the 12,000 competitors), but not Games as they are meant to be

Games as they are meant to be seen. I shall, I am guaranteed the best seat in the house at all the best seat in the house at all events, trouble-free transition between all arenas, interviews with the top stars without breaking sweat, and, most important of all, the easiest access to an unending supply of cold beer throughout the Cames

For I am not among the 8,000 actually in Los Angeles. My chosen spot is elsewhere. I am not in the Olympic Village itself, but out in the border country was in that amonative region where Burnet reaches north to join Potters Bar. I am watching the Olympics on television first and foremost the modern Garner are a television

Not only do I have a better vantage point than any of the heated and hassied 8,000; unlike them, I am watching the real Olympics. I am not watching at second hand. I am watching the real thing: television. Just as I prefer to read Proust in English because I find he suffers so much in the he suffers so much in the original, so I am watching the Games on television because it would not be the same thing at

Accordingly, I got into the groove for the fortnight-long marathon by watching the opening ceremony: the greatest show the producer of The Thorn Birds could devise. The 1,000-voice choir bellowed: "Wel-come"; David Coleman provided excellent teeth-gritting practice by talking about "the realities of life in 1984"; the 800-piece marching band marched in curious formations; and 84 grand pianos added the Liberacs touch so desirable on occasions like this.

The pre-match entertainment

The pre-match entertainment endeavoured to render the history of the United States in music, missing out the difficult bits like genocide, slavery and

all that jazz.

All that was missing, in short, was Nadia Companeri leaping naked from a cake. The Romanians, defiers of the Soviet boycott, are destined to the heroes of the Games, and as the athletes marched past, the Africans in their robes, the Japanese in the boaters and the lone Burmese doubtless dreaming of Mandalay Beer, it was the Romanians who won a cheer almost loud enough to shake the cameras themselves.

There had been talk that Miss Commed night carry the torch into the stadium what a nice exercise in political nosethumbing that would have been. Instead, in came the grand daughter of Jesse Owens, an inspired choice, for what man in history has ever delivered a more perfect two-fingered salute from the athletes to the politicans of the world?

The arena burst into the final movement from the Ninth. Symphony and I reflected that one must not judge too harshly, that even in Los Angeles they have a sense of occasion: even here, a sense of grandeur.

Their came a lady to top Beethoven with a song called "Reach Out and Touch Some-body's Hand". Even in the line of duty, this was too much. I switched off instantly. It was 4am. It really was time for bed. After all, I had four swimming finals starting at midnight the following day, and plenty more sport where that came from, I must be careful not to peak too

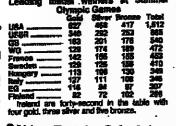
# TODAY'S EVENTS

(All times in BST).
BASKETBALL: Som, round-robin matches (vi):
Australia v Crima, United States v Vujovelovia,
Canada v South Koras; preliminaries (ni):
group A, tasiy v West Germany, Egypt v Brazil,
Typoslavia v Australia.
BOKING: Type, preliminaries.
GTCLING: Gpas, 4,000m; individual pursuit
CTCLING: Gpas, 4,000m; indivi

CYCLING: Spe. The blad country country of the blad country country of the country coun exercises (w). NOCKEY: 9.46pm, preliminaries (m): group 8, Netherlands v Canada, Pakistan v Naw

Arebia.
Swithering: 4.30pm, 100m buttertly heats/finel
(m), 400m inclviduel medicy heats/finel (m),
4.200m treestyle relay heats/finel (m); 200m
freestyle (v), 200m beats/finel (m); 200m
freestyle (v), 200m beats/finel (w);
VCLLEYBALL: \$pm, preliminaries (w); \$50up
B, Canada v Feru, Japan v South Korer; A,
Frazil v Crine, West Germany v United States.
WEIGHTLIFTING: 10pm, baysamweight 56kg,
WEIGHTLIFTING: \$pm, Graco-Roman preliminaries.

**ALL-TIME MEDALS** Leading madel winners at Summer



• Lisbon (Reuter) - Carlos Lopes, Portugal's gold medal hope in the Olympics marathon, was hit by a car while training here, but officials at his athletic club said his injuries would not prevent him competing in Los Angeles.

# Extra meeting may help Elliott and Mas Sly find the winning formula

ATHLETICS



Prom Pat Butcher

Peter Elliott and Wendy Sly get the opportunity to stabilize their recent erratic form, this afternoon in an impromption international properties of coaching at the "helding canno" at Point Loma College thear San Diego. Elliott rains and with Steve Scott of the United States, and possibly Australia's Mike Hillardt, Elliott can get back to winning form after his disconcerting performance in Oslo

winning form after his disconcerting performance in Oslo nine days ago, when he finished a fading eithth in 1 min 46.06 sec behind Ikem Billy.

There was a suspicion that an injured foot, which his coach, Wilf Paish, admitted but Elliott himself denied, had contributed to his poor performance. But the principal reason was more likely to be his lack of racing at 800 metres—he had not run one in well over a month, after in well over a month, after running practically two a week during the whole of the season

It says much for the compe-tition in Oslo that Elliott could still run a faster time in eighth place than Hillardt did in winning against Scott in Wahut last Wednesday. Given that he will undoubtedly employ his usual tearaway tactics, he should expect a victory to restore his morale since Scott and Hillardt principally 1500 and: Hillardt, principally 1,500 metres runners, should not have his source of speed.

Eliott also has the oppor-tunity to watch an Olympic opponent, Donato Sabia of Italy, who runs a 600 metres against Garry Cook. Sabia won the European indoor champion-ships in the spring in which Ikem Billy was fourth - and has run 1min 43.88sec, marginally slower that Sebastian Coe, for fourth in the world rankings this year. Italian colleagues rate Sabia as a medal prospect, and

From Athole Still

Britain's hopes of a medal in the men's 100 nories breaststroke are looking less than bright after the European and Commonwealth champion Adrian Moorhouse could only qualify in seventh fastest position for the final.

His time of Imin 04.66sec was 1.13 seconds outside his personal slower than he achieved in Texas in January of this year.

It is not so much his time that gives reason for pessimism but the season for pessimism but The qualifiers are headed by the The qualifiers are headed by the

metres runner, his race against Cook, who runs the 4x400 metres relay for Britain, and who is no slouch himself over \$600 metres, will provide an excellent pointer for Saha, and evel provide.

Leadon injuries converted 400 lems, Monica Joyce of Ireland and Elby van Hulst of the Netherlands.

There is a possibility that Zois Budd will run too. Since the least of the 3,000 metres has been conceiled, due to smaller numbers following the withdrawal of the Eastern block areas in the interim. But at the moment the 1,500 metres distance that she prefers is not

drawal of the Eastern block nations, Miss Budd wants to race in the interim. But at the moment are the world champion-same in the world champion-same in the active of the eastering subsame for the permitted a glimmer of hope for her chances at 3,000 metres, with a sub-4.10 metres, at windy conditions at Eastern block at the moment the 1,500 metres is not on the programme.

The men's 4x100 metres as relay squad, with an enthusiant Daley Thompson on the first leg, will get some race practice. And the two old warriors, Allan Wells and Pietro Menna, can get a close look at the excellent form that they have again run themselves into and which gaines such consternation after early-season prob-

# **BBC** chief raps Norman

The frustration of losing the exclusive contract for domestic athletics covering has erupted into some extraordinary criticism of Andy Norman, the England team manager, by Bill Cotton, the managing director of BBC Television, (Pat Butcher writes).

Norman, one of the negotiators for the athletics administrators, has suggested that the corporation's commentators were the reason why the contract was awarded to their competiture, ITV. Responding to the claim yesterday, Cotton accused Norman of being "not only sugracious, but naive".

In a statement, issued from the BBC's Otympic base here in Los Angeles, Cotton also said: "It comes a bit fill from a full-time policeman, a part-time athletics official, to start telling us how to run the television coverage of a major sport. Mr Norman may be a negotiator, but he certainly is not an expert in our particular field. As far as I am concerned, athletics went to the highest bidder."

The BBC, who had had the contract for more than 29 years, bid contract for more than 29 years, bid

Moorhouse edges into final

SWIMMING

the previously unranked Italian Considerable interest in the final, because the second fistest qualifier, my swim to see if I had qualified, a relieved Moorhouse said afterwards. In Imin 02.87 sec, was Peter Evans of a medal in the men's 100 metes and the would have preferred in London behind his then club to do it another way. I'm just not collected to the collected

"I'm naturally pleased to go through, but I would have preferred to do it another way. I'm just not sprinting well and I know it."

the four years up antil then. By contrast, ITV was the contract with £10.5m, with the farther incentive to the athletics administrators of a relaxation on the ban on related advertising - an event sponsor will now be able to advertise in the commercial break during the transmission of the event.

It transpires that, during negotiations, Jonathan Martin, the BBC's head of sport, was asked if he would be prepared to change commentators, a question he rebuffed. Nacman's slight, that "their commentators had began to think they were bigger than the sport", seems to have been directed at Ron Picketing, who has been critical of the way British athletics is administered.

Since Norman despite what

administered.

Siace Norman, despite what seems to be only a minor poet, is the most important man in athletics, not simply in Britain, but probably in the world, this is an extraordinary admission that he is not prepared to stand any criticism of his policies, which, none the less, have helped make Britain a major force in the new world of semi-professional athletics. Medal chance looks slim as

colleague, Duncan Goodhew. In fact, in the final warmup before his heat, Evans was being put

through his paces by Haller, now coach of the Hong Kong team.

June Croft and Gayner Stanley, both of Wigan, were in encouraging form as they qualified for the 100 metres freestyle and 400 metres individual medicy finals respect-ively, both as seventh fastest qualifier.

quamer.
Miss Croft, the Commonwealth champion for her event, swam her fastest time of the year (57.12sec),



Carrying the Olympic torch: Gina Hemphill, the granddaughter of the legendary American athlete Jesse Owens, enters the Los Angeles Coliseum.

# Miss Holgate to blaze Britain's trail round a big course

EQUESTRIANISM

From Jenny MacArthur



Virginiz Holgate, riding Priceles, has the onerous task of going first for Britain in Wednesday's cross-country phase of the Olympic three-day-event. The British are drawn to go third out of 11 countries competing, so Miss Holgate, aged 29, from Gloucestershire, will not have the benefit of advice as to how the course is being ridden.

the course is being ridden.

Major Malcolm Wallace, the chef

dequipe, emphasized that "the most important role of the first rider is that they come back". Miss Hoigate is no stranger to trail blazing - she had to go first round the European championship course at Horsens in Denmark is 1981, considered one of the most difficult. As well as being fergless Miss As well as being fearless, Miss Holgate's value in going first comes from the "crudite assessment" she always gives on her return. Iau Stark, the 30-year-old former

civil servant, whose name had barely been whispered on the international circuit a year ago; soes menational circuit a year ago; goes second ou Oxford Blue, fellowed by Diana Clapham on Windjammerand Lucinda Green and Regal Realm in the crucial fourth place. Robert Lemieux's exclusion from the team comes after his horse, The Gamesmaster, picked up an infec-

Britain

after all

HOCKEY

From Sydney Friskin

had been some doubts about the match ever since the Kenyans refused to play Britain on July 14 in Barcelona. This has been explained as nothing more than an adminis-

actual date of the match.

Britain, who are due to play

Kenya in Group B drew 2-2 on Friday with Malaysia in a practice match. Earlier they had drawn 1-1

Mum's the

word

after seeing the twisty course they realized it was much more suitable The riders were somewhat taken

aback to discover that, contrary to expectations, the course is big—"a real Olympic course" Mrs Green called it. The limited space available at Fairbanks Ranch, near San Diego, the former home of Douglas Fairbanks and Mary Pickford, means that the 34 fences are all close together, making lots of turns. "Its

A CONTRACTOR

tion last Wednesday and was off like Badminton fences at Twesel-work for two days, which was too much at this stage. In fact Wallace Miss Clapham added that it would require "a totally different way of riding because you're twisting and turning all the time". The fact that influence of today's dressage phase on whole competition will not be

> The tight security at Fairbanks Ranch is not going to threaten the British team's unique system of runners, involving 30 supporters who study how the early riders jump difficult fences and then report back difficult fences and then report back to the team at the start. It is always said that this system secured the British the double gold medal at Munich in 1972, when Colonel "Babe" Moseley, having been stationed at the water fence which was causing problems got the message back, in time for Richard Meade's gold-medal winning round, that there anyeared to be hole to the

and immoed it on the right. The organizers are also leaving little to chance on the cross-country. A full dress-rehearsal was held on Friday using marathon runners in lieu of horses. The runners were programmed for refusals, falls runouts and eliminations to lest the response of the officials. One hapless runner, representing Britain, chanced to refuse within sight of the British team, who were trying to chanced to refuse within sight of the British team, who were trying to walk the course. He was collared by Miss Holgate who, with characteristic forthrightness, sent him on his way, saying: "Hey, we'll have none of that - get on with you."

that there appeared to be hole to the left of the water. Meade took note

Miss Holgate: first to go

# Top cyclists help smog study group

hospital. Researchers are trying to measure in an experimental ozone chamber what smog can do to the long distance athlete.

With smog at its worst in central Los Angeles at high noon, the organizers of the Olympics are staging many events early and late in the day with Pacific coastline venues much favoured. "Our resarch is very relevant to what is happening now." Dr Henry Gong of the university of California in Los Angeles (UCLA) said.

Olympic team but didn't make the final cut. They are that good. Others have won regional races". Dr Gong

San Marino feel at home

Los Angeles (AF) - The Canadian boxer, Willie Devit, a favourite for the beaveyweight gold medal, had to win an unscheduled light last week Sun Marino, California (AP) - who owns 200 stores in the United

who owns 200 stores in the United States gave 40,000 dollars and the city residents collected 10,000 dollars for the small Italian team.

The Republic of San Marino, run by a coaltion led by Communists and Socialists, set aside no money for the transportation and other expenses for 19 athletes, 12 officials and 20 others. Twenty-five of them are staying with host families here. The Republic first competed in the 1960 Rome Games and this year, Sanuarinese athletes will take part

for an hour at a time, really putting on the pressure in the last 10 minutes" just as they would at the end of a race.

To do a race.

To do an arace.

To do and Mexico City were smog-plagued cities that staged Olympic games without major disasters. Dr Gong says he is "not worried about deaths in " Los Angeles. I do not think the smog will be a major problem if it reaches the first alert stage of 0.2 parts of ozone per million parts of air. After that, who knows? It's hard to give black and white figures. That's why black and white figures. That's why we are doing this research.

Earlier in this swelteringly hot month of July, the Los Angeles Coliseum recorded its worst smog level of the year. Dr Gong said: "Athletes are very motivated to win, and smog can be a problem. In level of the year. Dr Gong said:
"Athletes are very motivated to win, and smog can be a problem. In extreme endurance events, it may affect their times and could mean the difference between a said and

# Warm-up bout

others. Tweaty-five of them are staying with host families here. The Republic first competed in the 1960 Rome Games and this year, Sammarinese athletes will take part in track and field, shooting, swimming, judo, gymnastics, cycling and sail bearding.

Vienna, (Router)-Romania, the only Warsaw Pact country taking part in the Olympics, arranged to show some of the opening ceremony on television yesterday but Czrchoslovakia, who are not taking part, are to restrict their television coverage to an occasional report in news

# It is not so much his time that gives reason for pessimism but more the manner in which he achieved it. Always the racer with a lendency to go very fast over the first 50 metres, today he completely lacked the kind of sheer speed with which we have always associated him. His split time at 50 metres was a slow 30.25 seconds, whereas he should have been well inside 29.5 seconds. In spite of this slow start however, he was struggling over the final stages of the race and had only point three of a second in hand of qualifier. fastest time of the year (57.12scc), although she was not expected to take a medal in this eyent. However, she followed coach Keith Bewley's advice to the letter. "Think skill up the first length and power down the second" were his words The sprint qualifiers are headed by Nancy Hogshead of the United States with 55.85sec, Another disappointment for British hopes was the failure of 15-year-old Sarah Hardcastle, of Southend, to qualify for the 400 metres individual medley, for which she was Britain's first selection. McIntyre steers Programme Kenya face changes clear of rivals

**YACHTING** 

Long Beach
(Reuter) - Even in
practice, the Olympic yachtsmen are
sparing with each
other to gain a
psychological edge
before competition
starts in carnest in San Pedro Bay
on Tuesday.

on Tuesday.

During one of the last training curves. Jorge Zarif Neto, of Brazil, sailed his Finn dinghy towards the boat of Mike McIntyre, one of Britain's best hopes for a gold medal, trying to challenge him to a the

FIVE: 1. J Groft (GB), 57.12: 2. N Fibbline (GB), 57.82; 3. M Karcken (Swe), 58.22; 4. C. Nelsstoori (Jap), 189.01; 5. S Gramper (Wr la), 1.00.86; 8, C A Heavey (Inc), 1.01.54; 7, C.

The other day I rammed the backup Australian soling which came over to challenge Chris Law." Baines recalled with a smile. "We couldn't have him around as we were deciding on our heavy-weather mainsail."

Netherlands v Canada, Pedistan v New Zestand, Britain's best hopes for a gold medal, trying to challenge him to a medal, trying to challenge him to a medal, trying to challenge him to a model, trying to challenge him to a medal, trying to challenge him to a medal him to a medal

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Jacob (Phi), 1:02.48; S. K. Shering-Acobano (Gustamain) 1:03.46. 80b; 1. N. Hopatheet (455), 55.83; 2. A. Russell (Aus), 57.30; 3. A. Ericanon (Swe), 58.43; 4. G. Colombo (6), 53.45; 5. Hong Yan (Ch), 1:00.45; 6. V. Saghiero (Arg.), 1:00.52; 7. N. Chow (Ma), 1:02.83; 8. D. Galsnel (San Marino), 1:06.15. SWIMMING Women

WOMEN

100 metres fraestyle heats
Fastest eight quelity for final
ONE: 13 Zecherpe (WG), 57:31 sec. 2, 8
Kemous (Fr) 67:48:3, K yennes (Jap.), 58:47:4,
T Pivera (Med.), 59:81; 3, F Gheitlas (har), 1 min
02:00 sec. 6, A Doing (Nz.), 1:02.72:7, 8
Pictenting (Fill, 1:04.25,
Them: 1, A Verstrappen (Neth), 56:11; 2, 6 Perul
(N; 67:62:3, J Kerr (Carl), 56:46:4, S Dura (Gr),
59:25:5, C Glark (Nz.), 1:00.85; 6, K Wong (Fill,
1:01.03: 7, B Moreleas-Massin (Gustamata),
1:02.48.
THEEE: 1, C Steinsetter (USB, 56:48:-2, S 6. V Sachien (Arg., 1:00.52; 7, N Chow (Aug., 1:02.53; 6, D Gaissal (San Marino), 1:06.15.

The following sobrevisions are used in The Times a Clympic coverage:
Agenta-Ag., Argentine-Arg., Australia-Aus., Sarbados-Barts. Belgium-Bal., Sermude-Barns., Solvits-Bot., Brazil-R.C., Ethiah-GB., Canada-Can., China-Ch., Colombia-Col.: Cypnus-Cyp., Detriarit-Dan., Dominican Republic-Dom Rep., Eduador-E., Fritand-En., France-P., Gharai-Gha., Greece-Gr., Cuyana-Guy, Mongkony-H.K., Losimol-Le., Irisand-Inc., Burenbourg-Lux, Mardon-Mex., Monaco-Mon., Monaco-Mor., Mathematica-Nest., New Zestland-NZ, Morway-Mor., Psidsbarn-Pat., Paraguay-Par., Philippines-Phil., Portugal-Port., Paraguay-Par., Philippines-Phil., Portugal-Port., Paraguay-Par., Philippines-Phil., Portugal-Port., Puerlo Moo. P. Rico, Romanta-Rom., Singapore-Sing, South Korse-S. Kor., Spains-Do., Swedon-Gwa., Switzariand-Switz., Tarizanta-Tan., Timilend-Tan., Turksy-Tur., Uganda-Uga., United Arab Emiratise-Life. Liffed Spitoy-Life., Unqual-Life., Vayagasha-Ven., West Garmany-Wid., Vugoslavia-Yug., Zambia-Zam, Zimbabwe-Zim. 1.102.48.
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Zarif Neto broke off the contest, vessing sharply away.

The thinks he blew Roddy away, is marked Pete Baines, a burry Southampton sailmaker, in the rubber powerboat supporting the two British Frant. Baines, who made the sails for Melntyre and helped coach the Frant said such duelling to gain an early edge was common practice in preparing for a major event.

The other day I remuned the

Lake Casitas

Two British gens have to readjust their insigning schedules to allow for late changes to the Citympic rowing programme. The organizers, faced with the problem of small entries in several of the women's events have switched the eliminating heats of two of the men's events to strengthen loday's programme, which was originally devoted to women's events.

one of these, the double sculls, dose not affect Britain, but the other, the coxed fours, involves Britain's strongest medal prospects. The coach, Mick Spracklen, reports that his men have brooky recovered. that his men have largely recovered from the virus infection which was worrying them last week. New Zealand, last year's world cham-pionship gold medallists but with a changed crew and the United States

are reckoned to be the crews to beat. The other British crew affected by a late programme change is the eight who, with only aix entries conwho, with only aix chines con-firmed, were expecting a straight final next Sunday. However Chile, who had withdrawn, have been reinstated. This means there will be repechage on Thursday. Three races to dispose of one crew may seem heavy going but the three extra races will help to fill prime television

EGGED ON: America's competitors have been given an added incentive to succeed at the Olympics. Home-grown medal winners will breakfast with President Ronald Reagan on August 13, the day after the Games close. work for two days, which was no much at this stage. In fact Wallace said at the veterinary inspection on Saturday that the selectors would anyway have chosen Miss Clapham

Los Angeles (Renter) Sixteen top
American cyclists are pedalling
through the smog for science. But
they do not have to battle against
the traffic fumes that create a
subphacous, choking brown cloud
hanging over this sprawling city
where the cer is king. They will be
racing on the spot at California
hospital. Researchers are trying to
measure in an experimental ozone

coughing hoarseness, chest discomfort and sore throats. To
measure their medical reactions, he
has re-created in the claim resource that the calls "a typical, hot, smoggy day
in LA."

The cyclists have to pedal away
for an hour at a time, really putting
on the pressure in the last 10
minutes" just as they would at the
end of a race.

Donbts about whether Kenya will play against Britain iomorrow in the Olympic hockey event have been dispelled here by Kenneth Matibe, the Kenyan Sports Minister. There had been some doubts about the

trative mix-up between the Kenyan Hockey Federation and the Spanish Hockey Federation concerning the Offering free lodging for five weeks and \$200 in pocket money, he has attracted 16 top cyclists to take part in his experiment. "At least a third of them were on the national

Los Angeles (AP) - Every female competitor in the Olympics must undergo a sex test, but any athlete who fails will "quietly disappear" from the Games, an international Olympic Committee official said on Saturday.

Prince Alexander De Merode, of Belgium the chairman of the ICC. San Marino, California (AP) —
The thry city-state of San Marino on
the Italian peninsular is fielding 19
athletes in the Games "to prove the
real Olympic spirit". San Marino,
USA, is the sister city of the
Republic of San Marino, population
22,000, many of whom hold dual
Italian and American citizenship
and vote in in US elections. Belgium, the chairman of the IOC's medical commission, said the IOC has taken precautions to ensure that has taken precautions to ensure that results would be kept secret "out of respect for the rights of the individual".

Asked how publicity could be avoided in the case of a prominent athlete, he said: "Just leave it to us. We have made the necessary-arrangements."

Domenico Bruschi, president of the San Mariao state Olympic committee, forged the original partnership with the California town of 12,000 in 1983 by signing a sister-city agreement. Howard Morrow jr,

The symptoms he is looking out the difference between a gold and for are shortness of breath, fourth place."

# Samaranch demands an end to excuses

Los Anacks (AFP) Inter-national Olympic Committee (IOC) president, Juan Antonio Sama-ranch, said on Friday that on excuses would be accepted for non-teriorities. parneipation in furure Games Mr Samaranch, summing up the work of the IOC's eights-eighth session here, said non-participation and boycott were the same thing, an obstom reference to the Source Union's refusal to admit that their decision to miss these Games could be construed as a boycott.

be construed as a boycott.

"Participation must be computsory", he said. "The primary object
of national Olympic commutees
must be to ensure their athletes can
take part in the Olympics."

There are the third Games in a
now to be boycoited by time
ountries, after the Soviet Union
and Id of its affice refused to come
interes.

The IOC will hold an extra-uding meeting at Lansanne in December, to decide how to deal with countries which fail to take

# Weightlifter's appeal fails

Los Angeles (Remer) - The American weighthfier. Jeff Michaels, fost his last-dich attempt to compete in the Games on Saurday, following an unsuccessful appeal against a two-year ban from international competition. Michaels, who would have been facounte for the unor-heavywight.

Michaels, who would have been favourite for the super-heavyweight gold medal, was bouned after a positive dope test at the Pan American Games. He made a personal appeal to the IOV eligibility commission, arguing that the testing procedures were invalid. Two Canadian weightiffers, Terry Hadlow and Luc Chagnon, have been sent home, after urne-samples taken at their training camp revealed traces of banned hormones.

## Tribe want to recover medals

Kykotsmovi, Arizona (AP) -Nykolsmovi, Arizona (AP) – s, nationwide search has been launched for the medals of Louis Tewanima. The small, wiry Hopi tribesman won an Olympic silver medal in the 10,000 metres in Stockholm in 1912.

Many medals, trophies and other hopolity were extend as the search of the searc

honours were earned in the years that followed, but most of those awards, including the silver medal, have gone, because Tewanima gave them away as gifts to friends or sold them. Now, Tewanima's family and the Hopi tribe would like to get them back and at the same time draw attention to a native American Oroznojan whom they feel has been Opympian whom they feel has been forgotten.

## Games spread?

Brussels (AP) - the president of suggested that future Games should be spread over a full year and held in several countries. The idea of Raoul Mollet is to hold the combat events in the spring, track and field. swimming and many of the usual events in the summer and team sports in the autumn, with the winter games as at present.

# Horse slashed

Los Angeles (Reuter) - The Brazilian horse, Soberano, has been slashed in the neck and will not compete in the equestrian three-day hat there appeared to be hole to the eff of the water. Meade took note of the mater and jumped it on the right.

The organizers are also leaving the locident, in which an unidentified attacker entered the horse's stable.

# Australian error

Los Angeles (AP) - Australia's Rick Mitchell, the 1982 Common-wealth Games champion and the 1980 Olmpic silver medalist in the men's 400 metres, will not compete this year because the team officials failed to register him before the deadline.

# **Boats barred**

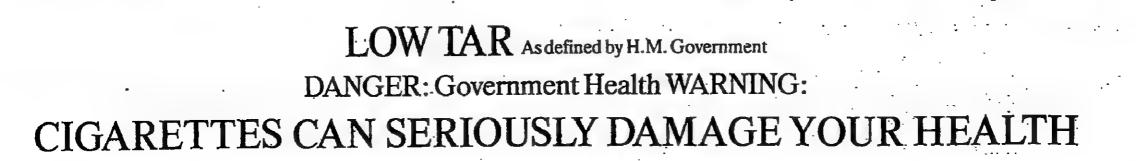
Long Beach, California (Reuter)—Yachting officials on Friday barred boats from Brazil and Portugal after they failed inspections by the measurement committee. Brazils Soling learn, strong contenders for a medal, and Portugal's star class duo saw their boats fail the tests, but the latter secured a backup boat.

# **Pro prediction**

Los Angeles (AP) — A top Olympic basketball official, Dr Edward Stertz, predicted on Friday night that professionals will be allowed to compete in the 1992 summer and winter Games, Mr Steitz, a member of the American Olympic compilers. Stell, a member of the American Olympic committee's executive committee, said that he would like the Games to be restricted to amateur athletes, but admitted that the recent trend has gone against

## Miss Bassett ill Ottawa (AFP) - Glandular fever

looks likely to force Carling Bassett, the Canadian women's tennis star, to withdraw from the Olympics demonstration tournament at the last moment. Miss Bassett, aged 16,



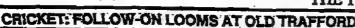
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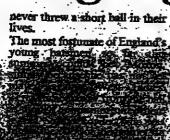


# Defeat rings again in England's ears

By John Woodcock Cricket Correspondent England face another crushng defeat in the fourth Test patch, sponsored by Combill it Old Trafford White to dear eft to play they need the land.

opiler: carlier, and Lamb, afferwards, also had robule picking up Davis's souncer. Fowler was hit on the elmet and Lamb on the body. f the pitch's uneven bounce was partly to blame for this, ogether with the lowering sun, here were mutterings too, about Davis's action when he tropped the ball short.

His average pace is not very last. But his bouncer most rertainly is, and he bowls a lot of them. At Worcester earlier in the season, on a bad pitch, there was hardly a Worcesterbsire batsman who escaped unharmed when Davis was bowling for Glamorran. harmed when Davis was bowling for Glamorgan. To some extent, obviously, a howler's bounce and speed vary according to how much he pais into each delivery. It might be as well, all the same, so have a look at Davis on the The interest that many fast bowless has an each delivery and that and of all instantialists could say with hand on heart that they



nd amb, probably saved him from a nasty injury: Terry might have been all right had he been wearing an arm guard, but it really does take a lot of the fim out of the game when batteren are driven to dressing up in all this projective equipment.

"Best not only England's battering who get hit in the West Indies carrier this year the Australians were consistently in

destraines carrier this year including in the wars. Smith, one of their openers, finished the your with a broken hand Wood, another, had already flowr home with a broken knucker, and I have never sent anyone take such punishment as Bruce Laird, a point interest as Bruce Laird, a good brive little player, used to whengeling in first for Australia aguiss West Indies. I would not liable been surprised to see him bitaing a tube of pain-killing spray to the wicket.

Hampshire were afraid some-thing of this kind might happen to Terry, especially as he was batting so high in the order. They thought him hardly ready



Terry: broken arm

for it. Randall made nought and one at No 3 in the first Test. and to have expected much more from Terry was unrealis-tic. In the event some com-petent defensive play against Harper when beaused in by close issuers and one fine close finders and one fine stroke grant tover point of the back food will be his happiest memories of will be his happiest memories of will be his happiest memories of will be his happiest to short leg on Friday will this be the find against the century that had against the century that had a may take off land's No 3 may take off

At one time on Saturday things were going well for

England With Broad having the look to be discreted at slip off Davis when he was four, he and Fowler were together for nearly to study Greenidge's technique. Fowler were together for nearly. It was masterny, trower reasons two and a large of the contrast, on his magical gift dampe morning had given way of timing He leads to spurn the dampe morning had given way of timing He leads to spurn the dampe morning had given way of timing He leads to spurn the of a bright and pleasant afternoon, and with Marshall out of action West Indies were missing their most dangerous tertbook, so that when the ball moves about he becomes vulnerable. It did so in New Zealand when in four Test innings, he made 69 runs. In the bowler. Although Fowler was bowled shortly before tea, England were 90 by then and the foundations of an innings had been laid. It could be said present series he has scored 93 from seven innings. This was the fifth time he has been caught at the wicket or in the to have been England's after-noon. In the evening they made slips playing firm-footed.

There can be few sportsmen anywhere in the world with

Baptiste finished the day with the wickets of Fowler, Gower and Botham for 23 runs in 18 overs, Davis had Broad caught at slip and finished off Terry for the match. The failures of both Gower and Botham were particularly disappointing. In the second innings at Heading-ley, and in a couple of one-day basics of the game innings since then, Gower had looked to be running into form. Now he was caught at the wicket, reaching for an off-side ball with barely any movement

thinking from the way Botham

Hemmings trying a reverse sween.
Lancashire still wanted 75 from the
last eight overs as Hadlee returned.
Hughes was caught behind swishing

briskly after Lancashire chose to field. Johnson was 17 when he edghed Radford through the vacant slips just wide of Maynard's right hand as the wicket looper dived.

after a tidy spell from Simmons in My Factors not out.

Without Allott, the Lancashive new ball attack lacked steadiness.

Johnson and Robinson began

Without Allott, the Lancashive new ball attack lacked steadiness.

Johnson and Robinson began

Fall, OF WIGGETS 1-36.

Surrey led Sri Lanks by 191 runs subject that see second, interior which six second, interior which six second interior which six second interior which six second interior which six second interior the second several several second several se

Randall makes life

difficult for Lancs

of the feet,

more on their plates at the moment, even in Los Angeles, than Gower. He may look indifferent, but he is not. He cares deeply, and in a sense he is paying the penalty for having too much natural ability. Over the years this has reduced the need for him to work at the



se. Johnson batted promi-ntil be dislocked his leg bail

thic to hold a



Over and out: water-stier Martin Collins tumbles in the KP Masters meeting at Thorpe Park yesterday (Photograph: Chris Cole)

FOR THE RECORD

# Pringle finds form Brown to as Essex stay top

By Peter Marson

CHELMSFORD: Essex (4pts) beat Worcestershire by six wickets. Essex, the John Player League leaders, moved to their ninth success in a row with 14 balls to spare before an enraptured full house at Chelmsford yesterday, but not without a hiccup. That was when Gooch, Essex's hero earlier in he day, when he took four wickets or eight runs in 19 balls as Worcestershire were rounded up for 177 for nine, foundered, with Gladwin, after seven overs, with only 21 runs on the board.

Yet Pringle, who had been declared fit only at the eleventh hour yesterday, and McEwan combined to assure Essex victory in an attractive third-wicket stand of 127 in 26 overs, McEwan making 68 - the fourth occasion when he has gone beyond 50 m successive innings - and Pringle a match win-ning 77 not out, his best

J A Hopkins I-bev B Hoberts
A L Jones b Afolt
Younis Ahmed not eut
Javed Mismelad e Hampehire b Bri
G C Hotmes e Taylor b Broom!
J C Ontong & Foliaire b Barnets
J G Thomas b Pinney
Libertick not out

Total (5 wids), 40 overs

Total (29.2 avers)\_

Northemptonsbire (4 pts) beat 6 by 7 wickets.

GLOUCESTERSHIPE P W Romaines b Wild Zahear Abbas c Wild b

F Stools, TT Declar and S Ft Burnick did not :

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-52, 2-74, 3-221, 4-240, 5-254, 6-273

240, 5-254, 6-273.

DOMING: Florey 5-0-45-1; Broom 5-1-35-2; Roberts 5-0-51-1; Moir 5-1-36-1; Bernett 8-0-81-1; Fowler 4-0-50-0.

DERRAYMHER:

K.J. Bernett c. Messdad b. Holmes.

J. G. Wright c. Contong b. Barwick.

8

A Hill o Hopkins b. Derrick.

29

W.F. Crades of Barbick.

29

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-11, 2-65, 3-88, 4-105, 5-124, 6-125, 7-184, 8-184, 9-183,

BOWLING: Thomas 4-1-7-0; Berwick 4-1-11-1; Steels 8-0-45-1; Derrick 8-0-35-2; Ontong 9-0-31-0; Hohmas 22-1-2-5. Umpires: D R Stephend and R A Write.

Gioucs v Northants

Total (6 wids, 40 overs) \_\_\_\_\_214
\*D A Graveney, C Date and & E Sainsbury dd

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-81, 2-62, 3-167, 4-112, 5-163, 6-194.

BOWLNG: Harrisy 7-2-32-0; Mediender 8-0-47-1; Wid 8-0-30-2; Williams 8-0-42-1; Walter 8-0-31-1; Capel 3-0-34-0.

J Boyd-Moss c Graveney b Shapherd J Balley not out

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-5, 2-43, 3-189.

noires: M.J. Khchen and B.Laudhei

BOWLING: Shepherd 8-0-311; Sainsbury 7.3-0-38-0; Bainbridge 8-0-42-0; Graveney 8-0-24-1; Dale 7-0-58-0; Athey 1-0-18-0.

Heralded by the stirring brass and drums of the Household Cavalry and the Royal Horse Artillery, and

lining up in view of an andience estimated at 15,000, England I played six chukkas at Smith's Lawn, Windsor yesterday against a cosmopolitan team entitled the Rest of the World and comprising a New Yesterday and Restricts a Restricts as Re

Zealander, a Mexican, a Brazilian and an American. The game, sponsored by Cartiers, was very clean and open with the Rest winning the Coronation Cup by

England

now the Somerset secretary (Jehn' Woodcock writes). Although he had the talent to do so, he never played for England. Had he been with a county such as Middlesex, and therefore more in the public eye, he inst might here details.

liddlesex v Hampshire AT EDGEASTON

M I Taylor & Lathinidge
D G Asiett o Thome b Small
C S Cowdray o Thome b Small
R M Elison o Dyer b Ferreir
C J Tevere run out
G W Johnson prot out
C Penne b Ferreire Total (7 witte, 40 overs)...

WARWICKEHINE

Total (22.6 overd). FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-0, 3-25, 4-116 BOWLING: Consor 8-5-22-5; Andrew 7.4-0-58-1; Tremlet: 8-0-17-1; Refler: 7-0-31-; Jesty 8-0-39-0. Umpires: J Birkenshaw and B-J Mevar-

Sussex v Somerset AT HOVE SUSSEX A M Green at Turner b Marks... P Walls b Crows
W G Perfor c and b Popplem
Greig c and 8 Poppleme
S is Roux o Wyelt b Poppleme
D Mands not out.

Silvio Novaes, of Brazil, playing from his celebrated home-bred string of pomies, created an impressive pivot for the Rest and was particularly well served at back by Owea Rinehart, the Vinginian, wizard performer of the British, Open Championship.

The English No 3 Charles Berestord, was closely marked and played a subdued game but the forwards were not reticent. Few spectators can have seen England's leading performer, Julian Higowood whose season, owing to a broken

AT SPADED TO THE ACT OF THE ACT O D.J. Smith, A.N. Jones, †J. R.T. Barolay and D.A. Reeve did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-149, 2-188, 3-182, 192, 5-198. (7 wkts, 40 overs) ....

TALL OF WICKETS: 1-31, 2-32, 3-90, 131, 5-151, 6-161, 7-189. LEICESTERSHINE.

BOWLEYS: C M Wells 8-1-21-0; le Roux 8-0-37-2; Barolay 8-0-34-2; Jones 3-0-21-0; Greig 8-0-38-1; Reeve 7-0-31-4. Umphress & Cook and R Juliers

Hipwood's best is still not enough

winning the Coronaton Cup by eight goals to seven.

England I aggregated 32 goals on handicap, the Rest 31. Both were excellently mounted. The Rest was a needlently mounted. The Rest was a land I enjoyed the advantage of having been in action together before.

Heading performer, what is find the first in such commanding the model of the mode - whose season, owing to a broken thumb, has virtually only just begun - or Alan Kent in such commanding

Approaches were made to other more likely candidates, but four and half menties is a long time to take off. Brown has been given the necessary leave. He can be "tough", which is no bad thing, but the terms he has made have been more social

Warwickshire v Kent

D L Underwood and TM Ademinst did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-78, 2-133, 3-170, 4-216, 5-216, 6-221, 7-221. BOWLING: Small 8-0-45-1; Ferrain: 7-1-25-2; Marzon: 4-0-25-0; Lettertope: 7-0-40-1; GERord 7-0-40-1; Thoma 7-0-43-1.

EA Smith b Underwood (1977)
A M Ferreira b Country
B A Thomas at Visterion b Underen
C Liththicka b Country
G CSmell c and b Perry
M A Morton c Bernson b Addentes.
M A Morton c Bernson b Addentes.

FALL OF MICHES 1-0, 2-28, 3-51, 4-78
5-102, 9-103, 7-108, 8-112, 8-142, 10-153
BOMLMC: Pens 7-0-45-3; Ellevis-0-191; Abbriton 5.5-9-23-2; Contrej 7-0-232; Underwood 8-1-23-2. Umpires: N T Pleas and P B Weg6o

Yorkshire & Leics

"P Wiley c Mozon b Sidebotone.
G J Persone c Sherp b Stevenson

HM A Gernhem nur cut
P B Clift not cut J C Belderstone, T J Boon, R A Cobb, J P Agnewand Carmichesi did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-69, 2-165, 3-167, 4-BOWLING: Staveson 8-9-33-2; Sidebottom 8-0-43-1; Carriok 8-0-30-0; Oldham 8-0-48-0; Hartley 7-0-51-0; Boycott 1-0-11-0, Umpires: W.E. Alley and P.J. Eale.

ment OF THE MORLD: 1. C Foreyth (8); 2. C Gracide (9); 3. S Novaes (8); back, O Ricebert

Akan Butcher, in the Surrey second imings, completed 1,000 runs for the season in a bright 49. (eight fours) as Sarrey emised to 135 for four in 38 overs by the close.

Total 19

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17, 2-78, 3-91, 4-103, 5-100, 6-150, 7-174, 8-172, 8-114.

Total 19

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Total 19

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17, 2-78, 3-91, 4-103, 5-100, 6-150, 7-174, 8-172, 8-114.

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FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17, 2-78, 3-91, 4-103, 5-100, 6-150, 7-174, 8-172, 8-114.

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FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17, 2-78, 3-91, 4-103, 5-100, 6-150, 7-174, 8-172, 8-114.

Total 19

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17, 2-78, 3-91, 4-103, 5-100, 6-150, 7-174, 8-172, 8-114.

Total 19

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17, 2-78, 3-91, 4-103, 5-100, 6-150, 7-174, 8-172, 8-174, 8-1

The Sri Lankan captain, Duleep Mendis, took charge, hitning Taylor for 23 in one over on his way to an unbeatest 67. (two sixes and nine fours). The helmetless de Mel became yet another Sri Lankan casualty when he fell on to his wicket after being hit over the left eye by Thomas. De Mel is likely to be out for two days.

be out for two days.

# Fletcher's leading role

Reith Reither's third championship century of the summer, and the sixty-second of his career, kept Loss on course to extend their similar story before the closest challengary also hottinghamshire and Lebester and Through Richest and for the county find well on Saturday.

Notinghamshire went the toss at Trend Bridge and pirt the opposition in and out for 154 Haddee taking four wickests a familiar story. Their opponents on this occasion were handled the county against Middlesen. They put on 188.

At Swanses and Hove, former findled taking four wickests a familiar story. Their opponents on this occasion were handled the county had been also been seen and Hove, former four wickests a familiar story. Their opponents on this occasion were had been and Hove, former findled seen and the championship this season this is, made 62 of Cup victors a week ago. Community, they are the only county not to have and Marks, currently surplus to bencher, the one who opens for feated 59 against Susser.

D. J. Makimon and C. Maymard did not but. FALL. OF WICKETS: 1-36, 2-45, 3-63, 4-132, 5-144, 6-174, 7-194.

Total (4 with)

G P Howard, D J Thomas, G Horistones, K Medyoot and N S Taylor to bet.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-7, 2-18, 3-51, 4-116.

SWedmany C Stewart b Toylor

S Wedmany C Stewart b Toylor

R S Medupale of Lynch b Toylor

R L One o Nichards b Toylor

L R D Mende protout

S A Startinger up out

A Flarenburge run out
A L F De Mel hit wid b Thomas
D S De Silve o Richards b Tho
J R Rasneyske I-b-w b Monkho
R G-do Alvi-

Limpires: J.H. Harris and R. Palmet.

# **YACHTING**

# Flying start for Bailey

The Irish are well represented, placed in both races are John with 17 boats, and have been among. Ruddy, second yesterday and sixth the prizewinners in both races, on Samurday, and Phil Morrison, sixth yesterday, though, Bailey and with 17 boats, and have been among the prizewiners in both races. Yesterday, though, Bailey and Graeme Lillingston, one of 10 Australian curries, made the running on their own throughout

# By John Nicholls Graham Bailey, one of 20 Benish premature start at the third attempt

Graham Bailey, one of 20 Beinish premature start at the third attempt entries; won the second race in the Flying: 15: world championship; sponsored by Ford, at Kinsale yesterday. The first race on Saturday was won-by Alistair Ban, also from Britain, with Bailey in fourth place.

The driftish are the most pinnerous of the countries rating part in this very English class, designed 30 years ago as a planing keelboat by Uffa Fox.

The other entries that have been placed in both races are John

Yesterday, though, Bailey and Saturday, and second on Grame Lillingston, one of 10 Saturday.

Australian entries, made the running on their own throughout the race.

Unfortunately for Lillingston he was later disqualified for making a Marison and M Gorey.



SWIMING

20048518626 Sumains Medional Championnable Mare Due Investigle G Wilson (Carragin),
24.51 see (Society Incomé, 100m Investigle G
Wilson (Louiser Inc.), 52.63, 1,20m Investigle
H Thylor (Carl, 18:05.52 200m branchistrate
H Blumen (Louise), 22.08, 100m betterfole
P Britis (F), 1: 04.68, 100m betterfole
P Britis (F), 1: 04.68, 100m betterfole
P Britis (F), 1: 04.68, 100m betterfole
(Carl, 55.57, 200m individual practicy) P Britis
(Carl, 55.57, 200m individual practicy) P Britis
(Martines (V), 238.87, High board driving
Carly, 357, 200m, Women: 60m Breentyle: 8
Witson (Ayr), 31.27 (Sociation proceed), 100m
freestyle: T Dallow (Carl), 2: 40.50, 200m
breassistrate & Bourlet (Carl), 2: 40.50, 200m
breassistrate & Louise (Carl), 2: 40.50, 200m
breassistrate & Bourlet (Carl), 2: 40.50, 200m
breassistrate & Bourlet (Carl), 2: 40.50, 200m
breassistrate & Bourlet (Carl), 2: 40.50, 200m
breassistrate & Louise
Bourlet (Carl), 3: 40.50, 200m
breassistrate & Carl & Patername, 3: 28.87,
100m patername & Dallow (Edibury) Diving
Carl), 3: 2.00m
breassistrate & Courlet (Carl), 1: 40.85, 100m
breassistrate & Caulter (Carl), 1: 40.85, 100m
breass SWIMMING

CRICKET STDURBRIDGE: Worcestershire Schools CA XI XQ 257. SOURNEMOUTH: Dorset U-15 XI 118. Surrey U-15 XI 119-3. EXCEPTE: Surrey U-15 XI 184, Devon U-15 XI 160-8.

**CLAY PIGEON SHOOTING** ROMSEY: Formore Groupe Screek Whisky Game Febr characteristics and A Miller 25 out of 25; equal 2, C Stocham, A B path, II Hercates, M Rouse, G Stranker 24.

RUGBY UNION BANGKOK: Tour passe; Wales St., Barglet XV.

SPEEDWAY

RO CUPC Bacons leg: Cantarbory 44, Passboroson 34 (Pensiburough win on agradate 67-24).

BRITISH LEAGUE: Swindon 39, Belle Vive 39, Covening 47, Sheffield 81, Hasilax 39, Cradley Reach 30; Eastbookme 35, Reaching 42, PRIDE OF THE POTTENIES: 1, M Yeates (Waymouth) 12, 2, B Thomas (Hacinery) 13 (ethirs month; 3, P Thomp (Shab) 12, 4, M Friza (Edinburgh) 11, EUROPEAN CHAMPICNISHED and Park 1, M Cast (Edinburgh) 11, M Cast (Edinburgh) 11, H. Cast (Edinburgh) 11, M Cast (Edinburgh) 11, M Wallagon (Shab) 11; equal 5, F Anderson (Dan), A Smith (Så and Belle Vive), J Peoritovice (Han) 12; equal 8, A Gastagna (D. L. Anderson (Swe) 8; 10, O Volckfor (USSR) 6.

MOTOR SPORT ULSTER: Restatives (Auxil Sport Quetro) 200min, 37 secs; 2, R Brookes (M Brook Opel Maria 400) 204523, J McCrae/M Micholson (Opel Maria 400) 20508.

MOTOR RALLYING

**ATHLETICS** 

MEMLEY TOWN AND VISITORS REGISTED Mean Eligible Eller Tidoway Squilars it Vesi 1 yilan, 3mm 42ac, Elhe 8: Twickenham Kingston, 371, 331, 5amor A. Marfow Tivickenham, Ilan, 324, Sender 8: 1, Midler Band; 2, Sozines, 3, Molessy, Valen, 32, Sender C. 1, Vesti; 8, Statives; 3, Cryster; Vale, 338, Copplain Representations of the Proceedings of the Proceedings of the Proceedings of the Procedure Control of the Procedure Con

(GB), 48.11: 3, 8 Bengleson (Swells),
J-24 chase 1, Jerchi (C G Toccuret),
J-24 chase 1, Jerchi (C G Toccuret),
J-24 chase 1, Jerchi (C G Toccuret),
R Fentoni; 3, Jo Jo (A Loweon), Eticias
Sharad (M Schicht), 2, Aquart (P H Chilahol
R P Burgoyne); 3, Joanna (C T Nerce);
Devinge 1, Learens U J and Mes A C Green),
2, Derring Do (C I Mackimon, C D Mauser); 3,
Dedant (R I, Carrits and C A Peny), Dregonas 1,
Sandpiper (N J Streeter and M J Williamson); 2,
Malying (P Freemande); 3, Levindhen (W S
Peene and I) E Pottichilds, XOO's: 1, X-Rey (C
C Gauss); 2, Xencobis (I C Latch); 3, Snoote (R I,
Constants), Berellosse 1, Swift (S H Monfel; 2,
Archon (D Painer, J Verron); 3, Hiller (K G
Miler), Royal Thesese VE Regulate Class one:
1, Constants (C Marrin) Shos, 57min, 20ect; 2,
Feere (D W Diet) 45-46; (m) two finished.
Class base 1, Xare (D C Barban) 51-38; 2,
Jencobis (S L James) 51-36; 3, Prespain (RAF
Salling Assoc) 5-20-48, Class three; 1, Savage
(S Kaye) 3-55-19; 2, Feermought (G and R
Bottomiey) 450-12; 3, Juno (M Pascool) 4cc54,
Class fear; 1, Carich 22; U W Alenbury) 3:50-7;
2, Savity (J 5 Fatchlid) 3:50-68; 3, Belmezir (I
MacDorald-Smith) 5-53-32. Samor 2, Scarrest; Judossey; Vrain, 3:36 Samor 2, Veete, 2, Stainest; 3, Cysyset; Yalen, 3:39, Coddass topers Elits: Imperial College by Toleway Scullers, 14m, 3:40, Senfor B: Marriow bt Net West Scullers, 14m, 3:45, Senfor B: Marriow bt Net West Scullers, 14m, 3:45, Senfor B: Marriow B: Marriow

GUERNEY: European Chempionables: Heavy-seighter 1, C Wessel (Nort; 2, J Dolven (Nort; 3, T Matrissen (Nort, Lightweighte 1, H Anderstein (Swei; 2, E Ferragen (Nort; 3, P Stold (Swe), Marethon (18rn); 1, F Verseemat (Bel); 2, B Toubiers (Fr; 3, L Noble (35), Ladies; 1, P Way (35); 2, M Berner (Nor; 3, C Smet (Bel). DARTFORD: Nell meration: New 1, Penny itr Dimm 35eer: 2, A Rose, 1:08:43: 3, Golding, 1:10:18. Werence 1. 5 Holes,

SOVIET LEAGUE: First divisions Yesters 2. Virtes II: Lasingrad Zent 8, Thillis Dynamo 2. Arne-Ab 1, Khartov G, Minet Dynamo 2, Biblis II: Central Army Sports Club 1, Donatis A.

MOTOR CYCLING DONNEGTON PARIS: ACU 80cc national classification of the property of the prope Services and C. Johnes (FUI Yernaha) 18.13.5 (St. Ermin) Michineyse Neme-Cambrol 250cc - sesting (18.57 miles); 1, A Watta (Brifich) 25.35.2 (P.65craph), ACU 550ca prediction of the prediction

Langer: winner of the Dutch
Open golf championship

GOLF

GO

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT: Greater Hartford Open: Third round (All US; 199; P Jacobsen, 87,69,68. 200; M Chicara, 70,67,68. 202; B Kratzer, 70,68,64. 206; G Burns, 65,72,68. 207; M Lye, 70,69,68. 208; C C Rodriguez, 70,69,68. 208; C C Rodriguez, 70,69,68. M Reid, 69,69,70; M Micolette, 68,68,72. TORONTO: Da Maurice Clerater Third report 88.58.72
TORONTO: De Maurier Classic: Trind round; (US Uniose stated) 211: B King, 71.78.57, 212: V Forgon, 72.71.69; J Infosior, 69.98.75; D Writte, 72.71.98, 213: J Carrier 70.72.71, 214: A Ckernoto (Jepan) 69.72.73; J Secherson (Aus) 70.78.71, 215: K Hita, 72.72.71; B Osniek, 70.78.59; P Sheehen, 72.70.78.59; P Sheehen, 72.70.78.59; D Germete 73.72.72. N Lopez, 74.73.68; D Germete 73.72.72.

BOARD SAILING

2.72. STATY): Welsh Foursourse champion-Semi-finals: Trodegar Park bt Maasdu 2 1; Langland Bay bt Pontypridd 5 and 3. It Trodegar Park bt Langland Bay at 19th. Finet Tredegar Park bt Langland Bay at 19th.

FLSMBNQ PARK: WPGA Exadelph Create (639 and Ireland reases) utilipes statud; 185 D Reid, 61, 64, 62, 194; K Doughas, 64, 67, 69; 196; B Boccar (US), 65, 67, 54; 198; D Douding, 65, 65, 68; J Forrest, 58, 68, 68; DCD B Luristand, (US), 65, 68, 68; ST; 201; L Candillo (US), 65, 68, 67; 201; L Candillo (US), 68, 68, 67; 201; L Lurience, 65, 67, 66; A Nichelas, 69, 69, 72; DL Lurience, 65, 67, 66; A Nichelas, 69, 69, 72; 202; B Heibig (WS), 67, 70, 65; B Lawis, 67, 62; 30; G; 50; G; 67; PColify (US), 68, 68; PC, 67; PColify (US), 68, 68; PC, 68

ARNHEN, NETHERLANDS: Dutch open: Final round: (British unless status): 27% B Langer (WG), 54, 68, 68, 74, 27%; G Mersh (Ass), 72, 65, 69, 72, 29%; L Trevino (US), 74, 69, 67, 70; P Way, 57, 74, 73, 66, 28%; J Bland (SA), 75, 71, 97, 70; A Magne (US), 72, 70, 70, 69, 29%; J Miler (US), 69, 70, 72, 74, 8 Walson, 72, 68, 70, 75, 28%; D Froot (SA), 75, 73, 71, 67; K H Han (Burma), 70, 72, 70, 74.

will play three football inter-nationals in their six match tour of Ireland later this year. The first international is in Cork on October 21, the others are in Dublin on October 28 and November 2.

# **TODAY'S FIXTURES**

Fourth Test match OLD TRAFFORD: England v West India: (11.0-8.0) Tourmatch

THE OVAL' Surrey v Sh Lanks (11.0-1 County championship (11.0) CHELMSFORD: Essex v Worcedsreh SWANSEA: Glamorgan v Derbyshire BRISTOL: Gloucestershire v Norther

TRENT: BRIDGE: Notinghamshire tanceshire
HOVE: Sussex v Somerset
EDGBASTON: Werwickshire v Kert
SHEFFIELD: Yorkshire v Leicestershire
Warwickshire u-25 competition
SOUTHAMPTON: Hamparine v Sussex
HINOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP: Next
which Chambre v Berkshire; S Austein
Comment v Dorset, Taurien, Somerset X v

# Teenoso an inspiration for British racing

A relaxed and happy Lester firm ground after the pace had properly a crowd of more than 27,000 Tolomeo was in the forefront ingly. All Along and Time after winning the King George of the battle from the home turn Charter, who are bracketed VI and Queen Elizabeth Dia- and stayed on bravely to finish together at 6-1, are at shorter mond Stakes on Teenoso at a respectable thirs. Luca odds than the 8-1 on offer Ascot on Saturday. The jockey Cumani was delighted. Tolo-against Teenoso. was also applauded for a second meo will now either try to Teenoso's victory was yet time when entering the paddock repeat in the Budweiser Million another triumph for inter-

classic victories, but also his triumphs in seven Diamond de Triomphe. "I've never seen Lester ride a better race," was to repeat the Aga Khan's 1981' his conclusive comment. Simi-Lester ride a better race," was larly, Eric Moller, Teenoso's owner-breeder and the man who deserves so much credit for keeping last year's Derby winner in training as a four-year-old, said: "Piggott was magnificent. That was a brave thing to do, to make most of the

running like that." Sadler's Wells, the gallant d'Alesso 4-9-7 R Guest (20-1) 3 runner-up said: "Lester was brilliant be dissorted to the same of brilliant, he dictated things throughout, Sadler's Wells ran a fine race. He may have run out of stamina in the last furlong and a half, but Teenoso is a really good, tough horse."

The 48-year-old maestro,

now in the thirty-sixth summer of his glorious career, said: "They simply didn't go fast enough so I had to take it up. You've got to hand it to Teenoso as he'd obviously improved since last season. He's proved it now."

His rival jockeys were fully alive to the implications of Piggott's forcing tactics. As he sent Teenoso past His Honour more than four furlongs from home, Steve Cauthen was in immediate pursuit on Sun Princess. "Steve did exactly the right thing", Dick Hern said yesterday, but Sun Princess yesterday, "but Sun Princess just couldn't quicken. However she gave her running as she beat

Time Charter." Joe Mercer rode the perfect waiting race on Time Charter, but last year's winner never appeared likely to give a repeat performance. "The mare was always going well enough," responsible for his lameness Henry Candy said, "but she after York last year, but 30 X-simply couldn't quicken on the rays showed us nothing. We'll

to ride Aswad in the Granville in Chicago or else take on El national breeding and in par-Stakes.

Gran Señor in the Benson & ticular for Mr Moller's White

attack on Darshaan as soon as the field straightened out for Stakes and three Prix de l'Arc home, but the Prix du Jockey Horama. Club winner never looked likely

## Big race details

TOTE: Wir: £5.50. Places: £1.70, £2.00, £5.00. OF: £22.40. CSP: £48.75. 2m 27.85eec, NF: Stanerra, Exprit du Nord.

Make no mistake, Tecnoso's victory was one of the most meritorious in the 33-year-old history of the race. Ribolt, Nijinsky, Mill Reef, and Dahlia, in the first of her two victories in 1973; these have been the four highest-classt performances seen in the Diamond Stakes. But on Saturday Teenoso beat as strong and representative a field as did the remaining 29 winners on their own particular

days of glory.
All the accolades are due to Geoffrey Wragg. The quietly spoken 54-year-old son of Harry Wragg, has never lost his supreme faith in his champion. That was fantastic," he said. "I knew that Teenoso was very, very well. Lester and I had decided that he had to be well placed throughout. We thought that a stress fracture had been

Major David Swannell, the former senior Jockey Club want a little time to think it handicapper, has watched not over."

Walter Swinburn launched an Teenoo is out of Full and the senior in the Benson & ticular for Mr Moller's White Lodge Stud. Sired by the Gainesway Stud's Prix du Jockey Club winner, Youth, Classic viete and the senson & ticular for Mr Moller's White Lodge Stud. Sired by the Gainesway Stud's Prix du Jockey Club winner, Youth, Classic viete and the senson & ticular for Mr Moller's White Lodge Stud. Sired by the Gainesway Stud's Prix du Jockey Club winner, Youth, Classic viete and the senson & ticular for Mr Moller's White Lodge Stud. Sired by the Gainesway Stud's Prix du Jockey Club winner, Youth, Classic viete and the senson & ticular for Mr Moller's White Lodge Stud. Sired by the Gainesway Stud's Prix du Jockey Club winner, Youth, Classic viete and the senson & ticular for Mr Moller's White Lodge Stud. Sired by the Gainesway Stud's Prix du Jockey Club winner, Youth, Classic viete and the senson & ticular for Mr Moller's White Lodge Stud. Sired by the Gainesway Stud's Prix du Jockey Club winner, Youth, Classic viete and the senson & ticular for Mr Moller's White Lodge Stud. Sired by the Gainesway Stud's Prix du Jockey Club winner, Youth, Classic viete and the senson & ticular for Mr Moller's White Lodge Stud. Sired by the Gainesway Stud's Prix du Jockey Club winner, Youth, Classic viete and the senson & ticular for Mr Moller's White Lodge Stud. Sired by the Gainesway Stud's Prix du Jockey Club winner, Youth, Club winner, You therefore, descended from the foundation mare,

> Speed has always been the chief characteristic of Horama's descendants, but the mating with the stoutly-bred Youth has produced the right measure of classic pace, allied to stamina.
>
> Another satisfactory aspect of this result was that four of the first five to finish were all home-bred. Teenoso, Sadler's Wells, Sun Princess and Time Charter all fall into this category, Tolomeo having been a remarkably cheap purchase when acquired for a mere 17,000 Irish punts at Goffs as a yearling. No one can possibly gainsay the results achieved in Europe in the past two seasons by the big spenders at Keene-land, but the overall magnitude of the task confronting them can surely be compared with the parable about the rich man, the camel and the eye of the needle, as the finishes of last year's Diamond Stakes and Prix de L'Arc de Triomphe were simi-larly dominated by owners who race and breed their own stock.

The only satisfactory aspect of an afternoon when both Al Bahathri and Khozaam stamped themselves as twoyear-olds of high potential with victories in the Princess Marga-ret Stakes and Sandwich Stakes respectively by Tom Jones and Peter Walwyn, was the £200 fine inflicted on John Fellowes, the French trainer. Esprit du Nord was declared in blinkers but went to the start without them. Connexions intended to put the blinkers on just before Esprit du North was put into the stalls, but this is in direct contravention of rule 147 2A. The stewards, therefore, had no option but to withdraw the colt

and fine the trainer.

FORBIL AYAASI (6-5) won 21 from Sen Fermin (7-7) 5 ran. Nottingham 1m 21 heap first July 21, FILARIO (6-1) won 21 from Southsmistake (6-6) 10 ran. Warwick 1m 21 heap good June 23, BOY SANDFORD (9-0) 2m beaten 30 carriage way (6-11) 10 ran. Hemition 1m heap 8m July 18, BERTIN (6-6) 3rd beaten 111 to Mainton (9-0) 8 ran. Satisbury 1m 21 heap good to firm June 27, MANBRANN (6-11) won 41 from Wallacide, 6-11) 13 ran. Brighton 1m 21 mid aster firm July 6. APATLAL (6-11) won 11/2 from knocent Meid (6-11) 6 ran. Hemition 1m mid aster good to firm July 12. COLEY (8-10) 2nd beaten 11/2 it is show Cf Hands (9-0) 8 ran. Edinburgh 1m beap firm July 9, COTTAGE STYLE (8-4) won 1/2 from Sen Dat (8-6) 7 ran. Cutterick 1m 4/1 heap firm May 31. Selections FILARIO.

4.0 HARRY PEACOCK CHALLENGE CUP (Handicap:

..... | Mobilistri ...... | Modgson ..... | Costes |

3-y-01 23,(USS: 71)(12)

8-009 MERAVAL M Ryun 8-7 PRot

3-4-08 NOPHE Thomson Jones 9-1 TH

1-310 NCHEWE E Waymes 8-13 K Ho

2008 SAMS WOOD T Feithurst 8-11 G Co

1004 LONGCROSS M Stoute 8-8

2018 HOMETOWN 8 Norton 8-7

1029 BATON BOY (CD) R Hobson 8-8 SYnths

4021 THE ROTTER 8 HBS 8-4 S Co

2-0-1 NONEBELLA M H Easterby 8-0 G D

2028 LOCHEM K Stores 7-19 L Chw

2-20 STYLORAM J Etherhytot 7-10 M

2-142 MASTER DRIVER Dainy Shight 7-9

1962: Golden Bhyme 7-11 A Mackay (7-1) G Hunter 7 rtn. 8-4 The Rotter, 7-2 Longcross, 9-2 Nonabella, 5 Hometown, 8 Baton Boy, 10 Incisive, 14 Nophe, 16 others.

FOREM INCHAVAL (6-4) 7th beaten 2½ to Kircimer (3-2) 10 ran. Notingham 81 hcap 8rm July 2. NOPFIE (9-7) 8th beaten over 10, to Jama (7-9) 8 ran. Srighton 71 hcap good May 30, INCISIVE (8-5) 9th beaten 10½ to Tower (8-5) with BATON BOY (7-8) 16th beaten 22 28 ran. Ascort 1m hcap 8rm July 18 BATON BOY (7-8) 16th beaten 12/2 to Rocalary Blue (7-40) 9 ran. Bowersey in hoap from July 8. HOMETON (7-9) 7th beaten 8 to Courting Season (8-4) 12 ran. Newmarket for hoap good to 8rm July 12. The ROTTER 8-40 won 11 from Glight Polo (9-0) 14 ran. Newcastle 71 mdn stics 8rm June 29. NOAHELLA (9-1) won 15 from Large (9-5) 20 cm. Descentier 71 hcap from June 29. STYLOGRAM (8-11) 8th beaten over 12 to Hocabay Sine (8-9) 10 ran. Florar In Incap 13. July 21. MASTER DRIVER (9-1) 2nd beaten nik to Classity Chorister (8-0) 7 ran. Apr 71 hcap good to 8rm July 17. Selection: INCISIVE.

4.30 ALNMOUTH HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,267: 1m 4f

\$ 9043 TENDER MOCH 8 Hambury 9-7 Phobinson
4 4133 TOCKALA E Waynes 9-5 K Hodgson
5 0334 SAINT ACTON [B] A Jarvis 9-3 Whitworth 5
8 0-190 BALABE M Proscott 8-12 G Duffield
10 0-000 GRANDE OF GLORY (C) F Durt 8-8 A Weiss 5
2 000 KARURA J REZGarad 8-4 B Cooper
15 0000 ELITIST N Chambertain 7-10 S P Griffithe 7

1983: Grange Blossom?-12 M Wood (10-1) J Etherington 8 ran. 2 Belabil, 11-4 Tocksis, 7-2 Tender Moon, 5 Saint Ackon, 8 Keruba. 19

5.0 SEAHOUSES MAIDEN STAKES (£1,483: 1m 1f)

3-y-o: £5,095: 7f) (12)



Towering Teenoso: Lester Piggott eases down after a breathtaking Ascot victory (Photograph: George Selwyn)

# **Princess Tracy survives inquiry**

Princess Tracy was at greatest risk in the stewards' room than at any time during the running of the group three Baroda Stud Phoenix Sprint at Phoenix Park on Saturday. The winner showed excellent speed from the stalls and Raymond Carroll elected to move over to the far rails before the field had reached the red marker. This precipitated the inquiry but the stewards correctly allowed the result to stand. Carroll,

towever, was fined £100.

At halfway, Princess Tracy was bree lengths ahead and Carroll

allowed her to coast home by one and a half lengths. Sayf El Arab dead-heated for second with Season Pickup, a head in front of Double

She is certain to stay in training as a four-year-old as her trainer, Michael Cunningham, believes that there is further improvement to come. Provided the ground is not heavy, the Prix de l'Abbaye de Loughamp is her probable and of hamp is her probable end-of-

season target. The defeat of Sayf El Arab could

he simply could not go the pace set by the winner. For the future, Double Schwartz must be one to follow. This was his first race in 10 months and he is certain to show improvement next time.

The third English challenger, Sylvan Barbarosa, could only finish sixth but his trainer, Philip Mitchell, nominated him as a probable for tomorrow's Stewards Cup at Goodwood where Philip Robinson

# Cauthen to rule on The Rotter

Hectic travel schedules, rather than compenitive race riding must take their toll on fashionable young jockeys these days. After the splendours of Ascot on Saturday, Seeve Cauthen, this season's leading jockey, rushed off to Warwich's evening meeting to ride a winner. Castellita, for Fulke Johnson Houghton, the Blt-bury trainer.

roughton, the Bit soury trainer.

Cauthen will be doing a double stint again today. He will be in action at Newcastle where he has high hopes of a double for Barry Hills with Mannann (3.30) and The Rotter (4.0), before flying to Windsor where he is booked to ride another Hills candidate. Large Way. other Hills candidate, Lyric Way,

in the Eton Nursery.

The Rotter, who runs in the Harry Peacock Challenge Cup, looks the best bet of the day on the strongth of his course and distance victory last month when he stayed on strongly to beat Gilgit Polo and Nadia Nerina.

There is a golden thread running theorem, this form as both the

through this form as both the second and third have since won well, and The Rotter looks on a

well, and The Rotter looks on a tempting mark with 8st 4lb.

His stable companion, Maumann, opened her winning account in good style at Brighton earlier this month and, receiving a stone from the dual scorer, Ayaabi, looks the answer to the Craster Handicap.

With Cauthen on duty at Newcastle, Hills has booked one of his twin sons, Richard, to ride Busting Nelly in the Stapleton Maiden Stakes at Bath. This three-year-old filly just failed to peg back Scythe at Chester last month

Third in Bustling Nelly's Chester race was the Dick Hern-trained Recausier and the Reform filly may have her first success in the

Recamper and the kelorim thisy have her first success in the Maidenhead Stakes at Windsor, where Guy Harwood's First Folly looks the danger.

Lyric Way has proved expensive to follow and was an odds-on favourite at Brighton recently when

he was beaten threequarters of a length by Magic Eye, His conqueror has since finished a close-up second to Nippon Riva at Leicester, however, and the Song colt is worth another chance with his lenient weight in the Eton Nursery.

Jeremy Tree's runners at Windsor should always command respect and his Sound of Music is expected to make a winning first appearance in the Iron Blue Maiden Fillies'

Stakes.
At Nottingham's evening fixture,
John Dunlop's Assembly Day, a
promising fourth at Windsor on her
debut, can get the better of
Mirmiran in the Sain and Arthur
Staples Aiden Stakes.

# Australia victory for Mrs

Lloyd Sydney (Reuter). - Chris Lloyd recovered from an early slump to win the final of the \$A200,000 Australian women's indoor championship by 7-5, 6-2, against the defending champion, Pam Shriver, or Sanutau

**TENNIS** 

on Saurday.

Mrs Lloyd, who won the title in 1981, struggled in the first set but casily overcame a tiring Miss Shriver in the second to earn the

Shriver in the second to earn the \$75,000 first prize. Miss Shriver collected \$40,000.

Mrs Lloyd said: "I was surprised how tired Pam became, especially in the second set. She had some tough matches this week whereas I had it easy, and when she started so strongly I told myself to hang in there."

there.
Miss Shriver, led 3-0 after breaking Mrs Lloyd's service but the former Wimbledon champion quickly broke level at 3-3. Miss Shriver, who was having trouble with her approach shors, was down 15-40 on her serve in the twelfth game of the first set, but recovered to deuce before losing the

next two points.

Miss Shriver lost her service in the fifth and seventh games of the second set, leaving her United States compatriot to serve our for

States compating to serve our parties match.

Miss Shriver said; "I felt on rop and in control in the first set but was so exhausted in the second that I completely lost concentration." I made so many errors in approach shots, and you cannot do that against Chris.

Manuela Maleeva, of Bulgaria,

against Chris."

Manucla Maleeva, of Bulgaria, won the third-place play-off with a spirited 6-3, 6-4, victory over the Australian, Wendy Turnbull, Miss Maleeva was trailing 4-1 in the second set but took the next five games to win the match.



# Jarryd: Dutch treat Jarryd has no mercy for partner

Hilversum, Netherlands, Reuter Hilversum, Netherlands, Reuter-Anders Jarryd of Sweden over-powered his doubles partner, Tomas Smid, of Czechoslovakia, 6-3, 6-3, 2-6, 6-2 to win the \$175,000 Dutch Open Championship here yester-day, Jarryd's clay court victory, was his first over Smid in three

meetings.
The 22-year-old top seed always looked a likely winner against the second-seeded Smid. His powerful serves and deep, accurate shots to the baseline often had the Czech in trouble. Smid tried to put pressure on Jarryd in the first two sets with frequent approaches to the net, but judged passes.

Sensi-Snats; "denotes seed; "T Sorid (Cosch) bi; "B Bolleou (Bel) 7-5, 5-4; "A Jarryd (Swe) bt C Costellan (Art) 2-5, 5-1, 6-4. Final: Jarryd bt Smid 5-3, 6-3, 2-6, 5-2.

# Middlesex are the champions

Middlesex had just two rubbers to spare over Essex in retaining the men's title-in the Prudential Cup men's utile in the Princential Cup inter-county tennis championships at Eastbourne on Saturday. Al-though Middlesex were beaten 5-4 by Surrey in the finale, Essex could manage only 2 5-4 win against Derbyshire.

Kent, who had already retained the women's title by Friday night, conceded three rubbers in their last

match against Lancashire and were beaten 5-4.

MCN: Group One: Enstrourne: Lancashire bit Warwickshire 8-1; Surrey bit Middlesex 5-4; Essex bit Derbyshire 5-4. Champions: Middlesex. Runnifrs-up: Ensex. -Relegated: Surrey and Warwickshire.

WOMEN: Group One: Surrey bit Norfolk 7-2: Yorkshire bit Middlesex 9-0; Lancashire bit Kent 5-4. Champions: Kent. Runners-up: Surrey. Relegated: Norfolk and Middlesex. Results from Friday

Ment Group One (Eastbourne): Derbyshere bit Warwicchina, 6-3; Essex bi Surrey, 6-3; Middlesex bi Lanceshina, 5-4, Group Two (Felbantowe): Yorkshine bit Buolinghamstine, 6-2; Somerset bit Lanceshina bit Buolinghamstine, 6-2; Somerset bit Lanceshina bit Buolinghamstine, 6-2; Somerset bit Lanceshina bit Buolinghamstine, 6-3; Somerset bit Lanceshina hit Group Three (Beingt) Barteshine bit East of Scotland, 8-2; Hardiordshine bit Motaleghamsting, 6-3; Sussex bit Herstord and Worceshinathre, 6-3; Promoted: Buitshine and Herstordshine. Rielegated: Sussex and Herstord and Worcestarshine.

worcesterables.
Group Four (Bossmessossh): Northwarptourbre
to Norfolk 6-3: Cheshire bt Colordebine 5-4:
North Wales and Codordebine 8-8- Promotest:
North Wales and Oxfolk.
Group Fire (Southmess): Avon bt Lincolnshire
7-2: Northumberland bt Durham and Cleveland
6-9: Gloucesterable bt South Wales 6-3.
Promotest: Gloucesterables and Avon.
Relegated: Durham and Cleveland and
Lincolnshire.

Relegated: Durnam and Carvearry and Linconditive.
Group Str (Hunstenston): Donest bt South of Sociated 7-2-2 Beddondshire bt Cornwell 5-4; Wilshire bt Hungeline 6-3. Promotest Hampshire and Donest. Belegated: South of Sociated and Cornwell.
Group Seven (Cambridge): Cambridgeshire bt Devon 6-4; Suifok bt North of Sociand 5-4; Stropstire bt Channel laige 5-4. Promotest Cambridgeshire and Devon. Bettom: Chennel Idea.

Women: Group One (Eastbourne): Kerk best Michigesex, 7-2; Yorlahire best Norfolk, 5-4; Lancashire best Surrey, 5-4. Group Two (Cromen): Warwickshire best Lincolnshire, 6-2; Cheshire best Buckinghamshire, 7-2; Essex

Cromer's Warwickshire Dest Lincohsshire, 6-3; Cheshire beat Buckinghamshire, 7-2; Essex best Devon, 5-4. Promoted: Essex and Warwickshire. Relegated: Buckinghamshire and Cheshire. Group Tawe (Cheshanhare): Hereford and Worcesstrahire best Modinghamshire and Cheshire. Group: Hereford and Worcesstrahire best Modinghamshire shire, 5-4; Sussex Bost Hampshire, 5-4; Cambridgeshire and Bedforchire: 9-4. Promoted: Sussex and Hampshire. Group Feur-Cembridgeshire and Bedforchire. Group Feur-Hertfordshire. Dest Sonterset, 5-4; Derbystine best Cortordshire, 9-3; Promoted: Avon best Berkstire. 6-3; Hertfordshire, and Berkstire. Relegated: Hertfordshire, and Berkstire. Relegated: Hertfordshire, and Sonterset, Group Feur-Shrift Best South Wales, 9-1; West of Scotland, 6-3; Promoted: Leiceatershire and South Wales. Group St. Group: North Wales best East of Southard. Relegated: North Wales hart East of Southard. Group St. Group: North Wales best East of Southard. Group St. Group: North Wales and Northamptomshire. Group Seven. (Nothumbartand best Grottand best Compact, S-4; Northumbartand best Witshire, -6-3. Promoted: Consecusionshire best Compact, S-4; Northumbartand best Witshire, -6-3. Promoted: Compact Compact. Compact.

# NEWCASTLE

DRAW: 5 to 71 no advantage, 81, over low numbers best 2.30 WALL MAIDEN AUCTION STAKES (2-y-o: £1,449: 6f) (8 runners) 0 BOY GEORGE (8) J W Watts 7-13 M Commonton
03 EL GALILEO F Durt 7-13 G Dufflaid
MERPUR Mrs G Reveloy 7-13 5 Webster
0 NORTHERN RULER Denys Smith 7-13 Withborth
900 SUDDEN BERG M Cametric 7-14 W Wood
440 SUN UP S Pritchard-Gordon 7-10 B Crossley
000 SUNWICCO W Elsey 7-10 Lbws
87-710 Lbws

1985: 7to Pappino 7-13 J Lowe (4-1) A Jarvis 6 ren. 6-4 Butt Up, 2 Sudden Impact, 8-2 El Galleo, 6 Sumwood, 10 Northern Net 16 officers

## Newcastle selections By Mandarin

2.30 Sun Up. 3.0 Moon Melody. 3.30 Maumans THE ROTTER (nap). 4.30 Tockala. 5.0 Numidia. By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.30 Madam No. 3.30 Ayaabi. 4.0 Longcross. 4.30 Tender Moon. 5.0 Numidia. Michael Seely's selection 4.0 THE ROTTER (nap).

	BOU!	MER SELLING HANDICAP (3-y-o	21,34
2	0014	MOHAR (B)(U) P Makin 9-7S	Cauthers Maheter
- 4	00000	JONESEE A Jarvis 9-3 S Win RED COUNTER Hot Jones 9-2 W R S	tworth 5
6	00-00 0-004 0300	GOOD FRIENDSHIP (3) P Rohan 9-2G GASTRONOMIC (8) D Morley 9-2G	Duffield
10	9-000 0004 8403	HOLMERIVER (8) F Cert 9-1 SOUTHERN VENTURE (8) S Norton 9-1 "R SAMBOLA J Mason 9-0	Fahey 7 1
11 15	(00t) (00t)	JUST A THOUGHT M H Easterby 8-13	M Birch Nicholis
17	8-000	STACEY'S FOLLY D Chapman 8-3	O Gray kriffitha 7 1
3	963: EM	ly Surprise 8-4 G Duffleld (15-2) D Mortey 11 ras	S.

Venture, 8 Ju	-2 Monte, 9-2 Moon Miligay, 6 Good Frienzings, 7 Southe et A Thought, 12 Gastrohomic, 16 others.			
	STER HANDICAP (£2,983: 1m 2f) (9)			
1 2211 5 0000	AYAAM (D) M Stoute 3-10-2 (6 ex) W R Swinburn			
	PRICEOFLOVE (B) P Calver 4-9-4P Robinson			
6 1-001	LUTWIND IN LANG 2-6-2 Permittens to the Local Mobile OU			
8 0212	BOY SANDFORD C H Bet 5-9-3 (9 ex) Carfele			
9 0203	BERTHA (D) R Beker 4-9-2 W Ryan 3			
10 0-041	MAUMANN (D) B HDIs 3-9-2S Catetyon			
11 2041	APATLAL B Hanbury 3-8-13 (6 ex) A Welse 5			
12 0323	COLEY (B) Derrys Smith 5-8-12			
13 0201	COTTAGE STYLE W A Stephenson 5-8-4 G Duffield			
1983: We	hed 8-8-0 M Fry (5-1) F Watson 6 ran.			
15.R Materia	rm, 5-2 Ayeabi, 5 Apettel, 8 Boy Sandford, 9 Coley,			
Filario, 14 others.				
6 -m-red 1-3 dift				

NOTTINGHAM

6.30 LARWOOD AND VOCE HANDICAP (£1,329: 5f)

1983: No corresponding race
7-4 Ace Valley, 5-2 Show Home, 3 The Coposabana Kid, & Record Flyer, 12 ldie Homes.

**Nottingham selections** By Mandarin

6,30 Axe Valley. 7.0 Assembly Day. 7.30 Arras Girl. 8.0 Ivelostmyway. 8.30 Babaccote. 9.0 lbtisamm.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 6.30 Show Home. 7.0 Mirmiran. 7.30 Genzyme Gene. 8.0 Ivelosumyway. 8.30 Babacoote. 9.0 Village Postman.

7.0 SAM AND ARTHUR STAPLES MAIDEN STA-

10-11 Mirmiran, 2 Assembly Day, 9-2 Iscariot, 6 Mr McGregor.

SELLING HANDICAP (£802: 1m 2f) (8)

7.30 RICHMOND AND BARRAT APPRENTICE

8 0-004 HERE CORES SPRING J FIX Gernid 3-8-19 A Philips 13 0609 B J MOON (B) TM Salaman 3-8-5 A Brown 14 0600 GENZYME GENE D Date 3-8-4 G Center 1983: AMANDA MARY 5-8-4 J O'Reilly (8-1) FI Statute 9 ren.

5-2 Arras Girl, 3 Satch, 4 Lady Bounty, 11-2 Here Comes Spring, 8 natives Creamant, 12 Alconbury HB, 16 others.

Michael Seely's selection: 7.0 Mirmiran.

KES (£1,113:61)(4)

Draw: 5f - 6f high numbers best

(6 runners)

50 LOG CABIN J Emerington 3-8-8 M Wood 5024 ALLGATE R Thompson 3-8-5 P Robinson 6-BY SURPHISE M Fraccot 3-8-5 G Duffseld 602 CONNETS CLARION B Harbury 3-8-5 S Writhworth 5 NUMBERA M Stouts 3-8-5 A Kimberley TATAMA P Calver 3-8-5 E Hida 600-0 THEDA S Norton 3-8-5 LOWS 1987: Woodcote 3-8-8 B Taylor (15-2) G Pritchard-Gordon 10 ran, 10 Evens Connie's Clarion, 7-2 Numidia, 3-2 By Surprise, 8 Aligate, 10 Theda, 12 others. 8.0 ARTHRUR CARR CUP HANDICAP (£2,274: 1m 5f)

2 4111- IVELOSTINYWAY L Cumeni 4-9-6 Quy Kelleway 5 6 00-00 YELED (CD) P Kelleway 6-9-0 Quy Kelleway 18 0031 N PVPUS C Spares 4-8-0 Quy Kelleway (8-4) P Kelleway 4 ran. 3-11 Yeled, 2 Nypus, 3 Ivalostmyway. 8.30 GEORGE AND JOHN GUNN MAIDEN STA-KES (£1,255: 1m 2f) (9)

9.0 TRENT BRIDGE '84 HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,583) 1m 50yd) (12)

3 Miss Wendy, 4 Spring Pursuit, 9-2 Village Postmen, 6 Péndo risamm, Tinkersiletd, 10 Game For A Laugh, 14 others.

FORM: ISTISAMM (8-1) won 1/1 from Adjas Gof (9-0) with MARKS CHOKE (8-11) not in first 11 of 20. Warwick 1m min siks good to tirm July 11. VILLAGE POSTMAN (8-0) and besten 101 to Hymechra (8-6) 4 nan. Wolvenhempton 1m 41 sties firm July 9. SPRING PURSUIT (8-4) 4th besten 4 7:1 to Camden Lad (8-6 11 nan. Leicaster 1m 1/cap good to firm July 26. QAME; POR A LAUGH (8-8) 7th besten over 8 to Herradura (9-1) 11 nan. Doncaster 1m 41 app os h'cap firm July 19. PRINGUIGH (8-2) 3rd besten over 8 to Herradura (9-1) 11 nan. Doncaster 1m 41 app os h'cap firm July 19. SPRINGUIGH (8-2) 3rd besten over 8 to Herradura (9-1) 11 nan. Doncaster 1m 41 app os h'cap good to firm July 19. BURGUIGH 5TAR (10-0) 8th besten 9 1/1 to Superb Princess (8-3) 7 nan. Yarmouth 6f app os h'cap good to firm July 19. TINKERSHELD (8-0) 3rd besten 3 1/1 to Apatel (8-11) an. Helton 1m min sits good to firm July 12. MISS WENDY (8-0) won 51 from Forge Close (8-11-15 nan. Leicaster 1m sell sits good to firm July 12. STONEY BOAT (7-7) 5th beste 21 1/1 to Old Fubert (8-4) 6 nan. Edinburch 1m 31 h'cap km July 2. SEL ECTIONE SERRING PURSUIT.

H Cec? 55 44 19 4 -12.06 M Stoute 44 86 25 0 -37.98 G Herwood 37 31 12 0 -78.88 P Cole 36 30 14 0 +82.88 J Dunlop 36 34 37 0 -80.06 W O'Gorman 35 21 16 2 -6.85 R Holtinehead 33 25 45 4 -67.75 **JOCKEYS** L Piggott Tives

NEWCASTLE TRAINERS: M H Easterby, 20 witners from 150 numers, 13.3½ M Souts, 11 from 37, 29.7%; J Wats, 21 from 131, 16%. JOCKSTS: 5 Cautien, 9 witners from 40 mounts, 22.5%; M Birch, 33 from 202, 16.3%; G Ouffield, 17 from 138, 12.3%.

TRANSPRS: 1 Baiding, 31 winners from 129 runners, 24%; 8 HBs., 25 from 129, 20.2%; R Hanners, 10 from 141, 7.1%.

JOCKEYS: Pat Eddery, 35 winners from 150 mounts, 23.3%; B Rouse, 13 from 107, 7.1%; J Reid, 8 from 141, 5.7%. WINDSOR TRAINERS: W Hern, 13 winners from 43 namers, 30.2%; G Harwood, 23 from 92, 25%; P Walveyn, 15 from 75, 19.7%, JOCKEYS: Pat Eddery, 58 winners from 250 mounts, 16.5%; P Cook, 22 from 187, 11.8%; J Reld, 16 from 175, 9.1%.

NOTTINGHAM

BATH

Draw; low numbers best. 2.15 DAUNTSEY SELLING STAKES (2-y-o; £742: 5) 167yd) (5 runners) 1983: Sparking Song 8-7 T Quinn (8-1) P Cole 11 ran.

2.45 RISSINGTON MAIDEN STAKES (3-y-o: £1,238: 1 8-000 DIDIAN EAHIB G Humar 8-0 B Thomson 3 0000 DAMAR C Benstad 9-0 B Plous 4 0000 SLEEPLINE CONSORT (9) K Brassey 9-0 P Cook 5 00-31 TAR'S HILL Cotteel 9-0 Williams 8 0003 TENDER RICH (8) M Usher 9-0 D McKey 1563: Water Moccasin 9-0 J Metihias (1-3 tav) i Beiding 6 run.

7-4 Silver Empress, 100-30 Ter's HIL 4 Steptine Consort, 6 thwood Princess, 10 Indian Sehib, 12 Tender Inch, 16 others. 3.15 BET WITH THE TOTE HANDICAP (£2.502: 5) 10/YOJ (3)

3 2040 SAINT CRESPIN BAY R Hamon 5-9-8 Pet Eddery
4 2000 MON-WET J Clechanowski 4-9-2 R Boucher 7
5 2010 FREE RANGE J Hot 5-8-11
6 820-5 ELMDON L Cottred 4-8-11 R Hills
7 8040 WILL GEONGE (8) C Horgan 5-8-5 R Fox
8 9040 WILL GEONGE (8) J Bradley 4-8-4 Williams
10 4421 BRAEMAR ROAD (8) J Sesse 3-8-1 D McKey
11 3000 THE HUYTON GRILLS M James 6-8-0 T Williams
12 4032 LORD SCRAP (CD) B Selft 8-7-8 C Dicide 7

1983: Young Inca 5-8-13 M Hills (4-1 It fav) L. Catirell 16 ran. 3 Emdon, 7-2 Free Range, 4 Saint Crispin Bay, 6 Will George, 8 Iraemar Road, 10 Non-Wet, 12 Lord Scrap, 14 others.

3.45 AVON HANDICAP (22,474: 1m 5f 12yd) (8) 3 312-3 LEODEGRANCE L Kennerd 8-9-10 - 8 11 4033 CARNET DE DANSE J Duniop 3-9-2 - Pat Eddiny - 1 WINDSOR \*\* GOING: Good to firm.

Draw: High numbers best. 6.20 IRON BLUE MAIDEN FILLIES STAKES (2-y-o: £964: 5f) (20 runners) 9 BEAUGESTIC C James 8-11
BLUSS LA I Belding 8-12
B BORRON STAR J Writer 8-11
DEER HANTIESS P Fedden 8-11
DEER HANTIESS P Fedden 8-11
DO FORTIRES RING (BF) D Nicholson 8-11
J Reid GRÜNANN K Belding 8-11
DO HANDIAN'S BERTIDAY C Wildman 8-11
R Hills
SLEET J Horling 8-11
M Hills ILFET J Hindley 8-11
KARETTA D Laing 8-11
MAIDEN BIDDER H Beasley 8-11
MIST OF DIACHIELY G Beiding 8
POLLY'S TEAHOUS C Bersteed 8 POLLY'S TEAHOURS C Sensored 8-17 M House
SARVAMATA L, Hot 8-11 P Weldron
4 SRUCEN CYSTER R Harmon 8-11 A McGlone
9 SKY SY NIGHT R Harmon'8-11 TWIBINETS
5 SOUND OF BUSIC J Tree 8-11 Pat Eddery
VICKY'S KALA K Brassey 8-11 R Curent
0 VILLETTE P Burgoyn's 8-11 T O'Subvan
1963: KBycurra 8-11 R Cocherene (2-1) R Williams 19 ran-5-2 Silicen Oyster, 100-30 Bourbon Star, 9-2 lifet, 11-2 Sound Of Music, 13-2 Blubella, 10 Vicky's Kala, 16 others.

6.40 READING SELLING STAKES (3-y-o: 2000: 6f) 2 0901 ROYAL ACADEMY ARMS (D) B Gubby 9-5 4 0000 DINADAN L Hot 9-0 ... 4 0000 DBNADAN L Hot 9-0 PWaldron
5 0000- DISCOURSE B SWIR 9-0 PROJECT
6 00 GOLD SANT G Balding 9-0 Tilestrines
7 4-400 AL-ASTAVAA M MCCOTMACK 8-11 R Cochrame
9 0000 CARREG-WENMOL B Palling 8-11 Paul Eddery
12 2000 LAFROWDA R Hoad 8-11 DMcKeown
13 9 LAMORNA LADY A Pits 8-11 DMcKeown
14 0000 MINSTREIS SHOE M MCCOURT 8-11 R Wernham 1
15 0200- MCMRETS LASS R Hodges 8-11 RAGGIN 1
17 0000 PRATURE C Austin 8-11 R RAGGIN 1
1838: Serera Maris 7-12 P Bloomfeld (8-1) M McCommick 22 ran.

15-8 Royal Academy Arms, 3 Pipatune, 8-2 Peter's Kiddle, 18-2 Atalaa, 6 Montrets Less, 12 others. 7.10 ETON NURSERY HANDICAP (2-y-o: £3,010: 61

(18)
4 3336 MASTER FRANCIS M Stansherd 9-7 ... N A
7 01 KP (0) O Thom 9-5 ... Pat
8 19 NEMATTASH M Pipe 9-4 ... T1
12 10 GRAND UNDON R HERMON 9-1 ... A M
13 3001 MATCHSTICK MAN H Beastley 9-7 ... D
15 01 ELOSSEY M TOMPICIES 9-0 ... R
16 3022 LYRIC WAY (SP) B H50 9-0 ... R
16 3022 LYRIC WAY (SP) B H50 9-0 ... S. C
18 0024 SEA FARER LAK M Usber 8-13 ... Paul
19 0413 PAMPENED SON (D) CA Bet 8-13 ... Paul
21 0033 DELIVER THE GOODS R HOAD 8-12 ... T W
22 01 LARA LOWER J SUBSITIO 8-12 ... T W
23 083 DERIVER MSSE W Hastings Bass 8-12 ... T
24 003 DANCE BY NIGHT G LAWIS 8-8 ... P M
25 004 GHIZLAN C Benstead 8-6 ... P M
27 044 GHIZLAN C Benstead 8-6 ... G I
30 0430 FORT DUCHESKE M MacQWick 8-6 ... G I
31 344 GOOSEND C Senstead 8-6 ... B
1853: Straw 9-1 G Starticy (S-1) C Neison 12 ran.
7-2 KD, 9-2 Pampared Son, 6 Lyric Way, Darring MSS. 1 7-2 Kip, 9-2 Pampered Son, 6 Lyric Way, Denring Mass, 13-2 Dance By Night, 8 Master Francis, Biolisey, 12 others.

Blinkered first time

BATH: 2.15 Shambr's Pride. 4.15 Seyl. HOTTINGHABE 5.30 Idle Times. 7.0 Mr McGregor. 7.30 B J Moon. 8.30 BATTS 2-10 AME 5.30 kde 1 mmm.
MOTTHORALE 5.30 kde 1 mmm.
Sessenceo, Hades Cutter.
NEWCAST LE 4.30 Sent Adms.
ATRICOCOPE 5.10 Value Proces. 8.40 Selecte.

# Saturday's results

Ascot 2.9 1, Leysh (20-1); 2, Prince Guard (S3-1); 3, Passing Storm (18-1); Attempt (11-10 fav). 21 ren. NF: Cromwell Girt, Tocawe Botta. 2.29 1; Al Bertschel (5-1); 2, Brascle Magna (15-8 fav); 3, Fatan Pare (7-1); 9 ren. NR: Safta. 2.20 See above. 3.20 See above. 3.50 1; Nhozamaş (5-1); 2, Perresi (2-1 ); fav); 3, Dubrichus (25-1); Medin Reason (2-1 ); fav); 11 ren.

Fert. 25. 1. Opale (10-11 fav); 2. Regel Steel (3-1); 2. Scidler Ant (4-1). 5 ran. 4.56 1. Gamblers Dresen (14-1); 2. Sunouk; 9-2; 3. Knight's Sanner (5-1). Glon Na Smole (15-8 fav), 10 ran.

Newcastie 1.45 1, No No Girl (7-4); 2, Comie's Clarion (2-1); 3, Marguerta, Time (7-1), 7 ran. tegne (5-1); 3, Rambling River (11-2), 6

Cherteriagne (5-1); 3, Hambling Invert (11-c), e fen.
2.56 1, Major Don (5-1 fev); 2, Camiette (7-2); 3, Lak Lustre (5-1); 7 nov.
3.20 1, Harvester Klog (11-8 fev); 2, Try Nordon (11-2); 3, Nobitete (7-1). 12 non. NFE Mark Staney.
3.50 1, Croften's Habit (10-1); 2, Sundown Sky (7-4 k fev); 3, North Lesele (10-1). Road Block (7-4 t tev), 9 non.
4.20 1, Tressure Hawter (5-2 fev); 2, Library (7-2); 3, Florenzo (7-2), 5 non. Beverley

2.15 1. Walter The Greet (5-1); 2. Glendorry (11-1); 3, Corinne Russell (10-1). Jacks Lass (11-5) 9 ran. NFt North Larsin. 2.45 1, 28 Heal Let Loose (15-5 tav); 2, Estrim (9-2); 3, Eastform (10-1), 6 rav. 2.15 1, Librarly (5-2); 2, Hold Tight (7-1); 3, Flying Scotsman (9-2). Mart in Grey (13-8 lav). 5 rav. Paing Scotsman (9-2), least in carry 1.5 pains Scotsman (9-2), least in carry 1.5 pains (11-4); 3, its My Turn (11-4), 5 pain, MR; Seeb.
4.15 1, Pearlpin (8-1); 2, Special Betillement (8-4); 3, Hydranges (11-2), 5 pain, MR; Valley; 3, Hydrang Climber.

4.45 1, Sorab (4-5 tav); 2, Bare Minimum (11-6);

4.45 1, Sorab (4-5 tav); 2, Bare Minimum (11-6);

3, Misty Rodicet (33-1); 4 ran.

5.15 1, Fairways Girl (7-2); 2, Northern Treat (11-8); 3, Record Fayer (5-2); 8 ran. NR-Capitair Fayer.

Warwick ·

49 28 49 4 CK.

5.30 1, Be Lyrical (2-1); 2, Ustice (14-1); 3, folse Of March (6-4 fee), 11 ran, NR: Grierran, 6.55 1, Top Rester (2-1 fac); 2, Arbor Lane (20-1); 3, Low Express 6-1); 12 ran, 7.20 1, Cantadita (7-4 fac); 2, Customer Bette (10-1); 3, Stylish Mover (8-1), 15 ran, 7.20 1, Serva Gasel (16-6 fac); 2, Customer Bette (16-7); 3, Stylish Mover (8-1), 15 ran, 8.20 1, Pages Sound (5-2 fac); 2, Reusel (14-2); 3, Foot Patrol (8-1), 9 ran, NR: Capitatrano Playe.

1.50 1, Jamesel (9-4); 2, Bruni Beby (13-8 fac); 3, Lucistes (8-1), 13 ran.

Flat leaders TRAINERS

Course specialists

BATH

TRANERS: H Cecl. 33 vinners from 64 runners, 51.6%; J Subdiffe, 12 from 39, 30.8%; M Stoute, 23 from 84, 24.5%.

JOCAETYS: L Piggott, 39 vinners from 125 mounts, 31.2%; W R Swinburn, 19 from 109, 17.4%; G Baxter, 17 from 119, 14.3%.

## Bath selections By Mandarin

2.15 Berina, 2.45 Silver Express, 3.15 Free Range, 3.45 Grand Palace, 4.15 Busting Nelly, 4.45 Do Your Michael Selly's selection.4.15 Balmoral Bonnet.

1963: Brigadier Hawk 5-9-4 W Carson (5-1) C Austin 14 ran.

9-4 Coffee Nouse, 3 Grand Palace, 4 Carnet De Danse, addecrance, 8 Kitty Come Home, 10 Chief Blackfoot, 14 others.

4.15 STAPLETON MAIDEN STAKES (£1,714: 1m 3f DO-0 MAT'S OF MINES J CO 3-5-5 C200 SETYL (B) J DUNIOD 3-6-5 8-8 C200 SHOKER'S PAL Mrn B Waring 3-8-8 0-022 ACCURACY G Beiding 3-8-5 0-024 ACCURACY G Beiding 3-8-5 0-025 BALMORAL BONNET W Hern 3-8-5 2-302 BUSTLING NELLY (187) B Hills 3-8-5 S302 FISHPOND R Holder 3-8-6

1983: Div I: Spanish Cavaller 3-8-8 W Carson (4-9 fav) W Hern 12 ran. Div II: Kolle Koo 3-8-5 J Matthies (6-1) B Jillia 12 ran. 11-8 Bustling Nelly, 3 Balmoral Bonnet, 5 Acturacy, 7 Fishpond, 12 I, 14 Wildhom, 16 Others. 4.45 KEYNSHAM HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,603; 1m 8yd)

1963: (76 Joyful Dencer 8-12 T Quint (11-1) P Cols 12 ran. 7:40 ROYAL BOROUGH HANDICAP (£2,498: 1m 3f

23 9444 MARROMESSE R Boorspuy 3-7-7 T Williams 5
24 990-0 KYOTO J Jernichs 5-7-7 J Williams 25 10-90 TOWER Win J Bridger 7-7-7 J Williams 25 90090 TOP REEF J Jerkins 6-7-7 D Fowler Wingt 7 1953: Polar Star 4-9-9 P Cock (4-1) H Thomson Jones 15 rsn. 11-4 Going Going, 7-2 Bernbrook Agenin, 5 Crown Eagle, 13-4 Relatively Smart, Melasan, 8 Situteye, 12 Str Elessed, 16 others.

Windsor selections By Mandarin 6.20 Sound of Music. 6.45 Al-Astakaa. 7.10 Lyric Way. 7.40 Bambrook Again. 8.10 First Pleasure. 8.40

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 6.20 Relatively Smart 8.10 First Pleasure. 8.10 STAINES HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,776: 1m 70yd)

4	- {	17} *	
ă	2	3484	WESTERN DANCER C Horgen 9-7
2	5	0230	MICE ONE ANDY (B) G Huller 9-1
7	71	4003	ROLL IN THE HAY G Wrage 8-12Pet Eddery
Ò	12	1043	SHARP AND READY (B) A logher 6-10 _G Starkey
1	13	9000	WIZZARD ART M Haynes 8-10 Wootnough 7
	14	00-00	VELA BOSSA (B) N Gaselle 8-9 M Rittle
L	17	0300-	STEAMY D Murray Smith 8-7
•	19	0023	TENDER SEEKER (B) G Lonis 8-7P Waldron
	23	0-122	FIRST PLEASURE (BF) W Hasting-Bass 8-6
)	٠		R Unes 5
•	25	1031	LADY LIZA (CD) 8 Stevens 8-4P Bloomfield 3 CHESHERE HOUSE S Mellor 8-4
	26	0029	CHESTARE HOUSE S MINOR 8-4
В	27.	00-00	SAM PETE K Conningham Brown 8-4 Reid
7	30	0-000	CHAPLIES ANGEL 1 Belding 8-3
2 5 3	31	02-00	JOHNNY FRENCHMAN R Hannon 8-2 A McGione
5	33	2040	ACCLARATION C WIRETER 8-1
3	- 42	0-010	YOUNG BUCKERS M Haynes 7-7 - Jankinson
В	43	3-900	WINDOW SHOPPER R Howe 7-7
1	_		983; Filght Of Time 7-8 M Hills (7-2) B Hills 8 ran.
1 B		Spierb 1	And Reedy, 4 Roll in The Hay, 9-2 First Pleasure, 11
7			cer, 13-2 Nice One Andy, 8 Tender Seeker, 12 Lady Ltz
1	16 oti	ners.	
9	- 40		ment of a market of 10000, the Of DOLLAR ME

0030 BANJAN BOY J Jenkins 49-3 ...... 0000- BENJETY A J Jenkins 49-3 ...... 00- GOESWELL D Cugiton 49-0 ..... 2 MARIA SLM B Paling 49-0 .... SCARLET TROUPER D Laing 49-0 .... 00-0 THE HIGH DANCER J Spearing 48-0040 BALUCH · BS M Bloosing 48-8 ... J Howe
J Williams 1
A Goodwin 7
B Rouse
Paul Eddery
I Reld
L Pook
R Cochrane
G Starkey 

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6-4 Recentler, S-2 First Felly, 9-2 Shared Ex. Golf, 12 Fine Romance, 14 Baluchi, 20 others.

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# A quarter given and Belliss has the world title taped

A New Zealander will defend the singles title at the next world be - 2 rugby player. His championships, at Aukland in Grandfather captained the All-1988. At Westburn Park, Aber-Blacks against South Africa. deen on Satuarday, before 7,500 sun-drenched spectators, Peter Belliss, aged 32, a cheerful giant from Wanganii, beat Willie Wood; of Scotland, 21-20 in a final that could not have been more dramatic if it had been

It was a play in three acts. In the first, Belliss established an 11-3 lead. In the second, Wood scored 15 shots to one to lead 18-12 - the overture, it seemed, 10 success. In the third, Belliss, bringing the mat up the green and throwing Wood marginally off his line, advanced to the

Belliss, within one shot of victory, held two, protected by a cluster of from bowls. Wood drew around them and trailed the jack, to a miniature version of the Hampden roar.

At the last end Wood held the winner and Belliss, with a running bowl, displaced it sufficiently to justify a measure. Jim Muir, the umpire, tried one of the new sonic measures. found it wanting and resorted to the traditional tape. Belliss's bowl was in by a quarter of an



Wood: beaten at last end

more than 60 years ago. He lost to Wood in the deciding match of the Commonwealth Games in 1982. Here was full compensation.

Sation.

David Bryant the defending champion, finished with the bronze medal. Scotland won the Leonard Trophy for the best overall team performance, despite failing to win a title. New Zealand were second and England third.

Everyone went home happy from these championships, not least the Argentines. As comparative learners of the game their ambition was to avoid coming last of the 22 countries in the overall table. They were twenty-first, six points ahead of

• Peter Belliss will return to his home in Wanganni within the next few days, hoping to add some fortune to his new found fame. (The Press Association

Bellies gave up his job as a railway futer to try his luck as a full-time professional bowler.
"Now I'am looking for the spin-off," Bellies said after his win. What I need more than anything is endorsements or some other form of sponsorship, but they are not easy to come by in New Zealand.

"As it is winter ritht now in New Zealand, the bowls season has closed down, so all I can do is rest at home for another six weeks. In fact, my only official engagement in that time is as best man at the wedding of one

of my bowling partners."
However, Belliss has not seen the last the 46-year-old Wood who will be visiting Australia and New Zealand in September

RESULTS: Singles final: P Bells (N2) 21; W Wood, (Scot) 20, Play-offse 3rd piace D Bryant (Eng) 21, K Willems (Aus) 14. Sdr.: D Costroe (Zam) 21, C Bransky (Sr) 20, 7th: G Bears (Zm) 21, R Jones (Can) 13. Feurs play-off: 3rd piace: Scotland 30, Hong Kong 15, 7th: Jersey 30, Zmhabase 15, 9th: Canada 30, Weles 12, 11th: Zambis 37, Swaziand 7, 13th: Israel 28, Fill 17.

• The English women' national bowling champion-ships, to be held at Victoria Park, Learnington Spar, from August 6 to 15, feature 700 competitors from an original entry of 40,000.

SHOOTING

# Richards outguns the older hands

By Our Rifle Shooting. Correspondent

David Richards, aged 24, of Manydown RC, who led in the grand aggregate at Bisley until dropping back in the final stage, compensated on Saturday by becoming the youngest Queen's Prize winner for more than half a century. With consistent shooting which took him into the final with 145, then 69 at 900 yards and 70, at 1,000 yards he finished with 284 out of 300, one in from of Captain Nich Biampied, Royal Signals.

Nich Biampied, Royal Signals.

An even younger international shot than Richards, Nick, Harvey, 19, of Uppingham Yeierans RC, a member of last year's Great Britain cadet team, firrished fourth with 282. He made the highest score, 73, in the 1,000 yards practice and counted out On final stage scores above Andrew Tucker, the 1979 winner, who had the same total. Roberts, who finished in third place, was particularly unflicky, when a sudden wind-change, the moment he was shooting, sent one of his shots off into the outer ring, enough to lose him an extra three points and the Queen's Prize.

PERSISTR Omeen's Prize 1, D F P Richards (Many Court & Court & Court & Prize, Capt H-P Recopied (ARC) 28t & 1 A Taking (Tuckestrand 28t & 1 R G Court & Prize & Res (Court & Prize) & Res (Court & Priz

(Ginemery) 251.
Primon of Welen Prize: 1, P S. Kent ( Cld.
Economisms) 75/25/25; 2, R Varr Lingui-(Pland)
75/25/24; 3 B Horrisms/ (Rischesten) 75/25/24.
St George's Challenge Vacos 1, M L Kent (Old Epocomisms) 448; 2, S Bettwer (INVRC) 148; 3, R Hard (Old Epocomisms) 448; 2, S Bettwer (INVRC) 148; 3, R Hard (Old Hosterchesten) 448; 2, R Hard (Old Hosterchesten) 44 Section County Control (NASC) 142
Section Control Con (Nasc) 1, Section 1, March 2, Consec 1, April 3, Section 1, March 2, Section 2, Section

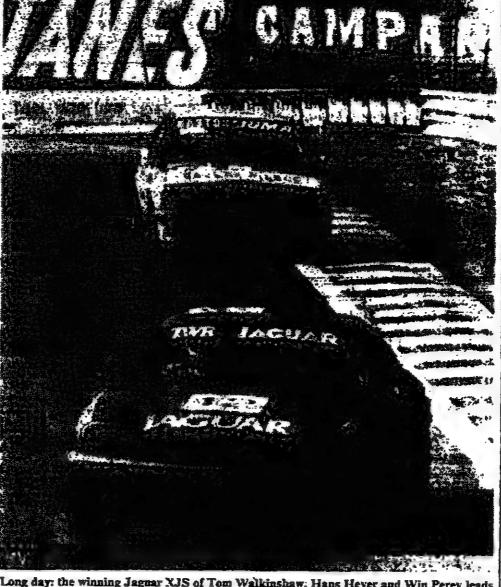
imbledon Cep: 1, Belliher 50/25/25; 2, her (Bedlordane) 50/25/24; 3, D man (Perce) 50/25/24 Short Range Aggregate 1, Colemna 24/20; 2 Roberts 24/18, 3, Mrs V Messures (North London) 24/2. University Long Reage: 1, Cambridge 35/ 2, Edinburgh 344; 3, St Andrew's 343.

RUGBY UNION

# Weak Sydney lose their unbeaten record

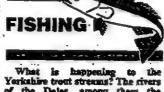
The New Zealand All Blacks overwhelmed a below-strength Sydney side 28-3 on Saturday to end Sydney's nine-year unbeaten record. Eight Sydney players had pulled out to concentrate on preparing for the second international, and the clink side towns to the second of the club side were totally outclassed. New Zealand's second row, Gary Whetion, followed a break by his second-row partner Albert Ander-son and opened the scoring after only seven minutes.

The winger, Michael Clamp, crossed for three tries before the break, two of them off finely judged passes from Wayne Smith, and the other from a kick through by the fullback, Allen Hewson.



Long day: the winning Jaguar XJS of Tom Walkinshaw, Hans Heyer and Win Perey leads the second-placed BMW 635 CSi of Thierry Tassin, Alain Cudini and Dany Snobeck in the 24-hour race for touring cars at Spa-Francorchamps in Belgium yesterday. The race began in the rain, continued through fog and ended in sunshine

# Yorkshire's disappearing trout of the Yorkshire Water Authority, told me the authority had started a regional fishery monitoring programme during the last four to five years, but there was as yet insufficient data. He was concerned, and me also constructed at another the started of the start



Yerkshire trout streams? The rivers of the Dales, among them the Wharfe, Swale and Ure, held prolific stocks of wild brown trout in the 1930s. They are not so prolific today. One bankside fisherman on the Wharfe told me that before the war, fishing the upstream wet fly in the fast runs, he could take a dozen fish in the marring, some small but units a few streethle. autie a few sizeable.
"Today you've going to be lucky if you can take a brace," he said. "In some parts of the river they've had

to start stocking. Imagine that?"

Colin Dyson, angling correspondent of the Yorkshire Post, shares what he believes is a general appreheasion about the future. He told me there is a general feeling among Yorkshire fly fishermen in the last few years that not enough is being done to preserve the stocks of wild fish.

wild fish.

"Masses of fry are born, you see them in the shallows in hundreds, and they seem to disappear. No-one has ever gives a satisfactory reason why. In the upper reaches of the Ura, above Rippon, there are plenty of fish of all kinds. Up there are less farms. As soon a ware are halos. farms. As soon as you get below Rippon there's a change in the character of the water. Now you get fewer fish. In the absence of industrial pollution I think the answer arrest be farm pollution, but we have so proof of this."

we have so proof of this."

The answer may indeed be farmpollution plus over-fishing and everkill but the scientific evidence islacking. Far more work is being
done on the problem by the
comparatively new regional water
authority compared with the old
river boards, but little evidence is to Steve Balley, the fisheries officer

Conrad Voss Bark

Bonallack's eye on new generation

The field for the English Amateur Sherborne and Peter McEvov, championship at Woodhall Spa this indeed qualified for the third round. week carnes a special distinction. For the first time, at least within hving memory, according to Ian Erskine, secretary of the English Golf Union, it includes the secretary of the Popul and Applied The of the Royal and Ancient The position, of course, is now held by Michael Bonsllack, winner of the English title five times in the 1960's. This is not an occasion for returning to his last hour of triumph, in 1968, but rather to maintain electrometer to the contract time. maintain close-quarier contact with the new generation and to wind down after the rigours of the recent Open championship at his new home. St Andrews.

He carries no burden of responsibility except to fond off the

responsibility, except to fend off the youthful challenge of Chris Poxon, a brother of a regular member of the fraternity, Martin

The entry is exceptionally strong on current form, since it embraces three of the six amateurs who survived the 36-hole cut at the Open, two of whom, Andrew in the event, McEvot was taken ill and could not play on the Saturday, Since Sherborne had a two-strong advantage over McEvov for 36 holes, he can, perhaps, proceedly regard himself as the top

amateur at St. Andrews.

Sherborne, however, was at pains to dispell the notion that he was the favourite. He thought that Craig Laurence, the holder, would be difficult to beat. In the ordinary way, Laurence's straight hitting would confer a special advantage on a course like Woodhall Spa, but to this tournament, the rough had been allowed to encroach even more on the fairways.

In any case McEvoy, once more a power in the land, will be eager to add this title to his two victories in and this fifte to his two victories in the Amateur championship. The seeded players, besides Laurence, Sherhorne and McEvoy, are John Hawksworth, who etaimed a place at St Andrews. David Gifford. Stephen Hamer, Mark Davis, and Peter Deeble, twice a former winner.

# Miss Reid's procession

Date Reid, 25, the leader since the first day, shot a final round of 66 to capture her second title of the season in the £10,000 J. S. Bloor season in the £10,000 J. S. Bloor Eastleigh Classic at Fleming Park, Southampton, on Saturday. With a nine-under-par aggregate 254, Miss Reid, a Scottish professional, finished eight strokes clear of Debbie Dowling as she beat Mruiel Thomson's 72-hole record score of 280, set in this month's Guernsey Open, by 26 strokes.

Six strokes clear of the field at the start of the final round, Miss Reid's only anxious moment came early in

only anxious moment came early in the day as she ran up a six, two over par, at the third hole. But she quickly hit back with a putt of 15 feet for a birdle at the long seventh hole. Out to 35 and now seven strokes clear of her closest challenger, Miss Reid

without towards the access
without cheque
Miss Dowling made a late move
for second place with a cloung
round of 64 in which she burdled
two of the last three holes to edge
one stroke in front of Kitrina
Douglas, the former British amateur

Douglas, the former British amateur champion from Bristol.
Leading Souver GB unless absted: 254 D Red 61 64, 63, 66, 262 D Doueleg 63, 63 68 64, 263 h Douglas 64, 67, 63, 697 264 J Format 66, 64, 66, 68, 8 Boccare (US) 63, 68, 68, 68 Boccare (US) 63, 68, 68, 68 Boccare (US) 63, 68, 68, 68 51 h nourineal (SAI 67, 68, 67, 67, 68, 66, 66 A Bertolas 61, 68, 77, 69, 270 B Leans 12 77, 68, 67, 68, 67, 70, 271 B Helbig (WG) 67, 70, 68, 67, 68, 71 Leans 67, 68, 67, 68, 71 Leans 68, 67, 68, 71 Leans 68, 67, 77; 274: J Lea Smith 68, 69, 71, 68, h Ehrstund (Swe) 68, 69, 66, 69

RUGBY LEAGUE

## Friend is Britain's foe scoring his second try and Friend

New Zealand Great Britain ...

Auckland (Reuter) - The New Zealand Rugby league side over-came a first-half deficit to beat Great Britain 32-16 on Saturday and complete a clean sweep of the three-match series. Britain started with fire and skill, leading 10-8 at half-time forms. half-time from three penalties by Mick Burke and a try from Ellery Hanley. Ten minutes later Keith Mumby scored a try which Burke converted to increase the lead to

16-8.

But New Zealand then rediscovered the power and cohesion which carried them to victories in which carried them to victories in the two previous Tests. James Luciual scored a try and the substitute, Clayton Priend, broke from the base of the scrum for a touchdown to put New Zealand ahead for the first time. The pair then sealed Britain's fate, Leuluai

All four second-half tries were converted by Olsen Filipaina, who

also scored two penalties in the first half. Dane O'Hara scored New Zealand's only first-half try. It was New Zealand's highest score against Britain and the first time they have won three consecutive Tests against Britain. Leuluai's tries took his personal tally to six in five

Chancery Division

Law Report July 30 1984

Court of Appeal

There was in the present case a firm offer exceeding by a consider-

able margin the previous offers which had been made so that it did not depend on there being other bids. If that was less than the other bid then the offer was \$101,000

greater than the other, a very substantial increase.

The judge correctly said that on the plain wording of Sir Leonard's bid there was only one offer by Sir Leonard – the higher of the amounts specified in the two bids.

If a term was to be implied in the contract it must be the implication of a term in Royal Jersey's offer, but

it was impossible to see how that could be done. Where conditions had been set out in detail there would have to be very strong grounds before implying

the reasonable man receiving the offer, would be immediately think that a referential bid would not be

allowed? If not, were there any other

compelling reasons for implying such a term? In his Lordship's judgment there

were not. If the offeror wished to rule our referential bids he had to

say so. There was no implication of a ban on referential bidding which had to be made.

had to be made.

Accordingly, his Lordship would
allow the appeal and decree specific
performance in favour of Sir
Leonard and order an inquiry as to

Lord Justice Oliver and Lord

Justice Purchas delivered concur-

Solicitors: McKenna & Co; Bischoff & Co; Slaughter & May.

Good evidence

needed for

ouster order

An ouster order requiring the

susband to leave the matrimonial

home was a very serious order which should be made only on the judge being satisfied that no lesser

measure would be sufficient for the protection of the wife and children.

If one considered the position of

another condition.

# Only Attorney General can make such inquiries

On a motion by plaintiffs appointed by the Housing Corporation to inquire into the affairs of a registered housing association for an registered notating association for an order requiring signed statements in regard to information sought by them Mr Justice Warner held in the Chancery Division that the action could be brought, if at all, only by the Amorney General on his own initialive or as a relator action. Mr E. G. Nugee, QC and Mr John Martin for the plaintiffs, Mr Isaac Jacob for the defendants.

MR JUSTICE WARNER said that the three plaintiffs had been appointed by the Housing Corpor-ation under section 19(2) of the Housing Acr 1974, to inquire into the affairs of a registered housing association, the Auriof Housing The eight defendants included

two officers of Auriol, a member and a former member of its nittee of management, and whether any, and if so which, were officers within the meaning of section 19. The plaintiffs from an early stage had been concerned to explore the

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from them as to that possibility. Those attempts met with no success receive, on counsel's advice, those contended that the questions put

director, or in which he had any other financial interest, provided that in respect of such company within the said period "(i) a consultant, contractor, solicitor, auditor, or individual working for Auriol also worked for or provided services to the company, or (ii) a consultant, contractor solicitor, auditor, or individual working ... or 'providing' services' for Auriol or a committee member.

Ashiby and Others v Ebdon and possibility of Auriol's officers or of Auriol to the extent that the company could be involved before Mr Justice Warner Underment delivered July 20]

On a motion by plaintiffs appointed by the Housing Coroots and to the Housing Coroots and the Housing Coroot During the hearing the relief sought was re-drafted to make it easier to understand, and to confine the information sought to private

> Mr Nugee, while conceding that as a general rule the court would went beyond what was authorized by section 19(2).
>
> The plaintiffs' writ, issued on March 30, 1984, sought an order that each of the defendants provide a schedule of any companies in which during the last five years before the date of the order he had a shareholding, or of which he was a not, on motion, grant the very relief sought, referred to Heywood v B.D.C. Properties Ltd ([1963] 1 WLR 975) as showing that that was not a hard and fast rule, and that the court could depart from it if it was just and convenient to do so. Mr Jacob was mable to point to any issue of fact which could only be determined at trial, and in the absence of any such issue his Lordship thought that if the

plaintiffs were entitled to the relief sought it ought to be granted to them on motion, so as not to hold the inquiry up any longer. Mr Jacob contended that the plaintiffs were not entitled to relief against any of the defendants,

(i) an action of this sort could be brought, if at all, only by the Amorney General, on his own

choosing between two remedies for the same unlawful act, the plaintiff did not have to elect. In the marimonial proceedings she was seeking to enforce for her own benefit rights she had as a wife. In

more than a procedural device for enabling the court to do justice to a

company controlled by miscreant directors or shareholders.

Since that was so, whoever came forward to start the proceedings must be doing so for the benefit of

the company.
His Lordship's understanding of

in a minority shareholder's action in

(2) the information sought was beyond that, to which they were emitted, because it was not confined to information relating to Auriol's

(3) even if the plaintiffs had sufficient locus stands to bring the action, the court should, in exercise action, the court anoma, in exercise of its discretion, refuse the relief sought, parity because the questions would be oppressive, and parity because of inconsistencies between what the plaintiffs had sold the defendants in correspondence and the evidence put in on their behalf.
After some hesitation his Lordship had come to the conclusion that Mr Jacob was entitled to succeed on his first ground, so that he need not and would not express any view on the others.

His Lordship referred to Lourho Ltd v.Shell Petroleum Co Ltd (No 2) ([1982] AC 173) where at p185, Lord Diplock referred to the presumption originally had down in 1831 that "Where an Act creates an obligation, and enforces the per-formance in a specified manner-... that performance cannot be enforced in any other manner - a statement frequently approved in the House of Lords. . .

Mr Nugee sought to rely on two classes of exception referred to by

obligation imposed by section 19 (2) existed for the benefit of those appointed to conduct the inquiry, so at they had a correlative right which could be enforced by action in the civil courts, and the only remedy was not the criminal one provided by the Act.

He alternatively submitted that the plaintiffs were within the spirit if not the letter of Mr Jostice Buckley's statement in Boyce v Paddington Borough Council ([1903] 1 Ch 109) on the footing that the right correlative to the obligation imposed by section 19 (2) was a public right, and they, as the persons appointed to conduct the inquiry, had a special interest in enforcing it.

However, in his Lordship's opinion, the effect of the exceptions mentioned by Lord Diplock was to confer on private persons, as such, rights to sue for their own benefit. Such rights belonged to the field of private law, whereas if the plaintiffs were entitled to enforce the obligation imposed by section 19 (2), it would not be because of any personal benefit or advantage that they might derive therefrom, but because, as the persons appointed to conduct the inquiry they were concerned to secur performance of those obligations in

the public interest. So the question was whether that concern was sufficient to confer on them a right to sue in a civil court to

1972, only the Attorney General could take civil proceedings to enforce an obligation in the public interest, and he raised on Post Office Engineering Union Gouriet (1978] AC 435).

Mr Nugge relied on Chief Constable of Kent v V ([1983] Q B 34), as showing that there was no hard and fast rule that in the hard and rest rule that in the absence of express enactment only the Attorney General might bring civil proceedings in aid of a public duty. His Lordship, having considered the Chief Constable of Kent's case explained in [[1984] 2 W L R 954], and also the Gouriet case, concluded that the plaintiffs' right course, was to go to the Attorney General, place before him the various considerations involved, and ask him either to bring proceedings himself or to give leave for them to be brought as a relator

Solicitors: Hamlins Grammer &

## Referential bid is valid Harvela Investments Ltd v earlier bids was the higher. Each Royal Trust Co of Canada (CT) knew that it was likely that it or he was that a term had to be implied that a bid which depended on

Royal Trust Co of Canada (CI) Before Lord Justice Waller, Lord Justice Oliver and Lord Justice Purchas

insufficient data. He was concerned, and was also surprised, at reports of a shortage. Some becks had been politited by silage and there had been a radio appeal to farmers to be careful. The waters where the fish had died had now been restocked. He would like to have news of any shartane and angetical efforts would

shortages and special efforts would be made to follow these up.

New farm chemicals have com-

New farm chemicals have come onto the market in recent years which may have maknown effects. In addition, some moorland and afforested land may also be affected by acid rain. Are these dangers now threatening the rivers of the Dales as they are the waters in some other parts of England? At the moment, most likely for some time ahead, no one can say.

[Judgment delivered July 18] A bid for shares in a form which involved an arithmetical calculation

of the price offered by reference to the bid of another ('a referential bid") was not invalid.

bid") was not invalid.

The Court of Appeal in a reserved judgment allowed an appeal by Sir Leonard Outerbridge from a decision of Mr Justice Peter Gibson (1984) 2 WLR 884), whereby an order was made for the specific performance of a contract for the ale of shares between Harvela Investments Ltd and Royal Trust Co of Canada (CI) Ltd (Royal ersey). Their Lordships granted a decree

of specific performance of a contract to sell the shares to Sir Leonard and an inquiry as to damages.

Mr Leolin Price, QC, and Mr James Denniston for Sir Leonard; Mr Edward Nøgee, QC, and Mr Oliver Weaver for Royal Jersey; Mr Michael Essayan, QC, and Mr Michael Driscoll for Harvela.

LORD JUSTICE WALLER said that the shares were in a company

LORD JUSTICE WALLER Said that the shares were in a company called A Harvey and Co Lid (Harveys). Approximately 43 per cent of the shares were held by harvels and approximately 40 per cent by members of the Outerbridge family. The shares in issue represented approximately 12 per cent of the voting strength and were

cent of the voting strength and were held by Royal Jersey.

If Harvela purchased the shares in issue the Harvey family would have the majority holding in Harveys and if Sir Leonard purchased the shares the Outerbridge family would have the majority holding.

In response to an invitation from Royal Jersey, Harvela and Sir Leonard each made bids which, though similar in the size, were

though similar in the size, were different in content. Royal Jersey then decided that they should invite both Harvela and Leonard to submit revised offers on identical terms and conditions. They sent a teles to each of Harvela and Sir Leonard asking each to continue the existing offer to 3 pm continue the existing other to 3 pm on September 16, 1981, and containing the following terms. "We confirm that if any offer made by you is the highest offer received by us we bind ourselves to accept such offer provided that such offer complies with the terms of this talks."

Thus each of Harvela and Sir Leonard knew that the other had already bid a sum of an amount similar to its or his bid of \$1.75m

would have to increase its or his previous bid to be successful but each had the assurance that Royal Jersey were promising to be bound reference to the bid of another was not a valid bid. The argument for implying such a term was that to have a referential bid defeated the whole purpose of sealed bidding.

eccordance with the terms of the invitation telex. On September 16, 1981 before 3 pm Harvela telexed to Royal Jersey a revised offer; that was in the sum of \$2,175m. Also on September 16 before 3 pm Sir Leonard sent his written revised offer to Royal Jersey. That offer, sent by his solicitors,

to accept the highest offer made in

was expressed as follows: "The amount of our client's tender is C\$2,100,000 or C\$101,000 in excess of any other offer which you may receive which is expressed as a fixed monetary amount, whichever is the

Mr Nugee advised Royal Jersey that Sir Leonard's offer was a valid offer of \$2.276,000 which Royal

Jersey were bound to accept. Royal Jersey telexed each of Sir Leonard and Harvela giving the details of each bid, and concluded: "In the circumstances our clients are bound to accept and do hereby accept the offer received from Sir Leonard Outerbridge and gave notice that they required the notice that they required the purchase of the shares to be completed on October 15.

Harvela, having thus been put on notice, started proceedings in Jersey but by agreement the present proceedings were started in the Chancery Division and the Jersey action was not proceeded with.

The judge gave judgment for Harvela deciding that they had made the highest bid. He came to that conclusion because he found that in contracts where sealed bids were made, a term had to be implied that referential bidding was not

The first question to consider was what was the proper construction to put upon the telex sent by Royal Jersey inviting Harvela and Sir Leonard to submit revised offers.

In his Lordship's judgment the clause confirming that Royal Jersey hound the majorate to recent the bound themselves to accept the it clear that it was not a mere invitation to treat. It emphasized that if the offer complied with the terms of the telex Royal Jersey would accept the highest offer and therefore it was either an offer which when the highest bid was

received completed a contract of sale or at least completed a contract to enter into a contract of sale. The next question was whether the bid of Sir Leonard was the

highest bid or whether the referential part had to be rejected thereby making Harvela's bid the highest bid.

speal, the court did not have the material to enable it to take that course because of the absence of an agreed note of the judgment. Since the order was due to expire shortly it should be allowed to run its course.

# Wife's first remedy excludes second

controlling interest.

The Court of Appeal dismissed the substantive appeal of the plaintiff, Mrs Miriam Evelyn Nurcombe, from the order of Mrs Justice Vinciott on May 25, 1983, who dismissed her action in which she claimed as a minority share-holder that the first defendant. Mr

of £293,925 which she alleged he had diverted from the company in breach of his duty as a director.

Mr Augustus Ullstein for the plaintiff; Mr Hywel Moseley for the

further sale.

By a reserved judgment in those proceedings the husband was ordered, inter alia, to pay the plaintiff a lump sum of £25,000. In assessing that sum the judge took into account the profit the husband

Crawford Harvey Nurcombe, the majority shareholder in and a director of the second defendant, had had enough information about order to satisfy itself that he was a

Strict duty to ensure safety Briggs Amasco Ltd v Thurgood
Regulation 36(2) of the Constructions

Regulation Beauty Regulations

Briggs Amasco Ltd v Thurgood
Regulation 36(2) of the Constructions

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Amasco Ltd v Thurgood
Regulation 36(2) of the Construction of Harfield Justices on July

Regulation 36(2) of the Construction of Harfield Justices on July

Regulation 36(2) of the Construction of Harfield Justices on July

Regulation 36(2) of the Construction of Harfield Justices on July 18, 1983, when they found the company guilty of an offence contrary to section 155(2) of the Factories Act 1961 and fined it £50.

Regulation 36(2) of the Construc-tion (Working Places) Regulations (SI 1966 No 94) imposed an absolute obligation by the provision ausomic congution by the provision of suitable means that were increasing for preventing so far as reasonably practicable any workman falling through fragile roof materials. man falling inrough fragile roof material.

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court (Lord Justice Stephen Brown and Mr Justice McNeill) so held on necessary to prevent a person falling regulation.

through the material in question, the regulation itself being a statutory requirement designed to ensure the safety of those working in concontemplated therein.

drions contempared thereal.

There was clearly a strict duty to make provision; although the degree might, well be qualified by the consideration as to whether it was

proper person to bring the action on behalf of the company and that the company itself would benefit. company itself would benefit.

Applying those principles to the present case, the plaintiff took her chance of persuading the court in the matrimonial proceedings that she should benefit from the ill-gotten gains which the bushand had made. She succeeded and by the time the present action started had received two-thirds of the fruits of her victory.

ice such conduct.
Lord Justice Browne-Wilkinson delivered a concurring judgment.
SIR DENYS BUCKLEY said that the circumstances were such that the plaintiff was confronted with two mutually exclusive courses

In fact she elected to adopt the second alternative, and, in his Lordship's judgment, that election became binding on her at the latest when she accepted the first includes of the horse second. instalment of the lump sum. Solicitors: Clintons: Theodore Goddard & Co for Morgan, Bruce &

Mr Jacob submitted that it was mot, because in the absence of express words, such as in section 222 of the Local Government Act

Hamlin; Huntley Millard &. Co.

## Blood test policy is lawful Pine v Collecott When a specimen other than a consisble making the requirement did not mean that the police officer

specimen of breath had been required in pursuance of section 8 of the Road Traffic Act 1972 (as substituted by section 25 of and Schedule 8 to the Transport Act 1981) the provision of section 8(4) that "the question whether it is to be a traction of blood or a precision of section 8. that "the question whether it is to be a specimen of blood or a specimen prosecutor by way of case stated

of urine shall be decided by the constable making the requirement "Crown Court (Judge Mander, QC) on November 3, 1983 that there was

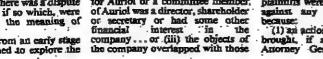
LORD JUSTICE STEPHEN BROWN said that it was sufficient if the constable decided on grounds of policy or for other reasons to be should always be given.

# The Court of Appeal (Lord Justice Oliver and Mr Justice Balcombe) on July 18 expressed its disquiet but refused an appeal by the husband from an order of Judge Hill Smith at Willenden County Court on May 3, 1984. MR JUSTICE BALCOMBE said

that it was inappropriate to deal with an application for an ouster order on a partial view of the evidence or when the evidence was limited to a single incident which was uncorroborated. However, although this appeared

Reld v Reld

to be a proper case for allowing the



Nurcombe v Nurcombe and Before Lord Justice Lawton, Lord Justice Browne-Wilkinson and Sir Denys Buckley [Judgment delivered July 24]

A former wife, who had obtained a lump sum payment in matrimonial proceeding on the basis that her, former husband's assets included the profits of a lucrative property deal, was not able to bring a minority shareholder's action to recover, for a company of which she and the husband were shareholders. and the husband were shareholders, the profits of the deal which she alleged that the husband, in breach of his fiduciary duty as a director of the company, had diverted to another company in which he had a

CHN Investment Co Ltd. should the husbend's activities to apprecipay to the second defendant a profit are that he had been in breach of his fiduciary thity to the defendant company to its grave financial disadvantage. She was then able to make an election if the law required her to make one.

In the common-law sense of

plaintif; Mr Hywel Moseley for the defendants.
LORD JUSTICE LAWTON said that during evidence in manimonial proceedings for financial provision, the plaintiff discovered that the defendant company had had a contractual right to purchase land at Pontypridd, that it had not done so and that another company, in which bought part of the land and made a substantial profit as a result of a

had made from the Pontypridd Towers \* African Tug Co ([1904] Ch. His Lordship was satisfied that by 558) was that the court was entitled

LORD JUSTICE STEPHEN

her victory.

When she received them she knew how the husband had got them and at whose expense - the

Although I have shared my husband's ill-gotten gains I want the court to order that he should pay over to the company his share of them plus my share so that I can have a chance of getting some more The court should not counten-

She could embark upon a action or she could proceed with her application for financial provision in the maximonial proceedings. She could not do what she had sought to do, that was,

of breath had been had to apply his mind to the question in each case. The Queen's Bench Divisional Court (Lord Justice Stephen Brown and Mr Justice McNeill) so held on

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rupt Recruitment on the 45 ST/L.

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mandata da la seria de la compansión de la

Don't just waste away the oppor-tunities presented by the summer vacation. That's the advice which most graduate employers would give to undergraduates as they come down for the summer holidays.

. Unlike some younger job-seekers, students in higher education have the chance to acquire valuable work experience to complement their qualifications. Either through organized placements rel-evant to their studies or through casual jobs they can start developing a "track record" which could look good on their curriculum vitae.

Not only does it demonstrate that your horizons are wider than the library and the college bar it can also develop character and maturity. Even pretty menial jobs can be useful

As one merchant bank recruiter commented: "I've recently taken on an Etonian graduate trainee who, among other things, had worked in a fish-and-chip shop during his time off. I was very impressed by that."

These days, because of the competitiveness in the graduate recruitment

field, a graduate's work experience' needs to be carefully thought out as a strategic part of the campaign for a . A range of work-placements showing that you can operate varied situations is useful evidence of flexibility. If you can include a job which carries some real responsibility

then all the better. What the canniest students do is get into jobs or firms which have a direct

For some people three years at work could be more beneficial for their future cureer than the same time spent in higher education. This rather disconcerting finding is one of many published in the latest survey of

graduate employment prospects, Graduates and Jobs, recently pub-lished by the Department of Edu-

cation and Science.

mics and law.

. It also revealed that the problems

facing those with degrees in arts, languages and non-business related

social studies are largely connected with reduced recruitment by their

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Make the casual job pay Traditionally smaller firms have **Edward Fennell says** steered clear of graduates because of their uncertainty about how best to

don't throw away chances in the summer vacation

**IHORIZONS** 

The Times guide to career development

bearing on their future career ambitions. For example, Susanne Owen, a second year history and English student, will be spending the summer working at the Townsend-Thoresen information office in Felixstowe as a deliberate step towards her long term goal of a managerial post in travel and tourism.

"I really think that it's going to help iter." says Susanne, when I'm later, says Susanne, when I'm looking for my first job after college". It is well-established that com-

petent 'sandwich course students have an advantage over those who have done three years of full-time working life. The number who are taken on permanently by the firms in which they were placed for work experience is clear evidence of the success of the sandwich principle. An interesting variation on this

theme of work experience is now being provided by the Manpower Services Commission through its graduate extension programme. During the past year pilot schemes have operated at Durham and Glasgow University business schools with the aim of giving newly-qualified gradu-ates a taste of work in small

Newsround

generations of these graduates have had to compete increasingly for private sector jobs for which their specific degree skills are not directly in demand. Graduates and John Some guidance for young people considering a degree, HMSO, £2.20.

• Many children who show a poor cation and Science.

The survey highlights the fact that the graduates who were most successful in finding work immediately after leaving college had qualifications in medicine, accounting, electrical engineering (including electronics), civil engineering and mechanical engineering. Other graduates proving successful in finding suitable work had qualifications in education, business studies, maths and consputer science, economics and law. academic performance would have a better start in life if schools concentrated more on the application of the subject they taught, writes of the subject they taught, writes Simon Walsh. This is the view of Geoff Shillin, director of British School Technology, which has been working to introduce engineering and technology-orientated subjects isto school timetables. "It is known that many youngsters

who leave school at 16 with only a few CSEs really start learning when they get outo an industrial training scheme", he explained. "They wanted to learn and showed a potential for maths which they never showed at

Mr Skillito explained his views at a recent WISE 84 press conference. "In the kind of work we are involved with, children make things and work with a microprocessor. The result is physically there before their eyes. This inreases their motivation and makes them more employable, more able to take advantage of career oppor-tunities. The educationalists who say: 'I want nothing to do with this, I'm just educating' are the ones who would no longer be listened to".

vulnerable gap in your career history.

employ them. Graduates, for their

part, have been doubtful of the career-

scope that the minor league com-panies could offer. The MSC, however, as part of its adult training

course at the business school and then spends the rest of the time in a

carefully selected small firm working

on a project and gaining direct experience. It's educative for the

graduate and beneficial for the firm."

The programme is still at the pilot

stage but already the results are encouraging enough to warrant an

extension and expansion of oppor-tunities for next year.

of job creation.

 A new career guide specifically aimed at teenage women considering their personal and career options was published last month. The guide Choices by Mindy Bingham Judy Edmonson and Sandy Stryker combines case studies with an inter-active text asking agreetions welcting to bines case studies with an inter-active text asking questions relating to assertiveness, family planning, skills indetification, non-traditional careers, decision making, and financial aid for university or training.

The aim is to help to young women assess their own values and goals and teach them to make their own decisions. As well as enabling female teenagers to make constructive career

teenagers to make constructive career choices, the guide also hopes to help them make better day to day personal decisions from going shopping and choosing friends to sensitive issues like sexual involvement, drinking and

Choices, Exley Publications, 16 Chalk Hill, Watford Herts WDI 4BN,

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# BIRTHS

AGSHAW. – On July 25th, at Nether Edge Hospital. Sheffield, to Hilary Ince Dewhitabl and Paul – a daugh-ter (Joanne Pandora). ict (Joannie Pandota). HASKAR – On 22nd July 1984, in Norwich, lo Fenella (tude McCann and Krish, a son, Michael Raj. and Krish, a son, Nichael Rei.

MUGHES - on 24th July 1984 at The
Kent & Canterbury to Kate (nor
salte & Him - son, Richard
Gement, a brother for Bobby.

JERNAMS - on 27th July 1984, at
U.C.H. to Sherry Anne mee Histrew)
& Peter - a son, Thomas Oliver.

REES. - On July 15th at Millon Keynes
daughter, Alexandra Sarah Chellice.

Aughter, Alexandra Sarah Chellice. SCOTTING. - On July 25th, to Linds and David - another whopping sor Other James), a prother for Simon VILICIAS On July 23rd to Sarah (neo Organ) and Crant a son James (Nexander Grant) VILLAMSON — on 26th July lo Arabella (nee Fairle Clarke) and Michael, a datohler — a stater for Alice and Arthur.

MARRIAGES LETT: NEWHOUSE - On 27th y 1984, at the Church of God, ar Hall. Wimbley, Mr Philip tlett to Miss Monica Newhouse.

ICHOLSON-READER On 30 June 1934, at St Nicholas Church. Grea Bookham. Surrey Joe Nicholson M Evelyn Reader. DIAMOND WEDDING WRENCH: MARRIS - On July X 1924, at the Church of St Michael and All Angels, Urchford, William Frederick Schedlan Wrench, Tele graphist, RN. to Angle Lavid Harris, Now at 68 Savernake Avenue, McKsham

DEATHS

ARKER. - HUCH PURSLOVE - On July 26th, peacefully at King Edward VII nospital. Midnurst. Beloved htsband, lather, grandfather, great orantifaliper and brother. Private runesal Memorial service is be amounted.

appounced.

BUCHAN, Donald Cardrow flower Ensigne, 16th Earl, On July 26th peacefully of home Belowed husband of Christina for 57 years, dearest father of Malcolm, Sarah and Caroline and much losed grand-father, Cremation private, memorial service at St Lawrence Church, Bourton on the Water, at 2.30 on August the 15th. Any donations please to Parktinson Dheese Society, 36 Portland Place, London WiN 3DG. SDG.

2081EY, - On 25th July, Franch
Ebile, speed 84 years, of Station
House, Midjand Rd, Luion, Funorai
service on Friday, 3rd August at St
Matthew? Church, Luton, 250 pm.
followed by Interment at Luton
Church Cometery, Flowers and enorar 10582 574500 Puneral Services. Tet 0582 573902

OPPINGER - On 26th July 1984;
Kathleen (Kate) late of Frani nr.
Tunbridge Wetls, Dear stater of Jean
Yates sind much buted aunt. Denations may be given to, Hespica si
Home, The Care Foundation,
Michael Tetley Hall, Sandhurst Road.
Tunbridge Wetls.

Michael Tettoy Hall. Sandhumi Road. Tunbridge Wells.

GAINL - On July 27th, peacefully at home, Jeanetie, beloved wide of Geoffrey Gain and sister of Don and Kelth Ball and Healther Lincaphre. Funeral 2.30. August 1st. St Potent Charch. Presson Parts. Brighten.

Kefill NG. - On 27th July 84, peach, pully at New Addembrooket Hoseital. Cambridge. John Godfrey, O.B.L., aged 71 years, of Efuchicles, aged 72 years, of Efuchicles, John Godfrey, O.B.L., aged 71 years, of Efuchicles, of Charlette, and devoted grandiather. Funeral service 20th. 1st August at 5t. Mary's Church. Pinchbeck. Family flowers only, donations if seared to Imperial Cancer Research Fund, c, o Guy Bray & Sores Life, Puneral Directors. J. Rose Lane. Spinchbeck. Spidding. Lines.

Rose: Lane. Pinchbeck. Spelding.
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KERK — on 27th July 1984, suddenly
at The Western Intilitemary. Glasgow,
John Murray Kerr, Inte of J & P
Coats Lid. devoted husband of
Catherine. Cratelata, South Avenue,
Palseys a dear father & grandfalter.
Service, to which all friends are
invited in St James Church.
Linderwood Road, Palsdey, temorrow
Tuesday at 1,30pm, Funeral therearter private. No flowers please.

MACKENZIE. — On July 26th, peace
hully at Westbury House, West Meon.
Hampshire. Dr Phyllis Child, aged
36. Very dearly loved by all her
cousins and many friends. Funeral
service at All Saints Church. Upper
Clatterd. Andover pn Wednesday.
August ist, at 2.0 pm, Family Howellow,
Son Lid. Winthester 6318...

NECHELL — quickly in Chichester on

von Ltd. Winchester 63195. #IGHELL – quicely in Chichester on Jeitr July, Nary, and \$4, between vite of Bob, mother of David & Lan-tranny to J.J... Roo & Jim; formerly of Parkstone. Cremation on Thurs-day 2nd August Garden flowers only blease. Diegos.

ORT. — Peraceluly on 20th June al her long lime home in Streater. Perkshire. Monica much over a consideration of the control of the

And Society. Lloyes Bank, Market, Place, Reading READ, — On July 26th practiculty Commodition Multicent of River Avenue, N13 Wilsow of Event Mingeley Commodition Multiple Market Market

on Thursday, August 2nd, at 3.45 pm No flovers please
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4. Torotors need to made through a Landor Businer, Discount House, or Broker.
5. The Bills will be issued and paid at the Bunk of England.

6. Notification.

later than 1.30p,m. on Thursday, 9th August, 1984. 7. Tenders trust be inside on the princed forms which may be obtained effort from the Bank of England, or from the Council's Offices at The County Half. 8. The Cruster London Council re-serve the right of rejecting any Ten-J E. G. CROCKFORD. Director of Finance THE COUNTY HALL

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# Today's television and radio programmes

Summaries: Peter Dear and Peter Davalle

KINOD BBC 1 5.00 Ceefax AM. News headines, Weather, traffic and sports buffeths. Also available to viawers with television sets without the telefact facility. 6.30 Olympic Breakfast Time Introduced by Frank Bough. News from Debble Rb; at 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.55; regional news at 8.56 and 7.56; David Icke's Olympic

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Action Summary at 7.06, 8.05and 8.50 Highlights of the events in Los Angeles include four swimming titles; two cycling titles; one weightiliting title; and two shooting titles. There is also news of the early results in the booting and in the three-day eventing. 9.00 Olympic Grandstand, introduced by Bob Wilson.

coverage of gymnastics, presented by Harry Carpenter; and the dressage stage of the three-day event. David Vine describes the action at fine flyweight weightiffing final.

10.55 Cricket: Fourth Test, The fourth day's play in the match 12.00 Flicks. This first in a new fourth day's play in the match at Old Trafford between England and the West Indies, introduced by Peter West. 12.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Frances
Coverdate. The weather
prospects come from lan
McCaskell. 12.57 Regional
news (London and SE only.
Financial report followed by
news headfines with subtitles 1.00 News with Leonard Parkin.
1.20 Thumbe sews from Robin.
1.20 Thumbe sews from Robin.
Houston. 1.30 Vistage Catz.
Panel game between two
teams captained by Pete
Murray and Faith Brown.

1.80 Olympic Report. David Icke
begins his daily lunch time
round-up of the news and
results from Los Angeles, 1.65
Chock-a-Block, A See-Saw programme for the very young.

2.00 Cricket: Fourth Test. Further.
coverage of the game at Old
Trafford. 4.18 Regional news not Landon).

4.20 Play School, presented by Brian Jameson, 4.40 Play Away with Brian Cant and Floelia Benjamin, 5.05Newaround presented 5.05Newsround presented by Paul McDowell. 5.10 The Kids of Degrassi Street, More adventures featuring the children who live on the Toronto thoroughtere.

5.40 News with Moira Stuart, 5.55 South East at Six. 6.15 Olympic Grandstand, introduced by Desmond Lynam. Swimming, rowing, cycling and three-day eventing are today's sports. 7.10 Star Trek. Captain Kirk and

the crew of the USS Enterprise encounter a space pirate in the form of Harcourt Fenton Mudd who uses his cargo of three beautiful women to try and stop Kirk making an arrest. 8.00 Only Fools and Horses. Del decides to take Rodders and Grandad to the country where the chance of a posched salmon gives Del an idea to make money (r) (Ceefax titles page 170).

8.30 The Herding Trail. On the third stage of his cycle ride down the East Coast of the United tes, Mike Harding reaches West Virginia. 9.00 News.

9.25 Film: Power Play (1978) starring Peter O'Tools, David Hemmings and Donald Pleasence. A thriller about a plot to overthrow the despotic that is ruled by fear and repression. Directed by Martyn Burke (First showing on British

11.05 Olympic Grandstand, Introduced by Desmond Lynam. Boxing action from Harry Carpenter; the five swimming finals presented by Alan Weeks and Hamilton Bland: the 1000 metres Time Trail cycling final described by Hugh Porter and Phil Liggett. Plus news of the openig hoockey matches. News headlines and weather at approximately 11.30. Closedown at 3.00.

Supreme Commander will address the world It is begin to disappear. 10.00 News followed by Tisames news headlines. 10.30 V continued. 11.20 The Sweeney investigate a prison disturbance (r). 12.20 Night Thoughts.

TV-am 6.25 Good Homing Britain presented by Anne Diamond and John Stapiston, News with Jayne Irving at \$2.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.59; sport at 6.35 and 7.33; Transial 1.78 11. exercises at 6.50 and 8.52; Popisys cartoon at 7.24; guest of the day at 7.42 and 8.13; astrology at 8.21; talevision highlights at 8.34 Reland Rat in Minehead from 8.00. TOP ITV/LONDON 9.25 Themes news headines tollowed by Cartoon Cracker 10.00 Film: They Call & Marder (1971). A made for talevision

Bishop Desmond Tutur Opinions, Channel 4 (8.00pm)

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: The Pure Gameta. 6.30 Oceanography: Carbonates, 6.55 Mathe:

9,25 The Best of Horses Galore,

12.30 Cricket: Fourth Test. Further coverage of the fourth day's

9.00 Ceefar.

10.55: Coolex

1.05 Ceefex.

2.00 Coefax.

Modelling, Stocks. 7.20 Oil: From Small Seginnings. 7.45 Living with Death. Ends at 8.10

Susen King introduces highlights from the Horses Galore series. 9.50 Jacksnory.

Indira Joshi reads the Indian folk tale, Dhoia and Maru (r), 10.05 Why Don't You...? Entertaining ideas for bored youngsters (r), 10.30 Play School; presented by Stuart

pley in the metch at Old Trafford between England and the West Indies, introduced by

Pater West, The commentators are Richle

Benaud, Jim Laker, Tom Graveney and Ted Decter.

6.10 News summary with subtities.

6.15 The Birth of Television, Leslie

Mitchell traces the origins of

television from the beginning of the century to the first

outside broadcast - the coronation of King George VI

1,36 Cricket: Fourth Test.

4.15 Cricket: Fourth Test.

7.30 Imagined Worlds. Roger Penrose, professor of Mathematics at Oxford

Patrick Garland (r).

8,30 Tenko. Episode six and

University, explains his theory of the composition of space.

8.00 Call My Bluff. Arthur Marshall

with Diane Keen and Ian

discipine in the women's

prisoner-of-war camp becomes stricter now that

(r) (Ceefax titles page 170).

comedy and it is now 1972.

Maureen's marriage has ended and she lives with her

parents who look after their

grandchild while Maureen

Martin Jarvis reads The

three stories by Wilde, it was published in 1887 and

concerns an American, Hiram

supposedly havinted house.

Highlights of the fourth day's play introduced by Richle Benaud.

11.25 File: The Singer Not the Song (1960) starring Dirk Bogarde as Anaclato, a Mexican bandit

who terrorises a small town

and John Mills, as the priest

village. Directed by Roy Baker. Ends at 1.35.

who is sent to work in the

goes out to work.

9.55 Stories by Oscar Wilde.

10.10 Cricket: Fourth Test.

10.40 Newsmight.

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m; VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World

9.25 Round and Round. The final episode of John Fortuna's

Captain Sato has taken charge

Oglivy are challenged by Frank Mulr, Hannah Gordon and

murder mystery involving impersonation. Starring Jim Hutton and Edward Asner. Directed by Walter Grauman. 11.30 Keep-2 in the Family.

Domestic cornedy series about the Rush family (r).

series begins with Christopher Lilicrap telling the story of A Picture for Harold's Room. 12.19 Let's Pretand to the tale

of The Hippo, the Fescock and the Giraffe (r). 12.30 Home Sweet Home. American-made

comedy series (r).

2.00 Film: A French Matrese\* (1960) starring Cecil Parker. Comedy when the new French

master of a boys' public school turns out to be a pretty

Pie (r) 4.00 Files. A repeat of the programme shown at noon. 4.16 The Moomins (r) 4.20 He-Man and Masters of

young woman, Directed by Roy Boulting.

3.55 Cartoon Time: A Pizza Tweety

the Universe. The first in a new series of animated adventures. 4.45 Dramaran The Old-Firm, by Dave

Humphries. The story of a run down detective agency. 5.15 Gambit. Quiz games for married couples. Introduced

News, 6.00 Thomas news with

John Andrew and Tina Jenkins 6.35 Crossroads.

competition. Gordon Burns is the questionmaster.

when Betty Turpin has to spend another night at the Rovers' (Oracle titles page 170).

7.90 The Krypton Fector. Heat four of the brains and brawn

7.30 Coronation Street. Percy Suggest offers to stand guard

6.00 Breas, Lady Paltence is charged with the murder of her

daughter's husband - Lord Mountfast, Bradley refuses to

contribute to the cost of the finest defence lawyer because

of his wife's known adultery

with the deceased (Oracle

titles page 170). Jonethan Dimbleby in Search

of the American Dream. The first of four programmes in

which Mr Dimbleby discovers

small-town-rural America .

science fiction drama to be

The story begins when 31

shown on consecutive nights.

visited by glant UFO's which broadcast an announcement asking for a meeting with the

Meeting the Secretary General

announces that the visitors'

Secretary General of the United Nations. After the

(Cracle titles page 170).

9.00 V Part one of a five part

by Tom O'Connor.

 In pleasing contrast to his controversial movie The Animal Film which forced many an "ugh!" out of us as we were reminded how beastly we can behave towards our furred and feathered friends, Victor Schonfeld's short film essay AND I DON'T HAVE TO DO THE DISHES (Channel 4, 6.00 pm) prompts an "asahh" response as we learn how

6.00

nicely some of us can behave towards our old folic. Ostansibly, Mr Schonfeld's new film is about some Schonfeld's new film is about some old age pensioners enjoying a summer's week by the sea, thanks to a caring local authority. But anybody could have made a film like that. Mr Schonfeld's real purpose, curningly understated, is to counterpoint sed reminders of mortality with a benevolent gesture aimed at making the elderly lorget how brief life's candle is. "We're alive again; we're not forgotten any alive again; we're not forgotten any more", says one grateful old dear.

CHANNEL 4

5.00 Blockbusters, Another edition

5.30 WKRP in Cincinnati. American

racio station and its staff.

of the general knowledge cutz for 16-to-18-year olds, with exotic prizes. Presented by

comedy series about an ailing

...And I Don't Have to Do the Dishes. A portrait of an elderty couple - he is 83, she is 63

and still working to support them both - who take the

advantage offered them by islington Borough Council to

join a pensioners group holiday in Margata. Produced and directed by Victor Schonfield.

**5.30 Numbers at Work. The last** 

programme of the series,

of figure work. Mr Harris's subjects tonight are charts, graphs and diagrams and he explains how they are used to convey information (r).

Channel Four News press

7.50 Comment, With his view on a

8.00 Opinions. The fifth programme in the series that allows

by Peter Sissons. On the day of the Jaguar flotation

Nicholas Owen has advice for the small investor.

metter of topical importance is rock journalist, Robin Eggar.

individuals with something to say, to get it off their chest. Bishop Desmond Tutu, twice nominated for the Nobel Peace

Prize, is tonight's speaker. He is the first black blahop of

Johannesburg and he talks about his Christianity and of

his fight against apartheid.

Man About the House. A cosy dinner for six turns a little

nasty when one of the guests, Franz Wasserman, talks to the

landlord, Mr Roper, about the

ceremony, presided over by Julie Andrews and Robert Preston, which took place last

accolades for Broadway

off with the lion's share

10.30 Middletown. Part one of a ske-programme American documentary series that

and two - La Cage Aux Follies and the Real Thing - walked

community in middle America. The town chosen is Muncie, in

tians and each program

Tonight programme, The

of the series covers a major aspect of life in the community.

Campaign, covers the campaigns of the two men-vying to become the Mayor of Muncle. On the one hand is

the quiet Republican candidate, Alan Wilson, on the

Irishman, Jim Cary, the Damocratic hopeful, who has

in the past, faced charges of

other is a flembouyant

corruption.

Second World War

9.00 The Tony Awards 1964. Highlights of the awards

CHOICE But the deed aren't forgotten, either.

A widow recells how, four days into a week's holiday at the same hotel to which she has returned alone, her but the signposts, in tonight's film at but the signposts.

to which she has returned alone, her husband dropped dead. Mr Schonfeld has superimposed winter on summer to telling effect.

THE AMERICAN DREAM (ITV, 8.30 pm), Jonathan Dimbleby's fourpart anatomy of the United States in presidential election year, opens prescential section year, opens with a nightmare more than a dream: a montage of a nation gripped by violence, sex, drugs, and one-armed bandiny. But it closes with a bend, in the mid-American town of Wahoo, Nebraska, playing Land of Hope and Glory on high-school graduation day, and a comforting recital of the components of the American components of the American dream: "one nation under God . . . nts of the American

competition . . . the right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of

Douglas Livingstone's play
ROAD TO ROCIO (Radio 4, 8.15 pm)
won the Sony Radio Award for the
best drama production of 1983, and

Peter Davalle

6.00 News Briefing: Weather.
6.10 Farming Week from Scotland,
6.25 Shipping,
6.30 Today, including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30
News summary, 6.45 Prayer for
the Day, 6.56, 7.55 Weather, 7.90,
6.00 News, 7.25, 8.25 Sport, 7.45
Thought for the Day,
6.35 The Week on 4.4 A look shead,
with Peter Jefferson.
6.43 Olga Franklin in the BBC Sound
Arctives, 8.57 Weather; Travel,
8.00 News. 9.00 News. 9.05 Start the Week with Richard

2.85 Start the Week with Richard
Baker and guests.

10.00 News: A Small Country Living.
Jeanine McMullen meets the
sowers, hoers, respers and stock
breeders of rural Birtain (4) (r).

10.30 Morning Story: "A Walk to Devil's
Island" by lan Mcalphine, Read
by Fraser Kerr.

10.45 Daily Service.

11.40 News: Travel; Down Your Way,
Brian Johnston goes

11.00 News: Travet Down Your Way. Brian Johnston goes underground in London (r).

11.48 Poetry Please! Some of the poetry requested by Radio 4 listeners. Read by Diana Bieho and Hugh Dickson.

12.00 News; You and Yours.

12.27 Radio Active. Comedy show,†

12.56 Weather; Programme News. presented by Fred Harris, designed to help those whose mind goes blank at the thought

12.56 Weather; Programme
News.
1.00 The World at One: News.
1.46 The World at One: News.
1.46 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping
Forecast.
2.00 News; Woman's Hour. Today's
edition includes a feature about
the ways in which boys and girls
are becoming more difficult to
identify just from the way thayjook. Also: spisode six of The
Greengage Summer.
3.00 Afternoon Theatre: Forgive Me
Father. By David Hopkins. Drame
shout what happens after a
young man dies at a disco. With
Breit Usher as the priest. Also
starring Martin Murphy and Alex
Marshall (1).
4.30 Passing Trades? A series of five
programmes [2]. "The Glover".

1

programmes (2). "The Glover" !
4.40 Story Time: "Under Plum Lake"
by Lionel Davidson. Abridged in
seven parts (3). Read by Wayne

Jeckman.
5.00 PM: News Magazine. 5.50
Shipping Forecast: 5.55 Weather
Programme News.
6.00 The Sbt O'Clock News; Financial

BBC 1 Wates-12.57pm-1.00 News of Wates headlines, 4.18-4.20 News of Wates headlines, 5.55-6.15 Wates Today, 7.10-7.35 Gardening Together, 7.35-8.00 Phil Silvere as Sergeent Blito. Scotland; 12.56pm-1.00 The Scotlish News, 5.55-6.15 The Scotlish News, Northern Ireland News, 4.18-4.20 Northern Ireland News, 5.55-6.15 Scene Around Sb. 11.30 News and weather, England; 5.55pm-6.15

S4C 2.00 Chwediau Assop, 2.15
Interval, 2.45 Film: Hall the
Conqueting Hero (Eddle Bracken), 4.30
Blockhusters, 5.00 Picthwrs Bach, 5.05
Rhwcedabaw, 5.35 Buffalo, 88, 8.00
Case on Cameira, 6.30 Babble, 7.00
Newyddion Salth, 7.30 Penigamp, 8.00
Lipstairs Downstaira, 8.00 Delme, 3.45
Goleudy, Rhydwan, News Headilines,
10.05 Paul Newman – The Man and his
Movies, 10.30 Feeling Better, 11.15 The
Invisible Man's Revenge, 12.40 Close,

CHANNEL As London except:
starts 9.25-16.00
Cartoon Crackers. 12.30-1.00 At in the
Mind. 1.20 Channel News, 1.30 Film:
The Story of Jacob and Joseph. 3.20
Cartoon. 3.30 Animals in Action. 3.57
Puffin's Platics. 5.15-5.45 Whose
Baby? 6.00 Channel Report. 8.20
Vanios, City of the Doges. 6.30-7.00
Spice of Life. 11.20 The Hymn Writers.
11.25 The Demis Roussos Magic. 12.25
News and Weather in French,
Closedown.

veather "England: 5.55pm legional news magazines

any rate, point to interesting conclusions.

you should not miss this chance to find out why. The story of a pligrimage to a Spanish town adopts some exceptional recording techniques. That much will be immediately apparent. What will take longer to appreciate (and what matters more, of course) is that the technique is the servant of the dialogue, and not its master

6.30 Just a Minute with Kenneth Williams, Derek Nimmo, Gyles Brendreth and Martin Jarvis.1

srandreth and Martin Jarvis.

7.00 News.

7.05 The Archers.

7.20 Science Now. Weekly review of discoveries and developments in the world of science. With Colin Tudge.

7.50 Talk of the Town, Talk of the Country. Stanley Ellis sets out to discover the ways in which people talk about their lives, their landscape and their local

people talk about their lives, their lendscape and their local language (4). "Despect Devon". The Monday Play: "Road to Rocio" by Douglas Livingscone. The story of a radio producer, sound recordist and writer who attends a religious and social festival in Spain, Mach of it was recorded on location. Starring James Bolam, Serah Kestelman, and Michael Kitchen."

9.45 Arts Season, the South African playwright Alhol Fugard talks to Paul Allan about his work and life in the Republic (f).

10.18 A Book at Beddims: "The Parasites" by Daphne du Maurier. Abridged in 12 parts (1). The reader is Penelope Lee. 10.29 Weather.

10.30 The World Tonight, Including 11.00 News Headlines.

11.15 The Financial World Tonight.

12.00 News. 12.10 Weather, 12.15 Shipping Forecast. Encland: VHF as above geospic. News, 12.19 treatme, 14.19 Shipping Forecast, England: VHF as above except: 6.25-6.30em Weather; Travel. 1.56-2.00pm Listering Corner, 11.00-11.30 Study on 4: Under

Radio 3

6.55 Weather, 7.00 News.
7.05 Moming Concert: Rossin's overture William Tell; Mozart's Divertimento in E flat, K 252; Warlock's Two Songs: Pretty ring time and Sweet and twenty (lan Partridge, Jennifer Partridge); Poulenc's Concerto in G minor for organ, timpani and string orchestra; 8.00 News.
8.05 Morning Concert: part two.
Boyce's Symphony No 6 in P.
Bocchern's Cello Concerto No 9 in B flat, G 482 (Lodéon/Bournemouth Sinfonletts); Dvorak's Gzech Suits.† 8.00 News.

TVS As London except starts 9.259.30 Holiday Time with Ivor
Honeypot. 12.30-1.00 All in the Mind.
1.20 TVS Naws. 1.30 FBm: True as a
Turtie (1956) (John Gregoon). 3.15
Canon in the Kitchen. 3.30-4.00The Cop
and the Kid. 5.15-5.45 The Young
Doctors. 5.00 Coast to Coast: 6.30
Whose Saby? 11.20 Johnsy-Matris is.
Concert in Germany. 12.20 Company,
Close.

GRAMPIAN As London except, starts 9.25-9.30 First

Thing. 12.30-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.20
North News. 1.30 Film: Madelaine (Arn
Todd). 3.30-4.00 Animals in Action. 5.155.45 Gambit. 8.00 Summar et Str. 8.30

Weir's Way, 11,20 Turning Pro, 12,20 News and Weather, 12,25 Close, more

HEV West As London except: 12.38-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.20 HTV News, 1.30 First III Met by Moonlight" war drams starring Dirk Bogarde, 3.30-4.00 Gleenroe, 5.15-5.45 In Loving Memory, 6.00-7.00 HTV News 11.20 Hill Street Blues, 12.20 Weather,

HTV Wales As HTV West except: 6.00-7.00 Wales at Str.

SCOTTISH As London except: 12.30-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.20 Scottle News. 1.30 Film: The Story of Jacob and Joseph (1974) 3.20 Carloon. 3.30-4.00 Gienros. 5.10-5.46

Bernson, 6.00 Scotland Today, 6.30 Hea Here, 6.46-7.00 Crime Desk, 11.25 The Last Outlaw, 12,20 Closedown.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

TONIGHT'S PROM 7.30 Handel's Concerto grosso in G, Op 8 No 1. And Bach's Brandenburg Concerto No 3 in G; and the Concerto in D minor for two violins, BWV 1043,†

8.40 Vivald's The Four Seasons Academy of St Martin-In-the-Fields. With lone Brown and Malcolm Latchers (violins). Director: lone Brown.\*

9.05 This Week's Componers:

9.05 This Week's Composers:
Alessandro and Domenico
Scarletti. Scarletti's The
Garden of Love
(Gayer/Fassbaunder/Munich
Chamber Orchestra; and the
Concerto Grosso No 3 in F. and D
Scarletti's Sonsta in C, Kit 513.†
10.00 Stravinsky: The composer's own
arrangement of The Ribs of
Spring is played as a plane duet
by Bruno Carlino and Antonio
Ballista.†
10.35 d'Hoy and Honaccer:

Balliste.†

10.36 d'indy and Honegger:
Honegger's Symphony No 2, and
d'indy's Concerto for plano, flute,
cello and strings, Op 89
(Duchable/Rampai/Lodeon).†

11.25 Music from King Henry's
Partbooks: Landini Consort play
works by Verdelot, Girolamo
Parabosco; Gabriel Coste; and
others.†

works by Verdelot, Girolamo
Parabosco; Gabriel Costs; and
others.†

12.00 BSC Symphony Orchestra in
Switzerland: with Cenek Pavilic
(violin), Parr one. Strausa's Don
Juan; and Dvorak's Violin.
Concerto I A minor, † 1,00 News.

1.05 Concert part two. Stravinsky's
Petrushka (1911 version).†

1.45 Strausa: Karine Georgian (cello)
and Citiford Benson (plano) play
the Sonata in f. Op 6.†

2.15 The British Brass Band: Works
by Howells, John McCabe sand
Gilbert Vinter played by Yorkshire
imperial Band, Foden OTS Band
and the Cory Band.†

3.00 New Records: Debussy's
Symphonic suite Printemps:
Fauré's Elegy Op 24 (Carr/Grier);
and Mahler's Symphony No
9.† 4.55 News.

5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: another of
Natalie Wheen's selections.†

6.30 Music for Organ: Thomas Trotter,
in Coventry Cathedral, playa
Dupré's Symphonie-Passion,

7.05 Song by Chausson and de
Breville: a recital by Rund van der
Meer (parione) and Rudolf
Jansen (plano). †

7.30 Proms 84; (see panel for tull

7.30 Proms 84: (see panel for tuit

details).†
8.29 A Closer Look; Vernon scennell examines three poems by Emily

examines three poems by Emily Dickinson.

8-40 Prome 54: part two (see panel for details).

9-40 Boulez Conducts Schoenberg: BBC Singers with members of the London Sinfonietta. Friede auf Erden, Op 15; Dreimal tausend Jahre Op 50s; Pealm 130; Op 50b; Four Pleces, Op 27; and Three Satyres, Op 28; 19.30 Jazz Todey; Charles Fox presents music by the Nash/Eshelby Saxtet.†

11.15 News, Until 11.18.

Medium frequency only: 10.55em-8.30pm Cricket: The fourth day of the Fourth Test between England and West Indies.

YHF only: Open University, 6.35-

holes.
VHF only: Open University, 6.358.55em (Marx, Engels and
Marchester); and 11.20pm-12.00
Signal Statistics and Cancer
Research: Which Way?

Anglia As London except: 12.301.00 All in the Mind. 1.20
Anglia News. 1.30 Filter Trant's last
case' (1952). Margaret Lockwood. 3.20
Cartoon Time. 3.30 The Electric Theatre
Show. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 8.00
About Anglia. 6.30-7.00 Movie
Memories. 11.20 Hill Street Blues. 12.20
Parsonal View, Closedown.

BORDER As London except 12:30-1.00 All in the mind. 1:20 Border News. 1:30 Hear, Hear, 1:45 Elim, Septiemen Perfer Roudes (1954)

Marolyn Monroe, 3.30-4.00 Glenroe, 5.15-5.45 Survival: Which Comes First, 6.00 Locksround Monday, 6.30-7.00 Gambit, 11.20 Best of Three, 11.50

ULSTER As London except starts 9.25-9.30 The Day Ahead. 12.30 All in The Mind. 1.00-1.20 Lunchtime. 1.30 Film: Beau Brummes! (Stewart Granger). 3.30 Gambl. 3.58-4.00 Ulster News. 5.15-5.45 Survival: The Wind on English 6.00 Survival:

The Way of an Eagle, 6.00 Summer Edition, 6.30-7.00 The Spice Of Life, 11.20 Hill Street Blues, 12.15am Nev

TYNE TEES As London except: starts 9.25-9.30 North East News. 12.30-1.00 All in the Mind.

1.20 North East News and Lookaround, 1.30 Movie Memories, 2.00 Film: The Melta Story (Alec Guinness), 3.55-4.00 Cartoon Time, 5,15-5.45 Just Our Luck.

6.00 North East News. 6.02 Gambit. 6.30-7.00 Northern Life. 11.20 Hill Street Blues. 12.26 Song for a Season.

Border News, 11,53 Closedown,

Radio 1

News on the half hour from 6.30em until 9.30pm and at 12.00 midnight (AF/ANV). 6.00em Adrien John. 8.00 Mike Read. 10.00 Simon Bates. 11.00 Tony Blackburn with the Radio 1 Roadshow at the Old Putting Green, Mergate. 12.30 Newsbest. 12.45 Gary Davies. 2.00 Stare Wright. 4.30 Peter Powel, including 5.30 Newsbest. 7.00 Richard Stimer. 10.00-12.00em John Peel.1 VHF Radios 1 and 2: 4.00em With Radio 2.10.00pm With Radio 1.12.00-4.00em With Radio 2.

Radio 2

News on the hour. Major bulletins: 7,00 am, 8,00, 1,00 pm, 5,00 and 12,00 midelight. Heedines: 5,30 am, 8,30, 7,30, 8,30 (MF/MW).
6,30 am Olympic report. 4,86 Charles Nove including 5,02 Olympic report. 5,30 Colin Benrylinchuting 6,02 Olympic report. 5,30 Terry Wogan reports from the Loa Angeles Olympics: 17,35 Rey Mooretincluding 8,32 Recing. 8,32, 9,30 Olympic report. 8,45 Pause for Thought. 7,30 Terry Wogan reports 12,20 pm Stave Jonestinchuding 1,05 2,02 Sports Desk. 2,05 Glorts Humiford Including 3,02 Ports Desk. 3,30 Music all the Waytinchuding 4,02 Sports Desk. 4,05 David Hamiltontinchuding 5,05 Sports Desk. Olympic report. 8,05 John Dunntinchuding 8,45 Sports Desk. Olympic report. 8,05 Alan Del. 11,02 Olympic report. 8,06 Alan Del. 11,02 Olympic report. 8,06 Alan Del. 11,02 Olympic report. 8,05 Alan Del. 11,02 Describents on with the Beet of Jazz. 18,55 Sports Desk: Olympic report. 1,0,00 Detective. Murder of a Shy GM. 10,30 Star Sound with Neck. Jackson and soundtrack requests. Ort. 10.30 Star Sound with Neck Jackson and soundtrack requests. 11.00 The Terry Wogan Olympic Show. Join Terry Wogan and his team in Los Angeles for music and the best of the Olympic action (stereo from midnight). 2.00-4.00am David Bellantincluding 3.02 Olympic Report.

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

5.00mm Nevredeat. 5.30 Music For A White
8.46 Clympic Report. 7.50 World News. 7.08
Twenty-Four Hours. 7.30 Sarrish and Company
8.00 World News. 8.59 Pethections. 8.15 Teles
From A Long Room. 8.36 Anything Goss. 9.08
World News. 8.09 Reside of the British Press.
8.16 Wavegude. 8.26 Good Rooks. 9.40 Look
Absed. 8.45 Mayic New 9.16 British Press.
8.16 Wavegude. 8.25 Good Rooks. 9.40 Look
Absed. 8.45 Mayic New 9.16 British 11.15
Olympic Report. 11.30 Ownbos. 12.30 Redio
Newtreel. 12.15 Brain of British 1304. 12.45
Sports Round-up 1.00 World News. 1.00
Twenty-Four Hours. 1.30 Swinging States.
1.45 With Great Pleasure. 2.30 Cricket. 2.45
Olympic Report. 3.50 Redio Newsreel. 3.15
Outdok. 8.00 World News. 4.00 Consensions,
4.15 The Foodyke Sept. 4.30 Solence Through
The Looking Stess. 8.00 World News. 8.09
Twenty-Four Hours. 8.00 Sports Intermetional.
8.00 Natracit Life. 8.15 The House At Pools
Corner, 9.30 What's News. 8.45 Clympic Report.
19.00 World News. 10.00 The World Today.
19.25 Book Choice. 10.39 Financial News.
19.40 World News. 11.00 Commentary. 11.15
The Foodyke Sept. 11.30 Entire Intermetional.
19.40 World News. 11.00 Commentary. 11.15
The Foodyke Sept. 11.30 Brain of Britain 1864.
12.00 World News. 11.00 Commentary. 11.15
The Foodyke Sept. 11.30 Brain of Britain 1864.
12.00 World News. 12.00 News About Britain.
2.15 Redio News. 12.00 News About Britain.
3.15 The World Today, 3.30 John Peel. 4.45
Fhancial News. 4.56 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.56 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.56 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.57 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.56 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.57 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.56 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.56 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.56 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.57 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.57 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.58 Pethections. 8.00 World News. 4.50 Pethections. 8.00 World N

CENTRAL As London except: 12:30-1.00 All in the Mind. 1.20 Central News. 1.30 Film: The Story of Jecob and Joseph (1974) (Ketth Michell). 3.20 ice. 3.30-4.00 The Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Newshound. 6.00 Central News. 6.30-7.00 Gif is come 'ommer. 11.20 Take 30. 11.50 Contact. 12.05 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: Mind. 1.20 Calendar News. 1.30 Hear Hear. 1.45 Film: A Jolly Bad Fellow" (Leo McKern). 3.30-4.00 Glennos. 5.15-5.45 The Game. 11.20 Devil's Lake Concerts (Rita Coolidge). 12.25 Close.

GRANADA As London except:
12.30pm All in The
Mind, 1.00 News. 1.20 Gransda
Reports. 1.30 Film: Seven Thunders,
War drama (Stephen Boyd). 5.15-5.45
The Beverly Hilbillies, 6.00 Sons And
Daughters. 6.30-7.00 Gransda Reports.
11.20 The Week Tonight. 12.00 Lagment.
12.45 Closedown.

TSW As London except; 12.30-1.00
All in the Mind, 1.20 News
Headines, 1.30 Film: The Story of Jacob
and Joseph (1974) (Keith Mitchell), 3.20
Carbort Smooper and Blabber, 3.30
Animals in Action, 3.57-4.00 Gus

Honeybun's Magic Birthdays. 5.15-5.45 Whose Baby? 6.00 Today South West. 6.30-7.00 Gardens for Al. 11.20 Postscript. 11.25 The Magic of Demis Roussos. 12.35 Weather, close.

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THERETOINER ARRIVA BARRIE CHRISTOPH LYNDA BELLINGHAM NOISES OFF
Directed by Michael Blakemore
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C. Avend winning MAM OF FLOWERS (18) 3.10, 8.10, 7.10, 9.10, Tickets bookside, U.S. bar. Chib Show inst. march. CREEN ON THE HELL 43D 3346. An stole improve mystery THE FOURTH MAIN (18) 236, 435, 7.00. 9.00. Lie bar, at conditioned, club show, instant membership. THE ELECTRIC ECREEN, 229 3694 Canner Feethal entry EL ROSTE (The North (15), 3-20, 6-00, 8-40, Caub show that, mass, **ART GALLERIES** AGNEW GALLERY 43 Old Bond St. W1. 629 6176. THE MERCOIC AGE Important British Landscapes and Portrait 1650-1860. Until 3 August. Mon-Fri 9.30-8.30: Thurs until 7. Mon-Fri 9.50-5.30: Thurs until 7.
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# rebels force recall of **Bundestag**

MONDAY JULY 30 1984

From Michael Binyon

The Bundestag is to be called together for an emergency debate tomorrow and Chancel for Helmut Kohl will have to break off his holiday in Austria to try to quell a coalition revolt over plans to allow a new coalfired power plant to operate without emission filters.

The Free Democrats, the junior partners in the Government, have sharply criticized the plans, announced last week by Herr Friedrich Zimmermann, the Interior Minister. The plans have also been attacked by the opposition Social Democrats and the Greens for environmental reasons. The Free Democrats' criticism has infuriated the Christian Democrats and led to new squabbling in the coalition.

The emergency debate indi-cates the depth of feeling over pollution in West Germany. The new plant, near the East German border, was not due to be fitted with filters until 1987. Meanwhile it would deposit 125.000 tonnes of sulphur dioxide on the surrounding

Bonn stays calm, page (

## Unions demand campaign to beat Thatcher

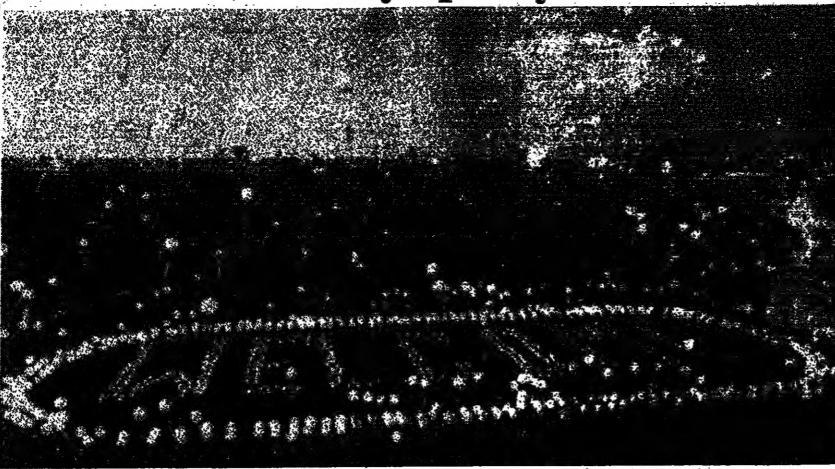
Continued from page 1 where unions are in dispute or organizing action "such as a one-day general strike".

The strident political tone of the public debate on relations with the Government will be further heightened by a pro-posal from the left-wing techni-cal and supervisory section of the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers, seeking to continue the TUC boycott of the National Economic Development Council.

TUC leaders cannot make up their minds whether to stay out of Neddy in protest at the forced deunionization of 7,000 workers at GCHQ, but the mood of militancy being whipped up over the labour laws – including the forth-coming line workers at the common line workers. compelling unions to change their electoral practices - and the miners' strike could play into the hands of the militants.

Mr Murray take up the reins of office again this morning after a month-long absence that followed his collapse at the Tolpuddle Martys' rally in

# Coalition | The New World's symphony of friendliness



Welcome to Los Angeles: "A stunning spectacle, a kaleidoscope of ethnic races and cultures that have made America great", writes David Miller.



Past glory: An Indian in traditional dress . . .

## Continued from page 1

of 1960, who climbed a Busby Berkeley 99-step staircase beneath the stadium arches to light the symbolic flame.

Owens would have been a ood man. He would have believed, as I do, that the flame can still carry its intended meaning of the unity of man. And when Ed Moses, a third black Olympic champion, for-got his lines when taking the athletes' oath, it reminded Americans that we are all

● MOSCOW: The Soviet Union, which is leading a boycott of the Olympics, condemned the opening of the Games as a Hollywood-styled propaganda show heralding an narepresentative competition

Soviet television and radio virtually ignered the opening ceremony, but a report from Los Angeles by Tass described "an obvious political

"This show in the worst traditions of Hollywood had it all: coboys, wagons and bare-legged girls with many American flags but no place for the Olympic ideals of sport and international friendships, Tass



... Present wonder: Arrival by jet-pack.

# Letter from courtroom 22

# John DeLorean in the slow wringer

His haunted eyes and sunken cheeks show how the ordeal has weathered him. He has had two years of questioning. of lawyers and the relentless drone of evidence, And whatever the outcome of this trial there there will be more producdings John DeLorean is in the slow wringer.

Courtroom 22, on the fifth floor of the federal courthouse in Los Angeles, is the stage for the most absorbing of dramas. It is a large room with pale brown panelling, fawn carpet and beige seating.

It is Judge Robert Takasu-gi's court. From boyhood the judge has had a passion for justice and the process of law, having himself experienced monstrous injustice. Like other Japanese Americans he and his family were sent to an interament camp in the Second-world war and his family was ruined.

At 8.30mm on this 77th day of the trial, the 55th day evidence the judge slips into court without ceremony. In keeping with his wishes, no one rises. The court proceeds with its eviscertation of a former American business hero who made the big time and whose crash splattered the

Mr DeLorean sits in the well of the court, with his lawyers, at a large table heaped with documents. He wears a dark blue blazer, fawn trousers, a blue shirt and striped tie. He listens intently, makes. notes, confers. Sometimes he looks at his wife, sitting near

Christina is a smart, goodlooking woman, engaging, fiercely loyal to her husband, no word-nicer, firmly believ-ing John DeLorean has been victimized by the Govern-

She has not missed a day of the trial. Today she wears a black and white striped blouse and full-cut black trousers, her dark hair tied back with a maroon ribbon. For the lawyers it is the case

of their careers. Reputations ride on it. Defence and prosecution started off in gentlemanly accord. Now there is a rawness, an edge in their dealings.

Mr Howard Weitzman, Mr DeLorean's attorney, is bright-

John DeLorean looks up from his notepad and peers over his half-moon spectacles. is no less tough, and has a notable way with words 100. Both men are in their early forties and there is a sense of personal combat between

The witness sits to the judge's left and is cross-examined from a stand placed where the dock would be in a British court. The six men in the jury are mostly shirtsleeved, although one wears a blazer that would pass muster at Henley. The six women are in cool dresses. There are no uniformed policemen in the court just a plainclothes security man. In front of the press benches six artists work with their pads and crayons, and one studies faces through opera glasses.

As Mr Walsh cross-examines, Mr Weitzman quietly interjects. "That question call for speculation," or "objection overruled". There is no dramatic leaping up, no roar of "objection". The dramas all more tense for being reined in. The session wears on

People yawn, Mr DeLorcan arches his eyebrows and blinks. His wife stretches her arms along the back of her bench, a reporter removes his shoes and wiggles his toes. At 1.30 pm the court rises

for the day, the judge slips out, An artist leaves with sketches fora television news pro-gramme. Mr Weitzmann and his co-councel, Mr Donald Re, go to the press room to answer questions

Mr DeLorean sits there, clutching his briefcase. He looks drained. He has been advise by his lawyers to say nothing, and whil he is affavel enough, he obedientley com-plies. Christina, button-bright. smiling, chewing gum, sits at a reporter's desk during the news conference. The telephone rings, she answers and takes a message for the reporter.

Mr Weitzman goes downstairs to the steps of the courthouse and talks to the television cameras. The television companies have caravan-studios outside he court for the duration of the trial, The DeLoreans go home to their children. The trial started in March, it should be over by the end of August.

Trevor Fishlock

# THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

## Today's events

New exhibition

Work by Alan Caiger-Smith, Sue Carney, Wally Gilbert and Joseph Winkelman, Oxford Gallery, 23 High Street, Oxford; Mon to Sat 10 to 5; (from today until Aug 29),

2 to 5; (until Sept 9).
Invitation to the Ball: Dance
Dresses 1830-1960, Royal Scottish

Museum, Chambers Street, Edin-ningh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (until Sept 30).

National Museum of Wales, Cathays Park, Cardiff; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2.30 to 5; (until Aug 5; (until Sept 30). Making Motoring Safer. Safety

Exhibitions in progress
Dutch Church Painters, National
Gallery of Scotland, The Mound,
Edinburgh: Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun

features on motor vehicles past and present; Albert Drive, Glasgow, Mon. to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (until Sat 10 to 6; (until Aug 25). Piranesi - Views of Rome, Museum and Art Gallery, George Street, Perth: Mon to Sat 10 to 1 and

2 to 5, Sun 1 to 5; (until Aug 18). Bishop Seabury Bi-centenary Exhibition, James Dun's House, Schoolhill, Aberdeen, Mon-Sat 10 to

100 Years of Geology in Wales.

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,495 1940s: Decade of posters; City Museum and Art Gallery, Museum Road, Portsmouth; daily 10.30 to 5.30; (until Aug 19).
Colchester earthquake exhibition, Natural History Museum, Colchester; Mon to Sat 10 to 1 and 2 to 5 (until See 8).

5; (until Sept 8). Last chance to see Journey through India: prints by Gill Tyson, Dick Institute Museum and Art Gallery, Elmbank Avenue, Kilmarnack; Mon to Fri 10 to 8, Wed and Sat 10 to 5; (ends

Photographs by Michael Kuz-mak, Rozelle House, Rozelle Park, Ayr, Mon to Sat 11 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (ends tomorrow).

Concert by Choir of St John's College, Cambridge, Christ Church, Oxford, 8. General

dren's Circus Show, King Edward VII Park, Brent, 11, and Tokyngton Recreation Ground, Brent, 2.30.

Parliament today

commons (2.30); Local Government (Interim Provisions). Bil Lords (2.30): Cooperative Deve opment Agency and Industrial Development Bill, committee. 6 Subject to selection, so to speak

## Anniversaries

Births: Giorgio Vasari, painter and writer, Arezzo, Italy, 1511; Emily Bronte, Thoraton, Yorkshire, 1818; Richard Burdon, Yorkshire, 1818; Richard Burdon, founder of the Territorial Army, Edinburgh, 1856; Henry Ford, Wayne County, Michigan 1862. Henry Ford, Wayne County Michigan, 1863. Deaths: William Penn, founder of

Pennsylvania, Ruscombe, Ber-kshire, 1718; Thomas Gray, Cambridge, 1771; Denis Dideret, writer and encyclopaedist, Paris, 1784.

## **Bond winners**

Winning numbers in the weekly draw for Premium Bond prizes are: £100,000: 6LZ 524541 (winner lives in London Borough of Wandsworth); £50,000: 9LL 927368 (Kent); £25,000: 15PK 487182

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## Nature notes Some birds are still tending their

young. On grassy heaths, meadow pipits make an insistent call like a cricket chirping, as they nestlings; a few females are still incubating a late clutch of chooolate-grey eggs. Around the Scottish coasts, eider-duck are swimming with flotillas of ducklings: they with flotillas of duckings: they make a noisy party, with the females continually grunting and growling, and the young piping shrilly. Puffins are feeding their solitary nestlings, deep in sandy burrows; if the mouth of the burrow collapses, the adults whin the sand out in a brown cloud. Fulmar petrels also have a single chick in their cliffside nests. The parents fish out at sea, gliding on stiff wings; when they come back, the cliffs echo with murmurs and rattling cries from the nests.

rattling cries from the nests.

Purple knapweed, and the nutshaped yellow flowers of hop trefoil, are common in the long grass.

Tufted wetch already has black seedpods, which reveal a silver lining when they split. Spindle trees are showing small green seeds which look like four-pointed club-heads, whitish green hazel nuts, are fittening in their leafy sockets, but they will not be ripe for month or more.

BJIM

Wales and West: A37: Tempor-Wales and West: A37: Temporary lights on Porchester to Yeovil road at Charminster, 9am to 5pm. M5: Northbound lane closures at junction 11-(Cheltenham).

Scotland: A92: Single lane traffic with lights on South Road, Cupar. A74: Lane closures between junctions with 8740 and Abington.

# The pound

14.28 8.22 17.90 8.90 156.50 10.74 1.27 2385.00 4.42 11.23 200.00 2.20 215.00 11.30 13.33 13.33 197.00

Retail Price Indice 351.5.
Leador: The FT Index closed down 1.1 on Friday at 775.4.
New York: The Dow Jones Industrial exemps closed up 7.07-on Friday at 114.82.

## Pollen forecast

Sto Spari-9 am to noon noon to 5 pm 3 to 6 pm 6 to 9 am 3 to 6 pm 3 to 6 pm Sam to noon S to 6 am 3 to 6 pm Sam to noon

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# Weather forecast

will decline SE as thundery troughs of low pressure move across the UK from the W.

6 am to midnight

London; SE, central S, E England, East Anglie, E Midflands: Sunny periode at first, becoming cloudy with flunderstorms later; wind S, light to moderate; max temp 28 to 300 (82, to

moderate; mex temp 28 to 30C (82 to 865).

West Midtands, Channel Islands, SW, NW, central N, NE England, Wales, Lake District, Bordera, Edinburgh, Dunders Suriny Intervals at first, becoming cloudy with outbreaks of thandery rain; wind S light to moderate; max temp 22 to 25C (72 to 775).

Island Man, Aberdeen, SW, NE Scotland, Glasgoni, Central Highlands, Monry Firth, Ortmay Shetland: Right of cloudy, outbreaks of rain: spreading from W, heavy at times; wind S, fight or moderate; misc temp 17, to 20C (83 to 865).

First quarter: August 4.

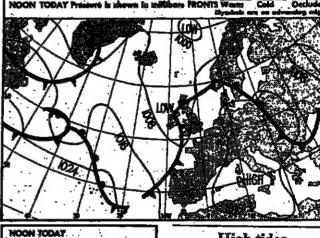
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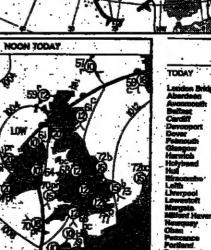
Londoh 8-22 pm to 4.53 em Briefal 9.31 pm to 5.03 em Edinburgh 9.54 pm to 4.45 emb Mapochester 9.35 pm to 4.53 em Penzance 9.35 pm to 5.20 em

Yesterday

London

Highest and lowest





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ACROSS

I Root love out from priest,

9 Favourite uncle upset about a fit.

10 Previous head of the community

11 A politician has just one excuse

12 Food is the centre of the globe to

14 Martin's an idiot, working in

23 With king around, I have to be a

25 Given a document, a note burned round the edge (9).

27 What farmer ends with, having

26 Let, but nothing paid yet (7).

got own way about it (7).

turning sanctimonious (7),

5 Witnesses attending trials (7).

of the sulks (9).

a Liveroudlian (9)

management (14).

adventurer (9).

contributor (5).

two sides (5).

17 Enigmatic composer (3,6,5). 21 Dollar, a loan requested by

yew, by the sound of it (6).

A tree generally admired - not 2 Gave a second hearing, as did

the sport got up by Edward (9). 4 Put me in late in the order nearly last (11), 5 Expert appearing in suit (3).

when divided (5). 7 Incentives keep half of us within set limits (7). 8 NCO fell in Hamlet (8).

13 Fearfully limited inspiration (5,6). 15 Reptilian kind of pear (9). 16 ls a ringer a yellowish-grey? (8). 18 Article rewritten for public

19 Unfavourable for Anthony (7). 20 Believe common 25dn about communist (6).

22 Bolt from Cockney school (5). 24 After making mischief between 25 Unpleasant character featured in Conservative commercial (3).

> The Solution of Saturday's **Prize Puzzle** No. 16,494 will appear

next Saturday

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

The Capricious View, Townscapes, Usher Gailery, Lindum Road, Lincoln, Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2.30 to 5; (until Aug 19), Beatle Paraphernalia, Beatle City, Seel Street, Liverpool; daily 10.30 to 8.30; (permanent exhibition).

British watercolours, Museum and Art Gallery, New Walk, Leicester, Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2 to 5.30, closed Fri; (until Aug 10)

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